

Games for Language Learning
Third Edition





# Cambridge Handbooks for Language Teachers

This is a series of practical guides for teachers of English and other languages. Illustrative examples are usually drawn from the field of English as a foreign or second language, but the ideas and techniques described can equally well be used in the teaching of any language.

Recent titles in this series:

#### **Beginning to Write**

Writing activities for elementary and intermediate learners ARTHUR BROOKES and PETER GRUNDY

#### Wavs of Doing

Students explore their everyday and classroom processes PAUL DAVIS, BARBARA GARSIDE and MARIO RINVOLUCRI

#### Using Newspapers in the Classroom

PAUL SANDERSON

## **Teaching Adult Second Language Learners**

HEATHER MCKAY and ABIGAIL TOM

#### **Teaching English Spelling**

A practical guide
RUTH SHEMESH and SHEILA WALLER

#### **Using Folktales**

ERIC TAYLOR

#### Personalizing Language Learning

Personalized language learning activities
GRIFF GRIFFITHS and KATHRYN KEOHANE

#### **Teach Business English**

A comprehensive introduction to Business English SYLVIE DONNA

#### **Learner Autonomy**

A guide to activities which encourage learner responsibility ÁGOTA SCHARLE and ANITA SZABÓ

#### The Internet and the Language Classroom

Practical classroom activities and projects GAVIN DUDENEY

#### **Planning Lessons and Courses**

Designing sequences of work for the language classroom TESSA WOODWARD

#### Using the Board in the Language Classroom

JEANNINE DOBBS

#### Learner English (second edition)

MICHAEL SWAN and BERNARD SMITH

#### **Teaching Large Multilevel Classes**

NATALIE HESS

#### **Writing Simple Poems**

Pattern poetry for language acquisition
VICKI L. HOLMES and MARGARET R. MOULTON

#### Laughing Matters

Humour in the language classroom PÉTER MEDGYES

### Using Authentic Video in the Language

#### Classroom

JANE SHERMAN

#### **Stories**

Narrative activities for the language classroom RUTH WAJNRYB

#### **Language Activities for Teenagers**

edited by SETH LINDSTROMBERG

#### **Pronunciation Practice Activities**

A resource book for teaching English pronunciation MARTIN HEWINGS



# Games for Language Learning

THIRD EDITION

Andrew Wright David Betteridge Michael Buckby





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521618229

© Cambridge University Press 2006

This book is in copyright, which normally means, that subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press. The copying of certain parts of it by teachers for use in classrooms, however, is hereby permitted without such formality. To aid identification, activities which are copiable by the teacher without further permission are identified by separate copyright notice: © Cambridge University Press 2006.

First published 1979 Second edition 1984 Third edition 2006

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

Typeface: Adobe Sabon 10/13pt System: QuarkXPress<sup>TM</sup> [SE]

Library of Congress in Cataloguing in Publication data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Wright, Andrew, 1937–
Games for language learning / Andrew Wright, David Betteridge,
Michael Buckby. – 3rd ed.
p. cm. – (Cambridge handbooks for language teachers)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN-13 978-0-521-61822-9
ISBN-10 0-521-61822-3
I. Languages, Modern – Study and teaching. 2. Educational games.
I. Betteridge, David. II. Buckby, Michael. III. Title. IV. Series.
PB35.W7 2005
418.0071–dc22 2005032579
ISBN-13 978-0-521-61822-9
ISBN-10 0-521-61822-9
ISBN-10 0-521-61822-3



# **Contents**

	Preface to the Third Edition	xi
	Acknowledgements	xii
	Introduction	1
1	Icebreakers and warmers	11
	CARE AND SHARE	II
I.I	Learning names	II
1,1	Variation 1 Getting to know each other	12
1.2	Stand in a line	13
	Pass on a sound	13
,	Questions and questionnaires	14
	Variation 1 Questions about you	15
	Variation 2 Predict your partner's answers	15
	Variation 3 Yes/No questions to the teacher	15
	Variation 4 Questions to the teacher: what's the truth?	16
1.5	Find someone who	16
,	Variation 1 Things in common	17
1.6	Match the person to the information	18
1.7	Topics to talk about	18
/	Variation 1 Something nice which happened	19
	Variation 2 A special object	19
	Variation 3 A special number	19
	Variation 4 A random word	19
	Variation 5 A colour	19
1.8	All the words you know	20
1.9	Proverbs	20
-	Jog! Jog!	21
	Visualisation	2.2
1.12	Lost in the fog	2.2
2	Mainly speaking	2.4
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	2.4
2.1	Slowly reveal a picture	2.4

© Cambridge University Press



# Contents

2.2	Liar!	25
	Variation 1 You're pulling my leg!	25
	DESCRIBE	26
2.3	Describe and draw	26
	Variation 1 Describe and draw in pairs	27
2.4	Describe and identify	29
	Variation 1 Describe and identify a picture	30
	Variation 2 Describe and identify a detail in a picture	30
	<i>Variation 3</i> Describe and identify a conversation in a picture	30
	Variation 4 Describe and identify thoughts in a picture	31
	CONNECT: COMPARE, MATCH, GROUP	31
2.5	Two pictures	31
	Variation 1 Three words	32
2.6	What's the difference?	33
	Variation 1 Comparing pictures	35
2.7	Find a connection	35
	REMEMBER	36
2.8	What can you remember?	36
	Variation 1 What were they wearing?	36
	Variation 2 What is my neighbour wearing?	37
	Variation 3 Can you remember the picture?	37
	Create	37
2.9	Stories with ten pictures	37
	Variation 1 Adding to a story	38
	Variation 2 Silly news reports	38
	Variation 3 Tour and tell	38
2.10	Question stories	39
	Variation 1 Question stories based on pictures	40
	Variation 2 Question stories based on objects	40
	Variation 3 Question stories based on a single word or phrase	40
2.11	What can you do with it?	41
2.12	What would you take?	42
2.13	A sound poem	42
3	Mainly listening	44
	Do: Move, Mime, Draw, Obey	44
3.1	Listen and draw	44
3.2	Act out a story	46

vi



		Contents
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	47
3.3	Listen for the difference	47
-	Variation 1 What's wrong?	48
3.4	Repeat it if it is true	49
3.5	Which picture is it?	50
	Variation 1 Someone or something you know	50
	CONNECT: COMPARE, MATCH, GROUP	50
3.6	Bingo	50
	Variation 1 Bingo definitions	52
	Variation 2 Bingo rhyming words	52
	Variation 3 Learner Bingo grid	53
	Order	53
3.7		53
3.8	Put the story in order	54
	CREATE	5 5
3.9	Visualise and describe	55
4	Mainly writing	58
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	58
4.I	True and false essays	58
	Variation 1 True and false sentences	59
	Variation 2 True and false dictation	59
	Variation 3 True and false definitions	59
	DESCRIBE	60
4.2	Draw the bank robbers	60
	Variation 1 Describe from memory	61
	Variation 2 Describe an object	61
	CREATE	62
4.3	Bouncing dialogue	62
4.4	Bouncing stories	64
4.5	Bouncing letters	64
4.6	Ambiguous picture story	66
4.7	Rewrite a fairy story	68
4.8	Story consequences	68
	Variation 1 New Year's resolutions	70
4.9	Five-line poem	70
1.10	What's in his pocket?	71
ļ.II	Speaking to the world	72

vii



# Contents

4.12	Create an island	73
4.13	Create a soap opera	75
5	Mainly reading	80
	Do: Move, Mime, Draw, Obey	80
5.1	What's my mime?	80
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	81
5.2	Telepathy (texts)	81
	Variation 1 Guess the preferences of others	83
5.3	Flashing a text	83
5.4	Texts word by word	84
	CONNECT: COMPARE, MATCH, GROUP	85
5.5	Pelmanism (reading)	85
	Order	87
5.6	Jumbled texts	87
	Variation 1 Stand in order	88
5.7	Proverbs	88
	REMEMBER	90
5.8	_	90
5.9		91
5.10	Pass the message	93
6	Mainly vocabulary and spelling	94
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	94
6.1	Feely game	94
	Variation 1 Touch and describe	95
	Variation 2 Identify an object and its owner	96
	Variation 3 Identify by listening to a voice	96
	Variation 4 Identify by listening to an object	96
	Variation 5 Identify by smelling	97
	Variation 6 Identify by tasting	97
	Variation 7 Identify by looking	98
	Variation 8 Building up a picture	98
	Variation 9 Strip of a magazine picture	99
6.2	I spy	IOO
6.3	Silent speaking	IOI
6.4	Stories in ten words	IOI
	Variation 1 Key words in a topic	102

viii



		Contents
	Variation 2 Word webs	102
6.5	Mime and guess	103
0.5	Variation 1 Mime an adverb	104
6.6		105
	CONNECT: COMPARE, MATCH, GROUP	105
6.7	Word associations	105
,	Variation 1 Personal lists	106
6.8	Odd-one-out	106
	Variation 1 They're all odd!	107
	Variation 2 Somebody must go!	108
6.9	Vocabulary cards	108
	Variation 1 Pelmanism or remembering pairs	IIO
	Variation 2 Asking other learners	IIO
	Order	III
6.10	Hangman spelling	III
	Variation 1 Words with letters in common	II2
	REMEMBER	113
6.11	A long and growing list	113
6.12	Kim's memory game	114
	Variation 1 Numbers and plural forms	115
	Variation 2 Adjectives and comparisons	116
	Variation 3 Containers	116
	Variation 4 Actions in the past	116
	Variation 5 Describe and compare	117
6.13	·	117
	CREATE	118
6.14	Change the story	118
7	Mainly grammar	120
	Do: Move, Mime, Draw, Obey	120
7.1	Simon says	120
	Variation 1 Film director	121
	Variation 2 Magicians, hypnotists and robots	122
	Variation 3 Forfeits	123
7.2	Can you stand on one leg?	123
7.3	Miming	124
	Variation 1 Present continuous and present simple	125
	Variation 2 Present simple	125

ix



# Contents

	Variation 3 Simple past	126
	Variation 4 Past continuous	127
	Variation 5 Past continuous interrupted by the past simple	127
	Variation 6 Present perfect	128
	Variation 7 Present perfect continuous	128
	Variation 8 Future with going to	129
	Variation 9 Future in the past	129
	Variation 10 Future in the past and simple past	129
	IDENTIFY: DISCRIMINATE, GUESS, SPECULATE	130
7.4	Drama of sounds	130
	Variation 1 Mystery action and person	131
7.5	Telepathy (pictures)	131
7.6	Random sounds	134
7.7	Dramatised sequence of sounds	135
7.8	Paper fortune-teller	137
	Variation 1 Inventing fortunes for friends	139
7.9	Why did they say that?	139
7.10	Objects in a box	140
7.11	Where's the mouse?	142
	Variation 1 Hiding place	142
7.12	Twenty questions	143
7.13	Flashing a picture	144
	Variation 1 Flashing a text	145
7.14	How long is it?	146
	Variation 1 How wide is it?	148
	Variation 2 How big is it?	148
	DESCRIBE	149
7.15	Riddles	149
	Variation 1 Riddle and write	150
	Variation 2 Riddles and questions	150
	CONNECT: COMPARE, MATCH, GROUP	152
7.16	Pelmanism (grammar)	152
	Variation 1 Phrasal verbs	155
	Variation 2 Knowledge quiz	156
7.17	Bingo grammar	157
	Variation 1 Bingo parts of speech	158
	Order	159
7.18	Delete a word	159
7 TO	Word by word	т6т

 $\mathbf{X}$ 



		Contents
	REMEMBER	161
7.20	Picture the scene	161
	Variation 1 Picture in groups	163
	Variation 2 Clothes	163
	Variation 3 A mini drama	163
7.21	Kim's memory game (Variations 6 and 7)	164
	Variation 6 Present perfect, past simple, prepositions	164
	Variation 7 Present perfect and comparisons	164
	CREATE	165
7.22	Alibis	165
7.23	Passing on a story	166
	Variation 1 Remembering and continuing a story	167
7.24	Interrupting a story	167
7.25	Pattern poems	168
8	Solo games	171
8.1	Folding vocabulary book	174
8.2	Cards	175
8.3	Match the cards	177
8.4	Match the halves	178
8.5	Word snakes	179
8.6	Odd-one-out	180
8.7	Different groups of words	181
8.8	Mind map	182
8.9	Word Sun	183
8.10	Steps	184
8.11	Add a word	185
8.12	Add a sentence	185
	Favourites	186
8.14	Lose the vowels	187
	Variation 1 Remember the vowels	187
8.15	Write a crazy story	188
8.16	Write a dramatic dialogue	189
8.17	Be dramatic	189
8.18	Make a crossword	190
	Index	191

xi



# **Preface to the Third Edition**

This book has enjoyed a relatively long life since its first publication in 1979, serving language teaching (and language learning) needs in a great variety of schools and colleges across the world. It has been translated into many languages. A revised and greatly enlarged second edition was published in 1984, and has proved very popular.

We have learned that many teachers of languages other than English have found the book to be useful. They have reported to us that the games are essentially engaging and that their language concerns can easily be substituted for English in many, though not all, cases.

Over the years, we have gathered a great deal of information from teachers in many different countries concerning their experience of using our games with their students. In this third edition we have drawn on this rich experience and made a number of changes accordingly. Here they are:

- The eight sections of the book are based on broad teaching aims, e.g. *Mainly speaking*, rather than on types of games, e.g. *Picture games*, as in earlier editions. However, the book continues to support those teachers who want to adapt our games or create new ones of their own. It does this through the idea of families of games, that is, games in which the learners Connect, or Discriminate, or Create, or whatever. Within each section the games are grouped according to family.
- Concern for the individual learner has come to the forefront of teaching in recent years, and we have tried to reflect this in the choice and presentation of games. We have included a new section, *Solo games*; and we have included games covering a wide spectrum of individual preferences in ways of learning (visual, auditory, kinaesthetic, etc.).
- The book has always been a basic handbook of games, but in this new
  edition we have tried to strengthen that claim. In particular we have tried
  to support the new teacher or teacher in training by offering a wide range
  of games which are easily adaptable to different classes and to different
  learner needs.

Our aim: If you can only take one book with you ... take this one!

xii



# **Acknowledgements**

We would like to acknowledge a debt to Donn Byrne, Paul Davis, June Derrick, Alan Duff, Josie Levine, Alan Maley, John Morgan, Mario Rinvolucri and Jim Wingate.

We would also like to thank the many other colleagues who have contributed such a richness of games and activities to the world of language teaching over the last twenty-five years, both in the classroom and through books, articles and talks at conferences. We have benefited from their insights and practicalities.

In working on the third edition of this book, we have especially benefited from the advice of Eva Benko, Klara Czirle, Julia Dudas and David A. Hill; and from the many helpful suggestions, based on a detailed reading of our draft manuscript, made by Carrie Loffree and Tom McCarthy.

Our editor at Cambridge University Press, Alyson Maskell, has been perfect. She has blended compassion for us as writers, concern for the practical needs of teachers, and professionalism in steering the successive drafts of the book to its present form.

In spite of all this wonderful help, any mistakes remain our responsibility.

Drawings by Andrew Wright