	To the Instructor	xiii	
	To the Student	xviii	
	Map: The 13 Original Colonies	xx	
	Map: The United States Today	xxi	
11.46			
Unit	Laws of the Land		1
Chapter 1	The Foundations of Governme	ent	
	1 From Colonies to United States		4
	PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Making a Vocabulary Notebook AFTER YOU READ	Read • Building Vocabulary:	
	Using Headings to Remember Main I Infinitives • Language Focus: Infiniti About Symbols		
	2 A Balance of Power PREPARING TO READ Examining Graphic Material AFTER YOU READ Building Vocabulary: Clues That Sign a Venn Diagram • Language Focus: S What You Have Read		9
	3 The Bill of Rights PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Applying What You Have Read • Lan Permission • Thinking Critically About	guage Focus: Verbs of	15
	4 Electing the President PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Asking and Answering Questions Abo Gerunds • Language Focus: Expression	out a Text • Language Focus:	20
	Unit 1 Writing Assignment A		26
Chapter 2	Constitutional Issues Today		
	1 Freedom of Expression: How Far PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Reading for Main Ideas • Making Ge Vocabulary: Words That Can Be Used Thinking Critically About the Topic	n Read	28

xii

Author's Acknowledgments

	2 Separating Religion and Government PREPARING TO READ Examining Graphic Material AFTER YOU READ Reading to Find Support for Main Ideas • Applying What You Have Read • Building Vocabulary: Learning Verbs with Their Prepositions • Language Focus: Giving Reasons	33
	3 Guns in America: The Right to Bear Arms PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Scanning • Applying What You Have Read • Understanding the Function of Topic Sentences • Thinking Critically About the Topic	38
	4 Security Versus Civil Liberty PREPARING TO READ Reviewing What You Have Already Read • Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key Terms AFTER YOU READ Inferring the Author's Opinion • Test Taking: Understanding Different Types of Test Questions • Building Vocabulary: Organizing a Vocabulary Notebook • Building Vocabulary: Remembering New Words and Phrases	42
_	Unit 1 Writing Assignment B	47
	A Diverse Nation The Origins of Diversity	49
Chapter 3	1 America's First People PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Thinking About the Topic • Applying What You Have Read • Language Focus: Recognizing the Passive	52
	2 Slavery: The Early History of African Americans PREPARING TO READ Building Background Knowledge of the Topic AFTER YOU READ Using a Graphic to Show a Sequence of Events • Reading Primary Texts • Language Focus: Recognizing the Passive in a Text Chain	57

	3 A Country of Immigrants PREPARING TO READ Skimming • Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Building Vocabulary: Using Context • Note Taking: Using a Chart • Thinking About the Topic	62
	4 Not Always Welcome PREPARING TO READ Building Background Knowledge of the Topic AFTER YOU READ Highlighting • Building Vocabulary: Using a Dictionary • Building Vocabulary: Collocations • Thinking About the Topic	67
	Unit 2 Writing Assignment A	72
Chapter 4	Diversity in Today's United States	
	1 America's Increasingly Diverse Face PREPARING TO READ Increasing Your Reading Speed AFTER YOU READ Scanning • Language Focus: Reduced Adjective Clauses • Thinking About the Topic	74
	2 Latinos: The Country's Largest Minority Group PREPARING TO READ Examining Graphic Material AFTER YOU READ Test Taking: Answering True/False Questions • Note Taking: Using an Outline • Language Focus: The -ing Form of the Verb as an Adjective	79
	3 The Undocumented: Illegal Immigrants PREPARING TO READ Skimming: First Sentences, Graphic Materials, and Art • Building Background Knowledge of the Topic AFTER YOU READ Reading Literature About a Topic • Thinking About the Topic • Language Focus: Writing About Historical Trends	84
	4 Linguistic Diversity or English Only? PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Thinking Critically About the Topic • Language Focus: Verbs to Use Instead of Say and Think	89
	Unit 2 Writing Assignment B	93

Unit	The Struggle for Equality	95
Chapter 5	The Struggle Begins 1 All Men are Created Equal PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read • Building Background Knowledge of the Topic AFTER YOU READ Reading for Main Ideas • Building Vocabulary: Suffixes that Change Verbs and Adjectives into Nouns	98
	2 The Legacy of the Civil War PREPARING TO READ Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key Terms AFTER YOU READ Reading to Find Support for Main Ideas • Building Vocabulary: Key Terms	103
	3 The Battle for Civil Rights PREPARING TO READ Reading Literature About a Topic AFTER YOU READ Note Taking: Highlighting • Test Taking: Understanding the Language of Test Questions • Test Taking: Answering Test Questions • Thinking Critically About the Topic	107
	4 The Women's Movement PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Scanning • Language Focus: Time Connectors • Examining Graphic Material	112
Chanter 6	Unit 3 Writing Assignment A The Struggle Continues	117
Chapter 6	The Struggle Continues 1 What Does Equality Mean Today? PREPARING TO READ Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key Terms AFTER YOU READ Summarizing • Language Focus: Should • Building Vocabulary: Synonyms • Language Focus: Markers of Dependency	119
	2 Affirmative Action PREPARING TO READ Brainstorming • Brainstorming: Organizing Your Ideas AFTER YOU READ Understanding the Function of Different Parts of the Text • Applying What You Have Read • Debating the Topic	124

	Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Applying What You Have Read • Language Focus: Introducing Examples with For example and Such as • Thinking Critically About the Topic	129
	4 How Equal Are We Now? PREPARING TO READ Reviewing What You Have Already Read • Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Understanding Statistics • Building Vocabulary: Synonyms • Language Focus: Using the Verb Estimate in the Passive to Report Statistics • Thinking Critically About the Topic	134
	Unit 3 Writing Assignment B	139
Unit 4	American Values	141
Chapter 7		
	1 The Roots of American Values PREPARING TO READ Increasing Your Reading Speed AFTER YOU READ Building Vocabulary: Key Terms • Thinking About Proverbs	144
	2 The American West PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Read • Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key Terms AFTER YOU READ Reading to Find Support for Main Ideas • Thinking Critically About the Topic • Reading Primary Texts • Language Focus: Few / A Few	149
	3 The Marketplace PREPARING TO READ Note Taking: Using a Map AFTER YOU READ Note Taking: Checking Your Notes • Building Vocabulary: Key Terms • Building Vocabulary: Verbs of Direction	154
	4 Education for All PREPARING TO READ Building Background Knowledge of the Topic AFTER YOU READ Test Taking: Using Your Notes to Prepare • Building Vocabulary: Words That Describe Trends	159
	Unit 4 Writing Assignment A	164

Chapter 8	American Values Today	
	1 The Individual and Society: Rights and Responsibilities PREPARING TO READ Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key Terms • Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Visualizing the Main Ideas • Understanding the Function of	166
	Different Parts of the Text	
	2 The Open Road PREPARING TO READ Scanning • Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Thinking Critically About the Topic • Language Focus: Because / Because of	170
	3 The Twenty-First Century Marketplace	174
	PREPARING TO READ Skimming • Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Reading for Main Ideas • Reading for Details • Language Focus:	
	So that / Such that	
	4 Is the American Dream Still Possible? PREPARING TO READ Conducting a Survey AFTER YOU READ Examining Graphic Material • Writing Definitions: The XYZ Format • Writing Definitions: Using Mean + a Gerund • Understanding the Uses of Parentheses	179
	Unit 4 Writing Assignment B	185
Unit [Spotlight on Culture	187
Chapter 9	American Innovations	
•	1 America's Music: The Blues and Jazz PREPARING TO READ	190
	Thinking About the Topic Before You Read • Reading Primary Texts AFTER YOU READ	
	Note Taking: Using a Chart • Test Taking: Using Your Notes to Prepare • Building Vocabulary: Synonyms • Thinking Critically About the Topic	
	2 Hollywood and the Movies PREPARING TO READ	195
	Thinking About the Topic Before You Read AFTER YOU READ Asking and Answering Questions About a Text • Test Taking: Writing a Summary From Your Notes to Prepare	

	3 American Sports PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Reading for Details • Thinking About Creating a Graph From a Survey • Topic	t Culture-Specific Expressions •	198
	4 The Development and Impact of PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Building Vocabulary: Key Terms • E Thinking Critically About the Topic	u Read	204
	Unit 5 Writing Assignment A		209
Chapter 10	Global Transformations		
	1 Global Changes and Improvement PREPARING TO READ Building Vocabulary: Previewing Key AFTER YOU READ Reading for Main Ideas • Language	y Terms	211
	2 Fast Food PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You the Text AFTER YOU READ Note Taking: Using a Graphic Organ Using Grammar and Context to Gue Examining Graphic Material • Think	izer • Building Vocabulary: ss Unknown Words •	215
	3 Hip-Hop: The Culture and the Apreparing to Read Thinking About the Topic Before You AFTER YOU READ Reading for Main Ideas and Details as an Adverb	Music u Read	221
	4 English as a Global Language PREPARING TO READ Thinking About the Topic Before You Reading Speed AFTER YOU READ Language Focus: Noun + Infinitive F Material • Thinking Critically About	Phrases • Examining Graphic	226
	Unit 5 Writing Assignment B		232
	References	235	
	Credits	238	
	Task Index	241	