

Cambridge University Press

0521013321 - A Modular Approach to Testing English Language Skills: The Development of the Certificates in English Language Skills (CELS) Examinations

Roger Hawkey

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Series Editor's note	xi
Chapter 1	
The linguistic, language teaching and language testing background	1
Approaches to language teaching	1
Psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics and discourse analysis	9
Needs, purposes, syllabuses and materials	12
The communicative approach to language teaching	14
Pre-communicative language testing	18
The communicative approach to language testing	24
Chapter 2	
The Oxford-ARELS Examinations: History and Characteristics	37
Oxford-ARELS relationships	37
Oxford-ARELS: key numbers	40
The ARELS Oral Examination: approach and specifications	40
Review of the ARELS Oral exam	47
ARELS Oral Exam: validation	49
The Oxford EFL Exam: approach and specifications	56
Review of the Oxford EFL Exam	62
The Oxford EFL Exam: validation	64
Appendix 2.1 Examples of ARELS Examinations	72
Appendix 2.2 Examples of Oxford EFL Examinations	122
Chapter 3	
The Royal Society of Arts Examinations in the Communicative Use of English as a Foreign Language (CUEFL), and the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate Certificates in Communicative Skills in English (CCSE): History and Characteristics	142
The Royal Society of Arts and the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Board relationship	143
CUEFL/CCSE: key numbers	143
The RSA CUEFL Examination: approach and specifications	143

Cambridge University Press

0521013321 - A Modular Approach to Testing English Language Skills: The Development of the Certificates in English Language Skills (CELS) Examinations

Roger Hawkey

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Review of the CUEFL exam	155
CUEFL: validation	160
The CCSE Examination: approach and specifications	168
Review of the CCSE exam	180
CCSE validation	181
Four exams compared	192
Appendix 3.1 Examples of CUEFL Examinations	197
Appendix 3.2 Examples of CCSE Examinations	245
Chapter 4	
The Certificates in English Language Skills Examination: rationale, and development	374
Rationale for a new exam	374
Prevailing UCLES systems	377
The concepts and management of change	389
The processes of change	393
The emerging CELS test	406
Chapter 5	
The Certificates in English Language Skills Examination: Specifications and Samples	411
Comparing CELS and CCSE Handbooks	411
CELS Exam Papers: Tests of Reading; Preliminary, Vantage and Higher levels	417
CELS and CCSE Handbooks: Writing	456
CELS Exam Papers: Tests of Writing; Preliminary, Vantage and Higher levels	457
CELS and CCSE Handbooks: Listening	481
CELS Exam papers: Tests of Listening; Preliminary, Vantage and Higher levels	482
CELS and CCSE Handbooks: Speaking	530
CELS Exam Papers: Tests of Speaking; Preliminary, Vantage and Higher levels	531
CELS and CCSE Handbooks: Q & A sections	544
Conclusion	545
References	546
Index	553