Grammar
Gerunds

Gerunds as subjects
Going to clubs isn't fun for me. **Visiting** museums can teach you a lot about a culture.
Gerunds after some verbs
Martha **enjoys going** to local restaurants. We **don't like using** a travel agency. Do you **prefer traveling** with friends, or with family?
Gerunds after prepositions
He's interested **in traveling** to Africa this summer. We're concerned **about leaving** our passports at the hotel. Are you worried **about getting** to the airport on time?

- A gerund is an *-ing* word that acts like a noun. Gerunds may be the subject of a sentence, or they may appear after some verbs or prepositions.
- Verbs that are usually followed by gerunds: *enjoy*, *dislike*, *hate*, *like*, *love*, *prefer*, *recommend*.

Modals for necessity and recommendation

Modals for necessity	**Modals for recommendation**
You **must** sign this form first. We'**ve got to** make a reservation. He **has to** wear a life jacket.	I'**d better** drink more water. You **ought to** ask about their safety rules. We **should** bring swimsuits. She **shouldn't** wear jewelry for this activity.
Modals for lack of necessity	
I **don't have to** participate.	

- Use *must, have / has got to* and *have to* to express something that is necessary or required to do.
- Use the expression *don't / doesn't have to* to talk about something that is not necessary or not required.
- Use the expressions *had better, ought to, should,* and *shouldn't* to give advice and recommendations. *Had better* is stronger than the other expressions.

Vocabulary

Vacation activities
buy handicrafts
go to clubs
listen to live music
see wildlife
speak a foreign language
try local food
visit landmarks
volunteer

Extreme sports
bungee jumping
kite surfing
paragliding
rock climbing
skydiving
snowboarding
waterskiing
white-water rafting

Functions

Asking about preferences
Would you like . . . or . . . ?
Would you prefer . . . ?
Would you rather have . . . or . . . ?

Reminding someone of something
Remember to . . .
Don't forget to . . .
Let me remind you to . . .