

# 1

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **The alphabet**

See Exercise 4 on page 3.

#### **Numbers**

(0–10)

See Exercise 11 on page 6.

#### **Titles**

Miss

Mr.

Mrs.

Ms.

#### **Other**

book

celebrity

cell phone (number)

class

classmate

email address

female

history

home phone (number)

male

name

nickname

phone number

teacher

work phone (number)

### Pronouns

#### **Subjects**

I

you

he

she

it

#### **Other**

this

what

### Adjectives

#### **Possessives**

my

your

his

her

our

#### **Other**

celebrity

first

last

married

popular

single

#### **Article**

the

### Verbs

am

are

is

### Adverbs

#### **Responses**

no

yes

#### **Other**

not

(over) there

too (= also)

### Preposition

in (my class)

### Conjunctions

and

or

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Saying hello**

Hello.

Hi.

Good morning.

Good afternoon.

Good evening.

How are you?

How's it going?

How are you doing?

Great. How about you?

I'm (just) fine.

I'm OK.

Pretty good.

### **Saying good-bye**

Bye.

Bye-bye.

Good-bye.

See you later.

See you tomorrow.

Have a great weekend.

Have a good evening.

Thank you. You, too.

Good night.

### **Introducing yourself and others**

Hi. My name is . . .

I'm . . .

It's nice to meet you.

Nice to meet you, too.

This is . . .

### **Checking and confirming information**

What's your (last) name (again)?

It's . . .

Is that . . . ?

Yes, that's right.

No, it's . . .

Are you . . . ?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

How do you spell . . . ?

Can you repeat that?

### **Getting someone's attention**

Excuse me.

Hey, . . .

### **Thanking someone**

Thank you./Thanks.

### **Expressing surprise**

Oh!

### **Apologizing**

I'm sorry.

### **Giving an opinion**

I think . . .

# 2

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **Classroom objects**

backpack  
board  
(English) book  
chair  
clock  
desk  
dictionary  
door  
eraser  
notebook  
outlet  
paper clip  
pen  
pencil  
poster  
table  
wall  
wastebasket  
window

### **Personal items**

bag  
bicycle  
cell phone  
credit card  
energy bar  
flash drive  
glasses  
hairbrush  
headphones  
(student) ID  
(car) keys  
laptop  
newspaper  
phone case  
purse  
sunglasses  
tablet  
tablet case  
television  
ticket  
umbrella  
wallet

### **Other**

box  
car  
class(es)  
pocket  
restaurant  
quiz  
sentence

### **Pronouns**

it  
this  
that  
these  
they

### **Adjectives**

cool  
different  
great  
interesting

### **Articles**

a  
an

### **Adverbs**

maybe  
now  
where

### **Prepositions**

behind  
in  
in front of  
next to  
on  
under

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Identifying things**

What's this (called in English)?

I don't know.

It's a . . .

What are these (called in English)?

They're . . .

I think they're (called) . . .

### **Identifying the owner of something**

Is this your . . . ?

Yes, it is.

No, it's not.

Are these your . . . ?

Yes, they are.

No, they're not.

### **Thanking someone**

Thank you!

You're welcome.

### **Expressing pleasure**

Wow!

Oh, cool!

It's great!

### **Expressing disbelief**

Really?

### **Expressing disappointment**

Oh, no!

### **Thinking before responding**

Let me see.

Huh . . .

Hmm . . .

### **Agreeing**

You're right.

### **Realizing something**

Wait (a minute)!

# 3

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **Countries, nationalities, and languages**

See the appendix on page T-151.

#### **People**

brother  
daughter  
family  
father  
(best) friend  
mother  
parent(s)  
partner  
sister  
student

#### **Places**

capital  
city (*plural*: cities)  
country (*plural*: countries)  
world

### Pronouns

#### **Subjects**

they  
we

#### **Other**

that  
who

#### **Determiner**

a little

#### **Adjectives**

##### **Appearance**

beautiful  
cute  
good-looking  
handsome  
heavy  
pretty  
short  
tall  
thin

### Personality

friendly  
funny  
kind  
nice  
quiet  
serious  
shy  
smart  
talkative

#### **Numbers and ages**

(11–30; 40, 50, etc.)  
See Exercise 7 on page 19.

#### **Other**

early  
false  
first (language)  
large (largest)  
late  
new  
old  
true

### Adverbs

originally  
really (+ adjective)  
this week  
very (+ adjective)

### Prepositions

from (Brazil)  
in (Florida)

### Conjunctions

but  
so

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Asking about countries, nationalities, and languages**

Where are you from?

I'm from (Canada).

What's (San Francisco) like?

It's . . .

Are you from (Florida)?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

Are you (Japanese)?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

Is your first language (Portuguese)?

Yes, it is.

No, it's not.

### **Asking about people**

Who's that?

She's . . .

What's her name?

Her name is . . .

How old is she?

She's (28) years old.

What's she like?

She's . . .

Is she (talkative)?

Yes, she is.

No, she's not.

### **Getting someone's attention**

Look!

### **Introducing a different topic**

By the way, . . .

### **Introducing an explanation or idea**

Well, . . .

### **Expressing surprise**

Really?

Wow!

# 4

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **Clothes**

belt  
blouse  
boot(s)  
cap  
coat  
dress  
glove(s)  
hat  
(high) heels  
jacket  
jeans  
pajamas  
pants  
raincoat  
scarf  
shirt  
shoe(s)  
shorts  
skirt  
sneakers  
socks  
suit  
sweater  
swimsuit  
tie  
T-shirt

### Seasons

spring  
summer  
fall  
winter

### Other

disaster  
free time  
home  
problem  
taxi  
work

### Adjectives

#### **Colors**

beige  
black  
(dark/light) blue  
(dark/light) brown  
(dark/light) gray  
(dark/light) green  
orange  
pink  
purple  
red  
white  
yellow

### Weather

cloudy  
cold  
cool  
hot  
humid  
sunny  
warm  
windy

### Possessives

my  
your  
his  
her  
our  
their

### Other

all  
dry  
favorite  
new

### Pronouns

#### **Possessives**

mine  
yours  
his

hers  
ours  
theirs  
whose

### Verbs

ask  
rain  
snow  
wear

### Adverb

today

### Prepositions

around (the world)  
at (home)

### Conjunction

and  
but  
so

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Talking about preferences**

What are your favorite colors?  
My favorite colors are . . .

### **Asking about and describing clothing**

What color is/are . . . ?  
It's/They're . . .  
Are you wearing . . . ?  
Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not. I'm wearing . . .

### **Talking about the weather**

It's snowing/raining/. . .  
It's cloudy/cold/hot/sunny/. . .

### **Making a contrast**

. . . , but . . .

### **Getting someone's attention**

Hey!  
Look.

### **Asking about a problem**

What's the matter?

### **Expressing distress**

Oh, no!

### **Making a suggestion**

Let's . . .

### **Agreeing with a suggestion**

Good idea!

### **Expressing pleasure**

Great!

# 5

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### Meals

breakfast  
lunch  
dinner

#### Other

basketball  
bike  
boss  
cheese  
coffee  
job  
messages  
movie  
report  
soccer  
social media  
spaghetti  
time zone

tomato sauce  
vacation

### Adjectives

hungry  
same

### Verbs

call  
check (messages)  
cook  
dance  
do  
drive  
eat  
get (hungry/married)  
get up  
go (to work)  
have (breakfast/lunch)  
help

listen to music  
make (coffee)  
message  
play (soccer/basketball)  
read  
remember  
ride (a bike)  
ring  
run  
shop  
sleep  
study  
swim  
take (a walk)  
visit  
watch (a movie)  
work  
write (a report)

### Adverbs

#### Times

at night  
in the afternoon  
in the evening  
in the morning

#### Clock times

6:00 A.M./6:00 P.M.  
midnight  
noon  
a quarter after (six)  
a quarter to (six)

#### Other

(right) now  
there  
why

### Conjunction

so

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Talking about the time

What time is it?

It's . . . A.M./P.M.

It's . . . o'clock (in the morning/ . . .).

It's . . . after . . .

It's a quarter after . . .

It's . . . -thirty.

It's a quarter to . . .

It's . . . to . . .

### Talking about current activities

What are you doing?

I'm . . .

Are you . . . -ing?

Sure.

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not. I'm . . . -ing.

### Pausing while messaging

Oh, wait.

Be right back.

### Talking on the phone

Hello?

Hi, . . . This is . . .

### Checking information

Right?

That's right.

Oh, really?

### Apologizing

I'm really sorry.

That's OK.

### Giving a reason

. . . , so . . .

### Expressing a positive opinion

I love . . .

Oh, that's good.

Lucky you.

### Wishing someone well

Congratulations

Good luck

# 6

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### Transportation

bike  
bus  
car  
motorcycle  
subway  
train  
taxi/cab

#### Family

brother  
child (*plural*: children)  
daughter  
father/dad  
husband  
kid(s)  
mother/mom  
parents  
sister  
son  
wife

#### Places

apartment  
hotel  
house  
park  
restaurant  
room  
school  
suburbs

### Days of the week

Monday  
Tuesday  
Wednesday  
Thursday  
Friday  
Saturday  
Sunday  
weekday  
weekend

### Other

bed  
blog  
businesspeople  
drums  
homework  
job  
lights  
noise  
pet  
routine  
schedule  
survey  
tourist  
travel agency

### Pronouns

#### Object pronouns

me  
us

### Determiner

a lot of

### Adjectives

alone  
busy  
professional  
public  
retired  
strange

### Verbs

exercise  
live  
meet  
need  
pay  
see (family/friends)  
serve  
start  
stop  
take (a taxi/cab; the train/subway)  
use

### Adverbs

#### Times

all day  
at night  
early  
every day  
late  
weekly

### Places

downtown  
far (from here)  
here  
near (our house)

### Other

also  
sometimes  
then  
together  
when

### Prepositions

at (9:00/noon/midnight/  
night)  
by (bus/car)  
in (the morning/the  
afternoon/the  
evening)  
on (Sundays/weekdays/  
weekends)  
with (our parents)

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Talking about routines

What time do you ... ?

At ...

When do they ... ?

On ...

Does he ... ?

Yes, he ... every morning.

What do you do on ... ?

On ..., I ...

### Idioms

early bird  
night owl

### Responses

Sure.

Yeah.

### Asking for more information

What else ... ?

# 7

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **Parts of houses and apartment buildings**

bathroom  
bathtub  
bedroom  
closet  
dining room  
elevator  
(first/second) floor  
garage  
hall  
kitchen  
laundry room  
living room  
lobby  
room  
shower  
stairs  
window  
yard

### **Kinds of homes**

cabin  
beach house  
loft  
villa

### **Furniture**

armchair(s)  
bed  
bookcase  
chair(s)  
coffee table  
cupboard(s)  
curtain(s)  
dresser  
lamp  
mirror  
picture(s)  
rug  
sofa

### **Appliances**

air conditioner  
coffee maker  
heater  
microwave  
refrigerator  
stove

### **Other**

bubble  
difference  
fan (person)  
fiction  
forest  
moon  
mountains  
outside  
rabbit  
science  
squirrel  
stars  
story  
TV  
view

### **Determiners**

any  
lots of  
no  
some

### **Adjectives**

another  
big  
clear  
dream (home)  
expensive  
giant  
lucky  
outside  
small  
unusual

### **Verb**

love

### **Adverbs**

just (like)  
next (weekend)

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Asking about and describing a home**

What's the house/apartment like?

It's (really) nice.

It has . . .

Does it have . . . ?

Yes, it does.

No, it doesn't.

There's a/an . . .

There's no . . .

There isn't a/an . . .

There are some . . .

There aren't any . . .

There are no . . .

### **Expressing agreement**

That's true.

### **Expressing approval**

Awesome!

That's great.

This . . . is great.

That sounds nice.

### **Expressing luck**

I'm lucky.

### **Giving an example**

For example . . .

# 8

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### Jobs

accountant  
bellhop  
cashier  
chef  
doctor  
firefighter  
front desk clerk  
graphic designer  
host  
ice cream flavor expert  
lawyer  
manager  
nurse  
office manager  
photographer  
pilot  
police officer

receptionist  
researcher  
salesperson  
security guard  
server  
software engineer  
taxi driver  
vendor

#### Workplaces

(high) school  
hospital  
hotel  
office  
store

#### Other

camera  
computer  
crocodile  
ice cream

money  
people (*singular: person*)  
photo  
uniform

#### Adjectives

boring  
dangerous  
difficult  
easy  
exciting  
fun  
important  
interesting  
perfect  
professional  
relaxing  
stressful  
sweet  
terrific

### Verbs

agree  
guess  
hate  
perform  
sit  
stand  
talk  
taste  
teach  
travel

### Adverbs

after (work)  
exactly  
hard  
outdoors  
pretty (+ adjective)

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Exchanging information about work

Where do you work?

I work in a/an . . .

What do you do?

I'm a/an . . .

What time/When do you start/finish work?

I start/finish work at . . .

What do you do after work?

I . . .

Where does your brother work?

He works . . .

What does he do?

He . . .

### Talking about likes and dislikes

She loves it.

How do you like it?

I really like it.

It's OK.

They hate it.

I like it a lot.

### Exchanging personal information

How are things (with you)?

Not bad.

I hear . . .

### Giving surprising information

Actually, . . .

Guess what!

### Expressing interest

That's funny.

That's interesting.

### Expressing uncertainty

I guess . . .

### Expressing concern

Please be careful!



# 9

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

### Nouns

#### Meals

breakfast  
lunch  
dinner  
snack

#### Dairy (food)

cheese  
milk  
yogurt

#### Desserts

cake  
candy  
chocolate(s)  
cookies  
ice cream

#### Drinks

coffee  
milk  
(orange) juice  
(green) tea

#### Fats and oils

butter  
cream  
mayonnaise  
oil

### Grains

bread  
cereal  
cracker(s)  
noodles  
pasta  
rice

### Fruit

apple(s)  
banana(s)  
blueberries (*singular:*  
blueberry)  
grape(s)  
kiwi(s)  
lemon(s)  
mango(es)  
orange(s)  
pineapple  
watermelon

### Meat and other proteins

almond(s)  
bean(s)  
beef  
chicken  
egg(s)  
fish  
hamburger(s)  
hot dog(s)  
nuts  
peanuts

### Vegetables

broccoli  
carrot(s)  
celery  
garlic  
lettuce  
onion(s)  
(red) peppers  
potato(es)  
tomato(es)

### Other food

corn chips  
dip  
pickle(s)  
popcorn  
potato chips  
(potato) salad  
pizza  
sandwich(es)  
soup

### Other

animal(s)  
bone(s)  
celebration  
festival  
fight  
flower  
habit  
health  
human(s)  
monkey(s)  
ton(s)

### Adjectives

good  
mealtime  
messy  
other  
squash(ed)  
sweet  
typical

### Verbs

buy  
come  
put  
throw  
try  
want

### Adverbs

#### Adverbs of frequency

always  
hardly ever  
never  
often  
sometimes  
usually

#### Other

(Japanese-) style

### Prepositions

at (my desk)  
for (breakfast)

## EXPRESSIONS

### Talking about likes and dislikes

I like . . .  
I don't like . . .  
I don't want . . .  
I hate . . .  
I love . . .

### Talking about things you need

Do we have any . . . ?  
No. We need some.  
Yes, we do.  
Do we need any . . . ?  
Yes, we need some . . .  
No, we don't need any . . .

### Making a suggestion

How about . . . ?

### Agreeing to do something

All right.  
OK.  
Sure.

### Accepting an invitation

That's very nice of you. Thanks!

### Expressing surprise

Are you serious?  
Really?

# 10

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### Sports

base jumping  
baseball  
basketball  
bike riding  
football  
golf  
hiking  
hockey  
ice-skating  
parachuting  
skateboarding  
skydiving  
snowboarding  
soccer  
surfing  
swimming  
tennis  
volleyball

#### Other

ability  
athlete  
audition  
beach

chess  
(sports) club  
contest  
eyebrow  
free time  
gym  
handstand  
head  
horse  
joke  
marathon  
muscles  
music  
record  
robot  
piano  
poem  
song  
talent  
talent show  
team  
theater  
tower  
TV  
unicycle

video  
video games  
violin  
website

### Determiner

all

### Adjectives

artistic  
athletic  
electronic  
hidden  
musical  
technical

### Verbs

act  
bake  
build  
cook  
dance  
design  
do (yoga/math)  
draw  
drive

edit  
enter  
fix  
juggle  
make (clothes)  
paint  
play (chess/the piano/  
the violin)  
practice  
raise  
ride  
sing  
squash  
swim  
take (photos)  
tell  
whistle

### Adverbs

about  
backward  
well

### Time expressions

once/twice a week  
tomorrow

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Talking about sports

What sports do you like/play/watch?  
I love/play/watch (soccer).  
I don't like/play (golf).  
I (really) love (tennis).  
Who do you play/watch soccer with?  
With some friends from work.  
How often do you practice?  
We practice twice a week.  
When do you practice?  
We practice on Tuesdays and Thursdays.  
What time do you start?  
We start at six in the evening.  
Where do you play?  
We play on the beach/at a gym/  
at a sports club.

### Expressing an opinion

I think . . .

### Talking about abilities and talents

What can I do?  
Can you sing?  
Yes, I can.  
No, I can't.  
Can they sing?  
Yes, they can sing very well.  
No, they can't sing at all.

### Giving a compliment

You can . . . very well.  
Thanks.

### Asking for clarification

What do you mean?

### Expressing interest

Really?  
Oh, yeah?

### Agreeing to do something

Of course we can.

## VOCABULARY

### Nouns

#### Months

January  
February  
March  
April  
May  
June  
July  
August  
September  
October  
November  
December

#### Holidays, festivals, and special occasions

birthday  
Christmas

Halloween  
Independence Day  
New Year's Day/Eve  
Thanksgiving  
Valentine's Day  
wedding

#### Other

birthday cake  
boyfriend  
dance  
fireworks  
flour  
gift  
girlfriend  
letter  
parade  
party  
picnic  
present

Queen  
restaurant  
sugar  
surprise

#### Pronoun

anything

#### Adjectives

##### Dates

(1st–31st)  
See Exercise 1 on page 72.

##### Other

fancy  
special  
traditional

#### Verbs

ask  
bake

celebrate  
cook  
decorate  
give  
go on a picnic  
invite  
order  
take (someone) out

#### Adverbs

##### Time expressions

next month  
next summer  
next week  
next year  
this weekend  
tomorrow  
tomorrow afternoon  
tomorrow night  
tonight

## EXPRESSIONS

### Talking about future plans

Are you going to do anything exciting this weekend?

Yes, I am. I'm going to . . .

No, I'm not. I'm going to . . .

What are your plans?

What are you going to do?

I'm going to . . .

Where are you going to go?

I'm going to go to . . .

How are you going to get there?

We're going to . . .

Who's going to be there?

. . . is/are going to be there.

When are you going to . . . ?

We're going to . . . at . . .

### Talking about dates

When is your birthday?

It's August 9th.

### Wishing someone a good birthday

Happy birthday!

### Expressing anticipation

I hope so!

### Exchanging information

How about you?

### Expressing approval

(That) sounds like fun.

Nice!

That's nice.

How fancy!

Wow!

## VOCABULARY

### Nouns

#### Parts of the body

ankle  
arm  
back  
brain  
chest  
chin  
ear  
elbow  
eye  
eyebrow  
finger(s)  
foot (*plural: feet*)  
hair  
hand  
head  
heart  
hip  
knee  
leg  
mouth  
neck  
nose  
shoulder  
skin  
stomach

throat  
thumb  
toe(s)  
tooth (*plural: teeth*)  
wrist

#### Health problems

backache  
cold  
cough  
dry eyes  
earache  
fever  
the flu  
headache  
sore throat  
stomachache  
toothache

#### Medications/ remedies

antacid  
aspirin  
chamomile tea  
chicken soup  
cold medicine  
cough syrup  
eye drops  
ice pack  
nasal spray

### Other

bacteria  
cells  
dentist  
electricity  
hour  
part  
patient  
rest  
signals  
soda

### Adjectives

#### Positive feelings

better  
fantastic  
fine  
great  
terrific

#### Negative feelings

awful  
exhausted  
horrible  
miserable  
sick  
sore  
terrible  
tired

### Other

noisy  
wrong

### Verbs

beat  
feel  
have  
hurt  
lose  
relax  
stay up  
take a look

### Adverbs

much  
so (= very)  
well

## EXPRESSIONS

### Talking about health problems

How are you?  
How do you feel (today)?  
I feel better.  
Not so good/well.  
What's the matter?  
What's wrong?  
I feel sick/terrible.  
I don't feel well.

### Expressing sympathy

That's too bad.  
I'm sorry to hear that.  
That's good.  
I'm glad to hear that.

### Refusing something politely

Do you want . . . ?  
No, but thanks anyway.

### Asking for permission

Is that OK?

### Giving a suggestion

I have an idea.  
Take/Don't take . . .  
Eat/Don't eat . . .

### Asking for more information

Anything else?

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### Places

avenue  
bank  
bookstore  
center  
coffee shop  
department store  
drugstore  
flower shop  
garage  
gas station  
library  
movie theater  
museum  
parking lot  
planetarium  
post office  
restaurant  
restroom  
shoe store  
square  
street  
supermarket

### Form of address

sir

#### Other

attraction  
competition  
debit card  
espresso  
garden  
gasoline  
magazine  
map  
monument  
package  
painting  
plant(s)  
polo  
sculpture  
stamps  
statue  
telescope  
tourist

### Verbs

go down/up  
turn around  
turn left/right  
walk down/up

### Adverb

right

### Prepositions

across from  
behind  
between  
next to  
on  
on the corner of  
on the left/right

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Asking for and giving locations

Is there a . . . around here?

Yes, there is. It's next to/across from/ . . .

(No.) I don't think so.

Where is the . . . ? Is it far from here?

It's right behind you.

### Asking for and giving directions

How do/can I get to . . . ?

Walk/Go up . . .

Walk/Go down . . .

Turn left/right on . . .

It's on the left/right.

You can't miss it.

### Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.

### Asking for help

Can you help me?

### Expressing urgency

It's an emergency!

### Pausing before responding

Hmm.

# 14

# Language summary

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

bang  
barbecue  
beach volleyball  
braces  
chores  
exhibit  
instructor  
lesson  
library  
mall  
music  
parasailing  
relatives  
shopping  
tablet  
test  
vacation  
white-water rafting

### Adjective

different

### Verbs

argue  
break down  
clean  
climb  
come home  
decide  
do laundry  
get married  
go camping  
go out  
hang out  
have fun  
invite (someone) over  
listen  
make (your) bed

paint  
play  
see (a movie)  
speak  
stay  
take (classes/lessons)  
travel  
visit  
watch

### Other

anywhere

### Adverbs

#### Time expressions

last month  
last night  
last summer  
last week  
last weekend  
last year  
yesterday

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### Talking about past activities

Did you . . . last summer?

Yes, I did. I . . .

No, I didn't. I . . .

What did you do?

I . . .

I didn't . . .

Did you do anything else?

### Giving opinions about past experiences

Did you like . . . ?

Yes, I did. I liked it a lot.

We loved it!

Did you have a good summer?

Yes, I did. I had a great summer.

No, I didn't.

### Greeting someone who's been away

Welcome back.

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

#### **Classes at school**

chemistry  
geography  
history  
photography  
physical education  
science

#### **Places at school**

auditorium  
cafeteria  
classroom  
computer lab  
library

#### **Types of Schools**

elementary school  
middle school  
high school  
college

### Jobs

actress  
comedian  
engineer  
game designer  
hairstylist  
musician  
photographer  
singer  
teacher

### Other

charity  
communicate  
culture  
raise  
major  
way of life

### Adjectives

angry  
bilingual  
on time  
sunny  
young

### Verbs

be born  
begin  
believe  
graduate  
grow up  
need  
open a bank account  
spend (time)  
start (school)  
turn (an age)  
work

### Adverb

on time

### Preposition

for (. . . years)

### Conjunction

because

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Exchanging personal information**

When were you born?

I was born in 1990.

Where were you born?

I was born in Brazil.

Were you born in the United States?

Yes, I was.

No, I wasn't. I was born in . . .

Where did you grow up?

I grew up in New York.

How old were you in . . . ?

I was . . .

What was your favorite . . . ?

It was . . .

### **Asking about someone**

Who was . . . ?

He was . . .

What was he like?

He was . . .

He wasn't . . .

### **Asking for an opinion**

What do you think?

## VOCABULARY

---

### Nouns

amusement park  
art market  
autograph  
barbecue  
camping  
comedy  
concert  
excuse  
(street) fair  
(art) festival  
food court

invitation  
message  
musical  
musician  
play  
show  
shower  
stage  
trip

### Verbs

babysit  
call (you) back  
go out with (my  
girlfriend/boyfriend)  
have to  
help  
need to  
want to  
would like/love to

### Adjective

amazing

### Adverbs

already  
around (seven o'clock)

### Prepositions

at (home/school/work)  
at the (beach/library/  
mall)  
in (bed/class/Mexico)  
in a (meeting)  
in the (hospital/shower)  
on (her break/a trip/  
vacation)

## EXPRESSIONS

---

### **Making a phone call**

Hello. Is . . . there/in?

Hi. Can I speak to/with . . . ?

I'm sorry, but she's in a meeting right now.

Sorry I called you at work.

### **Taking a phone message**

Do you want to leave a message?

Can I take a message?

Sure. Please give her my number.

Yes. Please ask/tell her to call me.

I'll give her your message.

### **Making and accepting an invitation**

Do you want to . . . (with me)?

Would you like to . . . (with me)?

Sure. I'd really like to . . . (with you).

Yes, I'd love to.

### **Declining an invitation and making an excuse**

I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to . . ./I need to . . .

I'd like to, but . . .

### **Suggesting a different activity**

I don't really like . . .

Do you want to do something else?

### **Asking what is happening**

What's up?

### **Asking for a favor**

Can you . . . ? Please . . .

### **Offering to help**

Can I help you?

### **Expressing happy surprise**

Terrific!