

## VOCABULARY

**Nouns****Geography**

beach  
canal  
continent  
desert  
Earth  
(the) falls  
forest  
hill  
island  
lake  
mountain  
ocean  
river

valley  
volcano  
waterfall  
world

**Distance and measurements**

degree (Celsius/  
Fahrenheit)  
(square) kilometer  
meter  
(square) mile  
pound

**Other**

airport  
auction

feather  
fine  
million  
planet  
(air) pollution  
population  
quiz  
tower  
winter

**Adjectives**

clean  
cold  
crowded  
deep  
dry

far  
high  
hot  
pure  
strict

**Verbs**

exist  
get down (to)  
get up (to)  
respect

**Prepositions**

in (the summer/the  
world/the Americas)  
on (the planet/sidewalks)

## EXPRESSIONS

**Talking about distances and measurements**

How cold is . . . in the winter?

It gets down to . . . degrees.

How hot is . . . in the summer?

It gets up to . . . degrees.

How far is . . . from . . . ?

It's about . . . kilometers.

How big is . . . ?

It's . . . square kilometers.

How high is (are) . . . ?

It's (They are) . . . meters high.

How long is . . . ?

It's . . . kilometers long.

How deep is . . . ?

It's . . . meters deep.

**Making comparisons**

Which country is larger, . . . or . . . ?

. . . is larger than . . .

Which country is the largest in the world?

Russia is the largest country.

Which country is more crowded, . . . or . . . ?

. . . is more crowded than . . .

. . . is the most crowded country in . . .