Table 5. Summary of human population density, rate of natural increase, and growth in the 28 countries in which Africa’s colobus monkeys (Colobinae) occur. Also presented is the percent land that is under agriculture.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country and land area (km²; World Bank 2020)** | **Number of threatened (VU, EN, CR) and Data Deficient (DD) colobine taxa.  See Table 2.** | **Human population density in 2018 (people/km²; World Bank 2020)** | **Human population annual ‘rate of natural increase’ 2019 (%) (PRB 2019)\*** | **Percent human population increase 1960–2018 (World Bank 2020)** | **Percent agricultural land in 2016 and percent increase of agricultural land 1961–2016 (%) (World Bank 2020)** |
| **Angola (including Cabinda)** 1,249,700 | **1** (1 VU) | 25 | 3.5 | 465 | 47 (4) |
| **Benin** 112,760 | **2** (1 CR, 1 VU) | 102 | 3.3 | 372 | 33 (160) |
| **Burkina Faso** 274,220 | **1** (1 CR) | 72 | 3.0 | 309 | 44 (49) |
| **Burundi** 27,830 | **2** (1 VU, 1 DD) | 435 | 3.1 | 299 | 79 (30) |
| **Cameroon** 475,440 | **2** (1 CR, 1 VU) | 53 | 2.8 | 387 | 21 (30) |
| **Central African Republic** 622,980 | **1** (1 VU) | 8 | 2.3 | 211 | 8 (7) |
| **Chad** 1,284,000 | **0** | 12 | 3.3 | 416 | 40 (5) |
| **Congo** 342,000 | **3** (1 EN, 2 VU) | 15 | 2.6 | 415 | 31 (1) |
| **Côte d'Ivoire** 318,000 | **5** (2 CR, 2 EN, 1 VU) | 79 | 2.4 | 616 | 65 (31) |
| **Democratic Republic of Congo** 2,267,050 | **12** (5 EN, 6 VU, 1 DD) | 37 | 3.2 | 451 | 12 (0) |
| **Equatorial Guinea (including Bioko I.)** 28,050 | **3** (2 CR, 1 VU) | 47 | 2.4 | 413 | 10 (-10) |
| **Ethiopia** 1,000,000 | **1** (1 DD) | 109 | 2.6 | 393 | 36 (19) (1993**–**2016) |
| **Gabon** 257,670 | **1** (1 VU) | 8 | 2.0 | 323 | 20 (-1) |
| **Gambia** 10,120 | **1 (**CR) | 225 | 3.1 | 525 | 60 (15) |
| **Ghana** 227,540 | **3** (2 CR, 1 VU) | 131 | 2.2 | 349 | 69 (34) |
| **Guinea** 245,720 | **4** (3 EN, 1 VU) | 51 | 2.9 | 255 | 59 (-1) |
| **Guinea-Bissau** 28,120 | **2** (2 EN) | 67 | 2.9 | 204 | 58 (21) |
| **Kenya** 569,140 | **4** (1 CR, 1 EN, 2 VU) | 90 | 2.4 | 533 | 49 (10) |
| **Liberia** 96,320 | **3** (2 EN, 1 VU) | 50 | 2.4 | 331 | 28 (4) |
| **Nigeria** 910,770 | **4** (3 CR, 1 VU) | 215 | 2.5 | 334 | 78 (33) |
| **Rwanda** 24,670 | **1** (1 VU) | 499 | 2.7 | 319 | 73 (38) |
| **Senegal** 192,530 | **2** (2 EN) | 82 | 2.8 | 394 | 46 (3) |
| **Sierra Leone** 72,180 | **3** (2 EN, 1 VU) | 106 | 2.0 | 230 | 55 (51) |
| **South Sudan** 644,329 | **2** (1 EN, 1 VU) | 19\*\* | 2.5 | 286 | ? |
| **Tanzania** 885,800 | **8** (2 EN, 4 VU, 2 DD) | 64 | 3.0 | 460 | 45 (52) |
| **Togo** 54,390 | **2** (1 CR, 1 VU) | 145 | 2.5 | 399 | 70 (24) |
| **Uganda** 199,810 | **4** (2 EN, 2 VU) | 213 | 3.2 | 531 | 72 (59) |
| **Zambia** 743,390 | **1** (1 VU) | 23 | 3.0 | 465 | 32 (23) |
| **28 countries** | **0–13** | **8–499** | **2.0–3.5** | **204–616** | **8–79 (-10–160)** |

\* ‘Rate of natural increase’ is the birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

\*\* Data from Worldatlas.com.