

Index

- achievement test, 13
- additive marking, 101
- aims, 12
- appropriate responses, 59
- assessors, 7
 - number of, 89
 - training of, 90
- aural stimulus, 71
- authentic, 8
- best test, 9
- categories, mark, 95
- communicative, 8
- completion,
 - of sayings, 83
 - of sentences, 81
- compression, of test, 35
- context, discussion of, 72
- continuous assessment, 27
- conversation, 45
- correction,
 - of own errors, 84
 - of sentences, 84
- decision-making, 49
- description, of model, 56
 - of system, 69
- diagnostic test, 13
- discourse reference, 82
- discussion, 45
- duration of test, 40
- elicitation techniques, 44
- evaluate, 9
- expectations, learners', 19
- explanation, 69
- factor analysis, 4
- form-filling, 58
- formulaic responses, 61
- friendly testing, 42
- gapfill, 82
- glossary of terms, 6
- impression marking, 100
- information gap, 32
- instructions, for test, 40
 - giving, as a test, 69
- interlocutor, 7
- interpreting, 79
- interview, 54
- interviewer, 7
- language laboratory tests, 34
- learner, 7
- lecture, discussion of, 50
- length of test, 40
- location of test, 41
- map-reading, 58
- mark,
 - categories, 95
 - weighting, 97
- marker, 7
- marking,
 - additive, 101
 - impression, 100
 - keys, 94
 - subtractive, 102
 - systems, 88
- mechanical tests, 33
- message, passing on, 72
- minimal pairs, 77
- model of communication, 2
- moderation, 7

Index

- naming objects, 64
 - from pictures, 68
- needs, 18
 - analysis, 19
- notes, speaking from, 74
- objective, 8
- optional cut-off, 41
- oral test, definition, 7
- performance criteria, 96
- phonetic markers, 77
- picture, picture story, 66
 - ordering pictures, 68
 - similar pictures, 67
- placement test, 12
- precis, 71
- preparation for test, 40
- proficiency test, 12
- psychometrics, 4
- question
 - and answer, 61
 - formation, 63
 - types, 63
- questionnaire, 59
- rating scales, 98
- reading
 - aloud, 76
 - blank dialogue, 64
 - dialogue, 77
 - from table, 78
- recording tests, 34
 - for marking, 92
- re-creation, of model, 56
- reliability, 9, 88, 107
- repetition, of sentence, 86
- report, oral, 47
- reporting speech, 85
- resources, 15
- re-telling story, 71, 73
- role-play, 51
 - reluctance, 52
- sayings, completion of, 83
- scales, rating, 98
- self-assessment, 22
- sentence
 - completion, 81
 - correction, 84
 - repetition, 86
 - transformation, 84
- sequence of techniques, 37
- set texts, 75
- spelling aloud, 78
- stages, in interview, 55
- stimulus, 8
- subjective, 8
- subtractive marking, 102
- teacher assessment, 27
- telephone, used in tests, 36
 - for reporting speech, 85
 - in role-play, 54
- test compression, 35
- text completion, 82
- themes, summary of, 6
- timing of test, 39
- transformation, of sentences, 84
- translation, 79
- unseen texts, 75
- validity, 9
 - concurrent, 107
 - construct, 106
 - content, 106
 - face, 105
 - predictive, 108
- written stimulus, 73