

## **Contents**

INTRODUCTION	8	8 Allied health professionals	24
BASICS  1 Health and illness	10	<ul><li>A Community health</li><li>B Technicians</li><li>C Prosthetists and orthotists</li><li>D Opticians</li></ul>	
A Asking about health B Sickness C Recovery		<ul><li>9 Hospitals</li><li>A Introduction to a hospital</li><li>B Outpatients</li></ul>	26
2 Parts of the body 1  A Parts of the body B Referring to parts of the body C Describing radiation of pain	12	C Inpatients  10 Primary care  A The National Health Service B The practice team C A GP's day	28
3 Parts of the body 2  A The abdomen B The chest C The pelvis	14	EDUCATION AND TRAINING  11 Medical education 1	20
4 Functions of the body  A Eating B The five senses C Other functions	16	<ul> <li>A Medical education in the UK</li> <li>B Extract from an undergraduate prospectus</li> <li>C A student's view</li> </ul>	30
D Less common functions  MEDICAL AND PARAMEDICAL  PERSONNEL AND PLACES		12 Medical education 2  A The Foundation Programme B People in medical education C Medical qualifications	32
Medical practitioners 1  A Practitioners B Specialties C Choosing a specialty	18	13 The overseas doctor  A Types of registration B PLAB C PLAB stations and advice	34
6 Medical practitioners 2  A Hospital staff B Medical teams	20	SYSTEMS, DISEASES AND SYMPTOMS	
C Shifts  Nurses  A Nursing grades	22	14 Symptoms and signs  A Describing problems B Presentation C Talking about symptoms	36
<ul><li>B Support workers</li><li>C Specialization</li><li>D The nurse's role</li></ul>		A Full blood count B Anaemia C Pernicious anaemia	38

4 Professional English in Use Medicine

16	Bones	40	25	Mental illness	58
В	Bones Fractures Treatment of fractures		B C	Psychiatric disorders Substance abuse Affective disorders Neurotic and stress-related disorders	
17	Childhood	42		Other types of functional disorder	
В	Milestones Common infectious diseases Coeliac disease		Α	The nervous system 1 Sensory loss Motor loss	60
18	The endocrine system	44		Loss of consciousness	
B C D	Excess and deficiency Negative feedback systems Goitre A letter of referral		A B	The nervous system 2 The motor system Tendon reflexes Coma	62
Α	The eye Parts of the eye	46		Oncology	64
	Examination of the eye Retinopathy		В	Neoplasms Symptoms and signs of malignancy Treatment of tumours	
Α	The gastrointestinal system Examination of the abdomen The faeces	48	<b>29</b> A	Pregnancy and childbirth Childbirth Labour	66
21	Gynaecology	50		Presentation and lie	
B C	The female reproductive system Menstruation A gynaecological consultation Contraception		Α	The respiratory system  Cough Auscultation	68
22	The heart and circulation 1	52	31	The skin 1	70
В	Shortness of breath Heart rhythm Heart failure		В	Some types of skin lesion Rashes	
	The heart and circulation 2 Physical examination	54	A	The skin 2 Injuries to the skin Case report	72
	Examining the heart and circulation			Sores	
A B	Infections Fever Microorganisms Source and spread of infection	56	Α	The urinary system Urinary symptoms Urinalysis	74

Professional English in Use Medicine

INVI	ESTIGATIONS		42 Therapies	92
A B	Basic investigations Ophthalmoscopy Blood pressure Taking blood	76	<ul> <li>A Radiotherapy and chemotherapy</li> <li>B A day in the life of a physiotherapist</li> <li>C Cognitive Behavioural Therapy</li> </ul>	
A B C	Laboratory tests  A Microbiology test request form A Biochemistry and Haematology lab report Terms used to describe lab results  Endoscopy Functions of endoscopy	78 80	immunization  A Screening B Common screening tests C Immunization for travellers	94
B C <b>37</b> A B	Enteroscopy Report of a diagnostic endoscopy  X-ray and CT  Radiography and radiology X-ray examination Computed Tomography	82	A Rates B Incidence and prevalence C Association and causation	96
A B C	MRI and ultrasound  Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Ultrasound Preparing for medical imaging Describing medical imaging	84	ETHICS  45 Medical ethics  A GMC guidelines  B Bioethical issues C Assisted dying	98
В	ECG Uses of an ECG ECG procedure A normal ECG	86	RESEARCH  46 Research studies  A Case-control studies  B Cohort studies	00
<b>40</b> A	ATMENT  Medical treatment  Prescriptions and drugs The British National Formulary	88	C Trials D Variables  TAKING A HISTORY	
A The opera B Instrumen C The opera	Surgical treatment The operating theatre Instruments The operation An operation report	90	A A full case history B Personal details C Talking about pain	02
	The operation report		A Drug history B Family history C Social and personal history	04

**6** Professional English in Use Medicine

49	Taking a history 3	106	56	Data presentation 2	120
B C	Reviewing the systems Asking about the central nervous syste Patient ideas, concerns and expectatio Phrasal verbs in history-taking		В	Line graphs Pie charts and bar charts Describing trends	
D Tiliasai veros ili liistory-taking			57	Research articles	122
EXA	MINATION			The structure of a research article Objectives	
50	Physical examination	108	С	Main findings	
	Examining a patient Giving instructions			Abstracts Structured abstracts	124
51	Mental state examination	110	В	The BMJ abstract	
В	Some symptoms of psychiatric disorder Mood Typical questions from a mental state examination	ers	A B C	Conference presentations The structure of a presentation The introduction Signalling The conclusion	126
EXP	LANATION		60	Case presentations	128
<b>52</b>	Explaining diagnosis and management	112	В	Sections of a case presentation Bedside presentation Slides	
В	Explanations Using lay terms in explanations An explanation of angina			endix I	130
<b>53</b>	Discussing treatment	114		of the body	131
	Offering options		Appendix II Medical abbreviations		
C	<ul><li>B Advising a course of action</li><li>C Advising patients to avoid something</li><li>D Warnings</li></ul>		App	endix III of medication	143
54	Giving bad news	116	App	endix IV	144
<ul><li>A Principles of giving bad news</li><li>B A consultant medical oncologist's repo</li></ul>				toms and pain	
		ort		endix V	145
PRE:	SENTATIONS			used in instructions	1.40
<b>55</b>	Data presentation 1	118		endix VI  erms and definitions	146
	Referring to a table or figure		,		
	Comparing variables Approximating		Ansv	wer key	147
			Inde	x	168

Professional English in Use Medicine

7