

# Language summary

## Grammar

### Used to

Affirmative statements	Negative statements
I You He She <b>used to be</b> healthy. It We You They	I You He She <b>didn't use to be</b> healthy. It We You They

Yes / no questions	Short answers Affirmative	Short answers Negative
I you he <b>Did</b> she <b>use to be</b> healthy? it we you they	you I he Yes, she <b>did</b> . it you we they	you I he No, she <b>didn't</b> . it you we they

Wh- questions	Answers
What clothing <b>did</b> you <b>use to wear</b> ?	I <b>used to wear</b> a uniform. I <b>didn't use to wear</b> jeans.

- Use *used to* to talk about something that was true in the past but isn't anymore, or that happened regularly in the past but doesn't anymore.
- Use *did* as the auxiliary verb in questions and negatives. When you use *did*, do not add the *-d* ending to the verb *use*.  
*I didn't use to wear glasses.* NOT *I didn't ~~used to~~ wear glasses.*

### Defining relative clauses

Main clause	Relative clause
He's a person You're someone Do you buy clothes I really like these shoes	<b>that</b> wears trendy clothes. <b>who</b> looks good in everything. <b>that</b> are on sale? <b>which</b> are in the shop window.

- Use defining relative clauses to clarify which or what kind of things you are describing.
- *Who*, *which*, and *that* are relative pronouns. Use *that* or *who* for people, and *that* or *which* for things. *That* is more common than *which* in a defining relative clause.
- The defining relative clause directly follows the person or thing it is describing.
- Note that the verb in subject relative clauses agrees with the noun that the relative pronoun refers to. In this type of clauses, do not use a personal pronoun after *who*, *which*, or *that*.  
*He's a person that wears trendy clothes.* NOT *He's a person ~~that he~~ wears trendy clothes.*

## Vocabulary

### Fashion trends

a bracelet  
contact lenses  
died hair  
earrings  
glasses  
high heels  
a leather jacket  
a ponytail  
sandals  
a uniform

### Clothing styles

fashionable  
flashy  
glamorous  
old-fashioned  
retro  
tacky  
trendy  
weird

## Functions

### Asking where things are

Where are the . . . ?  
Where can I find the . . . ?  
Could you tell me where the . . . are?

### Asking for an alternative

Does this come in . . . ?  
Do you have this in . . . ?  
Can I get this in . . . ?