CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-15250-1 - Active Grammar Level 3 With Answers Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Frontmatter More information



GRAANAR LEVEL 3

With answers

Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Series editor: Penny Ur

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-15250-1 - Active Grammar Level 3 With Answers Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Frontmatter More information

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521152501

© Cambridge University Press 2011

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-15250-1 Paperback with answers and CD-ROM ISBN 978-0-521-15247-1 Paperback without answers and CD-ROM

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate. Information regarding prices, travel timetables and other factual information given in this work are correct at the time of first printing but Cambridge University Press does not guarantee the accuracy of such information thereafter. Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-15250-1 - Active Grammar Level 3 With Answers Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Frontmatter More information

Introduction

What is Active Grammar?

Active Grammar is a grammar reference and practice series for secondary students and university students. It is divided into three levels, corresponding to the levels of *The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages* (CEF). Level 1 corresponds to A1–A2, Level 2 to B1–B2, and Level 3 to C1–C2. The books give comprehensive coverage of grammar at each level, while also covering reading, composition and discussion. The books are suitable for students who are preparing for Cambridge ESOL exams.

How are the books organised?

Each unit includes

- a short **presentation** text which shows the grammar in context and provides authentic content in areas such as geography, history, social studies and science.
- easy-to-understand grammar explanations with plenty of examples.
- **Tip** boxes which highlight common errors or other interesting facts about the grammar.
- graded grammar **practice exercises**, many of which are in the style of Cambridge ESOL exams, aimed at building students' confidence.
- a **My Turn** activity, where students can actively apply the grammar to their own experiences, opinions and personal preferences.
- a **My Test** section which allows students to check their understanding of key points.

Also included in the book

- regular **Review** units which provide contrastive practice of previous units.
- an Answer key.
- the **Appendices**, which include a **Glossary** with definitions for all highlighted words in the units.

The CD-ROM includes

- extra activities for all the grammar covered in the book.
- printable progress tests.

How do I use the book?

You can work through the book unit by unit from Unit 1. Alternatively, you can use any unit or group of units separately if you want to focus on a particular area of grammar.

The book can be used for self-study, or in the classroom. For teachers, a comprehensive online teacher's guide gives practical tips on how to use the material in class.

www.cambridge.org/elt/activegrammar

Introduction 3

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-15250-1 - Active Grammar Level 3 With Answers Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Frontmatter More information

Contents

Introduction	3
Tenses	
1 Present simple and present continuous Why is the girl in the photo smiling?	6
2 Past simple and past continuous; used to and would Musicians sang and threw flowers.	10
3 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous The higher temperatures have had dramatic effects.	14
4 Past perfect simple and past perfect continuous <i>He'd been expecting an easy climb.</i>	18
5 The future 1: <i>will</i> , <i>be going to</i> , present continuous, present simple <i>I'm going to ask her to marry me.</i>	22
6 The future 2: other ways to refer to the future, the future in the past <i>They will be lying on the sofa.</i>	26
7 The passive 1: basic passive forms Borders between countries are being broken down.	30
8 The passive 2: complex passive forms It has been suggested that it was caused by secret experiments.	34
Modals	
9 Modal verbs 1 There must be something else.	38
10 Modal and non-modal verbs 2 I must admit, my first films were terrible.	42
11 Other ways to express modality There's no point doing nothing.	46
R1 Review: present simple and continuous; past and perfect tenses; the future; the passive; modals	50

Determiners, pronouns and noun phrases 12 Determiners 1: articles and demonstratives

52

A hand came through the window.	52
13 Determiners 2: quantifiers A good deal of progress has been made.	56
14 Pronouns and possessives <i>We all helped one another.</i>	60
15 <i>It</i> and <i>there</i> <i>It's a good idea to make sure you're reasonably fit.</i>	64
16 Nouns and noun phrases 1 A spoonful of cheese ice cream	68
17 Nouns and noun phrases 2: gerunds Bowing your head is the normal way to greet others.	72
R2 Review: determiners; pronouns and possessives; <i>it</i> and <i>there</i> ; nouns and noun phrases	76
Prepositions, adjectives and adverbs	
18 Prepositions Hodja climbed up the ladder with the man behind him.	78
19 Prepositions after adjectives and nouns Without doubt the perfect solution to your problems	82
20 Verbs + prepositions; prepositional verbs If the moon loves you, why worry about the stars?	86
21 Adjectives 1 There's an amazing golden statue.	90
22 Adjectives 2 My daughter said it would be pointless complaining.	94
23 Adjectives 3 One of the most modern campuses in the world	98
24 Adverbs Fortunately, however, it keeps missing.	102
D2 Denting a sitisfactor of the strength of the second s	100

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-15250-1 - Active Grammar Level 3 With Answers Mark Lloyd and Jeremy Day Frontmatter More information

Verb structures	
25 Phrasal verbs	

25	Phrasal verbs <i>We picked up our things and started walking off.</i>	108
26	Infinitives and -ing forms I can't imagine being bored here!	112
27	Copular verbs There are plenty of ways of appearing younger.	116
28	Verbs with two objects Why do we love to give each other presents?	120
29	Advanced verb structures I heard a key turn in the lock.	124
R4	Review: phrasal verbs; verbs with infinitive or <i>-ing</i> ; copular verbs; verbs with two objects; advanced verb structures	128
Wo	ord formation	
30	Prefixes and suffixes The fines for homelessness are inevitably unaffordable.	130
31	Compounding You're sunbathing on the beach, enjoying an ice cream.	134
32	Word formation 1: conversion Go for a stroll to help clear your head and calm your nerves.	138
33	Word formation 2: other sources Did you know penguin is a Welsh word?	142
Co	nditionals, clauses, questions, indirect s	peech
	Conditional clauses If it hadn't been for Percy, who knows what could have happened?	146
35	Other conditional forms If you would just wait here for a moment.	150
36	Relative clauses It has Andean mountains, many of which rise to over 4,500 metres.	154
37	Adverbial clauses Effort is only effort when it begins to hurt.	158
38	Question forms Why is the kitchen covered in bubbles, do you think?	162
39	Indirect speech She said she would not take part in the next year's competition.	166
40	Emphatic devices All I did was ask for my money back!	170

R5 Review: word formation; conditionals; relative and adverbial clauses; question forms; indirect speech; emphatic devices	174
Sentences and varieties of English	
41 Linking words Within five days, a five-metre gap had opened up.	176
42 Reference techniques It happened when he was just 16.	180
43 Ellipsis and substitution Just because you haven't passed yet, doesn't mean you never will.	184
44 Formal and academic English The origins of human language present something of a mystery.	188
45 Informal and spoken English There's loads of great stuff on their website.	192
46 International English As grammar plenty, na so trouble plenty.	196
R6 Review: linking and reference words; ellipsis and substitution; formal and academic English; informal and spoken English	200
Appendices	
Irregular verbs	202
Verb patterns	203
Glossary	204
Grammar index	206

Answer key

5

207