

Language summary

Grammar

So, too, either, and neither

Affirmative statements	Agreement	Disagreement
I'm a fan of comedies. I like to watch dramas.	So am I. / I am, too. So do I. / I do, too.	Oh, I'm not . Oh, I don't .
Negative statements	Agreement	Disagreement
I'm not a fan of comedies. I don't like to watch dramas.	Neither am I. / I'm not, either. Neither do I. / I don't, either.	Oh, I am . Oh, I do .

- Use *so am I / I am, too* to agree with affirmative statements with the verb *be*.
- Use *so do I / I do, too* to agree with statements that use other verbs in the simple present.
- Use a negative form of *be* or *do* to disagree with affirmative statements.
- Use *neither am I / I'm not, either* to agree with negative statements with the verb *be*.
- Use *neither do I / I don't, either* to agree with negative statements that use other verbs.
- Use an affirmative form of *be* or *do* to disagree with negative statements.

Determiners

Determiner + plural noun	
All of	
Most of	
A lot of	my friends like jazz.
Some of	
Not many of	
None of	
Determiner + plural pronouns	
All of	
Most of	
A lot of	them like jazz.
Some of	us
Not many of	
None of	

- These determiners come before plural nouns (or pronouns *them / us*) and answer the question *how many?*
- Determiners show general quantities of something, not specific numbers (compare: *some of the students; five students*). They range from 100% of something (*all of*) to 0% (*none of*).
- Use *of + the* or *of + possessive adjective* before a noun.
Most of my friends OR *Most of the students*.
NOT *Most of friends* OR *Most of students*.

Vocabulary

Types of movies

an action movie
an animated movie
a comedy
a drama
a horror movie
a musical
a science-fiction movie
a western

Types of music

blues
classical
country
folk
hip-hop
jazz
pop
reggae
rock
techno

Functions

Asking for suggestions

Do you have any suggestions?
What do you suggest?
Any suggestions?

Giving a suggestion

Let's . . .
Why don't we . . . ?
We could . . .