

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-56705-3 - Vantage
J. A. van Ek and J. L. M. Trim
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Vantage

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-56705-3 - Vantage
J. A. van Ek and J. L. M. Trim
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Vantage



J. A. van Ek and J. L. M. Trim

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-56705-3 - Vantage
 J. A. van Ek and J. L. M. Trim
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
 Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press
 The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
 Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521567053

© Council of Europe 2001

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
 and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
 no reproduction of any part may take place without
 the written permission of Cambridge University Press
 and the Council of Europe.

First published 2001
 Reprinted 2003

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data
 Ek, Jan Ate van.

Vantage/J. A. van Ek and J.L.M. Trim.
 p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-521-56705-X (pbk)

1. Language and languages – Study and teaching. I. Trim, J.L.M. (John Leslie Melville) II. Title.

P51 .E42 2000
 428'.0071–dc21

00-049438

ISBN 978-0-521-56705-3 Vantage
 ISBN 978-0-521-56706-0 Threshold 1990
 ISBN 978-0-521-56707-7 Waystage 1990

Transferred to digital printing 2007

Table of contents

	Page
Introduction	1
1 The objective: levels of specificity	7
2 The objective: general characterisation	8
3 The objective: extended characterisation	9
4 The objective: components of the specification	21
5 Language functions	27
6 General notions	60
7 Topic-related tasks and lexicon	72
8 Discourse structure and verbal exchange	80
9 Dealing with texts: reading and listening	88
10 Writing	93
11 Sociocultural competence	95
12 Compensation strategies	106
13 Learning to learn	110
14 Degree of skill	115
15 By-products	118
APPENDICES	
A Lexical exponents of specific notions for <i>Vantage</i>	120
B Grammatical summary	141
C Pronunciation and intonation	176