

Language summary

Grammar

Present of *be*

Wh- questions	Affirmative statements
Where are you from?	I'm from Korea.
Where is he from?	He's from Korea.
How old is she?	She's five.
How old is it?	It's five years old.
What are your names?	We're John and Greg.
What are our names?	You're John and Greg.
Where are they?	They're at home.

Yes / no questions with *be*

Yes / no questions	Short answers Affirmative	Short answers Negative
Am I	Yes, you are .	No, you aren't .
Are you	Yes, I am .	No, I'm not .
Is he old?	Yes, he is .	No, he isn't .
Is she	Yes, she is .	No, she isn't .
Is it	Yes, it is .	No, it isn't .
Are you	Yes, we are .	No, we aren't .
Are we	Yes, you are .	No, you aren't .
Are they	Yes, they are .	No, they aren't .

Simple present

Wh- questions
Where
Why do I / you / we / they play table tennis?
When does he / she
How often

Affirmative statements	Negative statements
I play	I don't
You play	You don't
He plays	He doesn't
She plays	She doesn't
It plays golf.	It doesn't play golf.
We play	We don't
You play	You don't
They play	They don't

• In negative statements, you can use the full forms *do not* and *does not*.

Yes / no questions	Short answers Affirmative	Short answers Negative
Do I	Yes, you do .	No, you don't .
Do you	Yes, I do .	No, I don't .
Does he	Yes, he does .	No, he doesn't .
Does she	Yes, she does .	No, she doesn't .
Does it play golf?	Yes, it does .	No, it doesn't .
Do you	Yes, we do .	No, we don't .
Do we	Yes, you do .	No, you don't .
Do they	Yes, they do .	No, they don't .

Vocabulary

Interests	Sports and exercise
art	They . . .
fashion	bowl.
languages	ski.
literature	swim.
politics	They play . . .
pop culture	baseball.
sports	golf.
technology	table tennis.
travel	They do . . .
	gymnastics.
	karate.
	yoga.

Functions

Asking for repetition

Can you repeat that, please?
 Could you repeat that, please?
 Could you say that again, please?

Asking someone to speak more slowly

Can you say that more slowly, please?
 Could you say that more slowly, please?
 Could you speak more slowly, please?