**Appendix**

**Table A1. Estimated correlations between individual characteristics and PSM**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | PSM | PSM | PSM | PSM |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | 0.18\* | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Latinx | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Asian | -0.18 | -0.38 | -0.48 | -0.28 |
|  | (0.19) | (0.29) | (0.32) | (0.28) |
| Native American | 0.63\* | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.76\* |
|  | (0.38) | (0.40) | (0.40) | (0.39) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.19) | (0.20) | (0.18) |
| Full-time |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Part-time |  | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.09 |
|  |  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Retired |  | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.09 |
|  |  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.15) |
| Disabled |  | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.14 |
|  |  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Stay-at-home spouse |  | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Student |  | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
|  |  | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.19) |
| Unemployed |  | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.13 |
|  |  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Union member |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Former union member |  | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.21 |
|  |  | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.19) |
| Never union member |  | -0.17 | -0.18 | -0.11 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| HS diploma or less |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college |  | 0.10 | 0.09 | -0.03 |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| 2-year degree |  | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| 4-year degree |  | 0.10 | 0.10 | -0.06 |
|  |  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| Post-graduate |  | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.18 |
|  |  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| HH income < $20K |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| HH income $20K to $40K |  | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| HH income $40K to $60K |  | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| HH income $60K to $80K |  | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.08 |
|  |  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.15) |
| HH income $80K to $100K |  | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.00 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| HH income > $100K |  | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.08 |
|  |  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| Stockholder |  | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.08 |
|  |  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Home ownership |  | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
|  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Male |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female |  | 0.15\* | 0.16\*\* | 0.16\*\* |
|  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Trans. Male |  | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.10 |
|  |  | (0.47) | (0.47) | (0.40) |
| Trans. Female |  | -0.11 | -0.19 | -0.17 |
|  |  | (0.35) | (0.35) | (0.36) |
| Heterosexual |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ |  | 0.13 | 0.14 | -0.04 |
|  |  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| Age |  | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Age Squared |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Protestant |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Catholic |  | 0.17\* | 0.16 | 0.09 |
|  |  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Mormon |  | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.23) |
| Muslim |  | -0.33 | -0.32 | -0.42\* |
|  |  | (0.24) | (0.24) | (0.22) |
| Eastern religion |  | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.30 |
|  |  | (0.37) | (0.39) | (0.37) |
| No religion |  | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Other religion |  | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.15 |
|  |  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.15) |
| Twice or more per week |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Weekly |  | -0.15 | -0.17 | -0.17 |
|  |  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Monthly |  | -0.22 | -0.23 | -0.24 |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| Seasonally |  | -0.34\* | -0.37\*\* | -0.37\*\* |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| Rarely |  | -0.33\* | -0.35\*\* | -0.44\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| Never |  | -0.40\*\* | -0.42\*\* | -0.56\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| Married |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Separated |  | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.09 |
|  |  | (0.28) | (0.29) | (0.27) |
| Divorced |  | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.07 |
|  |  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| Widowed |  | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
|  |  | (0.19) | (0.20) | (0.19) |
| Single |  | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 |
|  |  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Domestic partnership |  | -0.03 | 0.00 | -0.15 |
|  |  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| Has children |  | 0.27\*\*\* | 0.26\*\*\* | 0.25\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Immigrant Citizen |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen |  |  | -0.05 | -0.12 |
|  |  |  | (0.40) | (0.36) |
| First generation |  |  | -0.37 | -0.39\* |
|  |  |  | (0.23) | (0.21) |
| Second generation |  |  | -0.22 | -0.22 |
|  |  |  | (0.21) | (0.20) |
| Third generation |  |  | -0.25 | -0.21 |
|  |  |  | (0.21) | (0.19) |
| Registered Democrat |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| Registered Republican |  |  |  | -0.21\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.12) |
| Registered Independent |  |  |  | -0.19\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.10) |
| Other/No party |  |  |  | -0.12 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.16) |
| Very liberal |  |  |  | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| Liberal |  |  |  | -0.38\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.14) |
| Moderate |  |  |  | -0.60\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.14) |
| Conservative |  |  |  | -0.69\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.15) |
| Very conservative |  |  |  | -0.88\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.21) |
| No ideology |  |  |  | -0.94\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.19) |
| Follow the news |  |  |  | 0.31\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.09) |
| Constant | -0.03 | -0.03 | 0.22 | 0.85 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.53) | (0.59) | (0.57) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.11 |
| Observations | 971 | 768 | 766 | 766 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A2. Regression estimates of PSM and Gun Control Policy**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Background checks | Gun owner info. | Ban AR | Concealed Carry |
| PSM | 0.04\*\*\* | -0.00 | 0.07\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | -0.02 | -0.10\*\* | 0.05 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| 2-year degree | -0.00 | -0.09 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| 4-year degree | -0.01 | -0.13\*\* | 0.01 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Post-graduate | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.13\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.07) |
| Latinx | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Asian | 0.12\*\* | 0.09 | 0.08 | -0.10 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.11) |
| Native American | 0.09\*\* | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.14) | (0.21) | (0.15) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.11 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | 0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | -0.11\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Trans. Male | -0.04 | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.11 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.10) | (0.07) | (0.20) |
| Trans. Female | 0.03 | -0.33\*\* | 0.05 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.14) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Age | -0.00 | 0.02\*\* | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age Squared | 0.00 | -0.00\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | -0.05\* | -0.03 | -0.03 | 0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Part-time employed | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Retired | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Disabled | -0.03 | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | -0.01 | 0.11 | -0.06 | 0.14\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Student | 0.10\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.12 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Unemployed | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.10\* | 0.07 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.07) |
| Stockholder | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Homeowner | 0.01 | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.10\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | -0.10\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | 0.07\* | -0.05 | 0.11\* | 0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| HH income > $100K | 0.02 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Follow the news | -0.03 | 0.06 | -0.09\*\* | 0.06 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.06) |
| Moderate | -0.04 | 0.11 | -0.14\*\*\* | 0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Conservative | -0.08\*\* | 0.15\* | -0.37\*\*\* | 0.32\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Very conservative | -0.16\*\*\* | 0.14 | -0.39\*\*\* | 0.29\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| No ideology | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.20\*\*\* | 0.09 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.10) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| Catholic | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Mormon | -0.15 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.12 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.16) | (0.17) |
| Jewish | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.11) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| Muslim | 0.12 | -0.13 | 0.27 | -0.32\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.24) | (0.22) | (0.17) |
| Eastern religion | 0.04 | -0.23 | 0.19\*\*\* | -0.16 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.14) | (0.07) | (0.12) |
| No religion | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Other religion | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| Attends service weekly | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.06 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Attends service seasonally | 0.00 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.03 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Number of children under 18 years | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Married | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.08\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Formerly married | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.13 | -0.17 | -0.21\* | 0.06 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.15) | (0.12) | (0.17) |
| First generation | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.10 | -0.20\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.11) | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Second generation | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.15\* | -0.10 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.10) | (0.08) | (0.10) |
| Third generation | 0.04 | -0.06 | -0.13\* | -0.13 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.10) | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.04 | 0.18\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Registered Independent | -0.04 | 0.12\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Other/No party | -0.06 | 0.16\*\* | -0.12\* | 0.13\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Constant | 0.94\*\*\* | 0.22 | 0.93\*\*\* | 0.50\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.21) | (0.17) | (0.19) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.16 |
| Observations | 840 | 836 | 834 | 838 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A3. Regression Estimates of PSM and Environmental Policies**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Carbon Emissions | Fuel efficiency standards | Renewable energy | Clean Air and Water enforcement |
| PSM | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.08\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| 2-year degree | 0.05 | 0.04 | -0.00 | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| 4-year degree | 0.06 | 0.09\* | -0.01 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Post-graduate | 0.03 | 0.10\* | 0.05 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | -0.03 | -0.12\* | -0.08 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Latinx | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.13\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Asian | -0.01 | 0.15 | -0.11 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| Native American | -0.35\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.00 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.23) |
| Multiple race or other race | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.07 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.10\*\*\* | 0.07\*\* | 0.08\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Trans. Male | 0.26\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.07 | 0.19\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.08) |
| Trans. Female | -0.08 | -0.07 | 0.05 | -0.10 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.16) |
| Age | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01\*\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age Squared | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Part-time employed | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Retired | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Disabled | -0.05 | 0.09 | -0.09 | -0.10 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | -0.10 | -0.08 | -0.14\* | -0.09 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Student | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Unemployed | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Stockholder | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Homeowner | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| HH income > $100K | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Follow the news | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.04 | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | -0.05 | -0.08\* | -0.08\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Moderate | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.10\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Conservative | -0.34\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.36\*\*\* | -0.27\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Very conservative | -0.37\*\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.40\*\*\* | -0.28\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| No ideology | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.03 | -0.13 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Catholic | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Mormon | -0.04 | -0.08 | 0.16 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.21) | (0.15) | (0.20) |
| Jewish | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.19\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Muslim | -0.21 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.24) | (0.27) | (0.29) |
| Eastern religion | 0.19\*\* | 0.20\*\* | 0.29\*\*\* | 0.23\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| No religion | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Other religion | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Attends service weekly | 0.02 | 0.06 | -0.01 | -0.10\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.06 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Attends service seasonally | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.11\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service rarely | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Number of children under 18 years | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Married | -0.08\*\* | -0.04 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Formerly married | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.02 | -0.08 | 0.11 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| First generation | 0.08 | -0.08 | -0.00 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.08) |
| Second generation | 0.03 | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Third generation | 0.05 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.10\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.26\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Registered Independent | -0.13\*\*\* | -0.12\*\*\* | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Other/No party | -0.14\*\* | -0.12\* | -0.09 | -0.14\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Constant | 0.93\*\*\* | 0.86\*\*\* | 1.06\*\*\* | 1.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.28 |
| Observations | 841 | 841 | 841 | 841 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A4. Regression Estimates of PSM and Immigration Policy**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | Legal Status (workers) | CBP Patrols | Legal Status (kids) | Fine businesses | No Syrian Refugees | Increase Visas | Deport | Ban Muslims |
| PSM | 0.05\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.09\*\*\* | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.05\*\*\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.00 | -0.10\*\* | -0.03 | -0.16 | -0.11 | 0.18 | -0.07 | -0.16 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.04) | (0.11) |
| 2-year degree | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.02 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.16 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.20) | (0.17) | (0.13) | (0.06) | (0.14) |
| 4-year degree | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.14 | 0.18\* | -0.10\*\* | -0.11 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.05) | (0.11) |
| Post-graduate | 0.06 | -0.11\* | 0.01 | -0.20 | -0.30\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.21\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.05) | (0.09) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | -0.10 | -0.04 | -0.15\*\* | 0.29\* | 0.25 | -0.33\*\* | -0.02 | 0.19\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.17) | (0.23) | (0.16) | (0.06) | (0.11) |
| Latinx | 0.21\*\*\* | -0.16\*\* | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.19) | (0.23) | (0.17) | (0.06) | (0.14) |
| Asian | -0.08 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 1.16\*\* | 0.98\*\* | -0.75\* | -0.07 | 0.96\*\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.46) | (0.45) | (0.45) | (0.10) | (0.34) |
| Native American | 0.41\*\*\* | -0.15 | 0.10 | 0.58\*\* | 0.40\* | -0.22 | -0.07 | -0.60\*\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.22) | (0.17) | (0.25) | (0.21) | (0.21) | (0.18) | (0.20) |
| Multiple race or other race | -0.09 | 0.03 | -0.11 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.08 | -0.11 | -0.11 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.19) | (0.21) | (0.33) | (0.07) | (0.20) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | 0.07\*\* | -0.08\*\* | -0.00 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.14\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.03) | (0.07) |
| Trans. Male | 0.05 | -0.16 | 0.14 |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |
|  | (0.18) | (0.17) | (0.10) |  |  |  | (0.12) |  |
| Trans. Female | -0.02 | -0.15 | -0.03 |  |  |  | 0.06 |  |
|  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.15) |  |  |  | (0.14) |  |
| Age | -0.02\*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.02\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.04\*\* | 0.02\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| Age Squared | 0.00\*\*\* | -0.00 | 0.00\*\*\* | 0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00\*\* | -0.00\*\*\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.08 | -0.11 | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.10 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.15) | (0.07) | (0.12) |
| Former union member | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.15 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.04) | (0.10) |
| Part-time employed | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.24\* | -0.10 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.17 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.16) | (0.05) | (0.12) |
| Retired | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.04 | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.06) | (0.11) |
| Disabled | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.03 | -0.11 | 0.13 | -0.26\* | 0.11\* | 0.07 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.20) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.07) | (0.15) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.21 | 0.08 | -0.09 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.27) | (0.22) | (0.18) | (0.07) | (0.13) |
| Student | -0.03 | -0.26\*\*\* | 0.07 | -0.21 | -0.28 | -0.21 | -0.18\*\* | -0.14 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.26) | (0.21) | (0.20) | (0.07) | (0.19) |
| Unemployed | -0.08 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.15 | 0.22\* | 0.06 | 0.18 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.19) | (0.16) | (0.13) | (0.06) | (0.14) |
| Stockholder | 0.05 | -0.00 | 0.05 | 0.11 | -0.15 | 0.08 | -0.04 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.08) | (0.04) | (0.08) |
| Homeowner | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.12 | -0.09 | -0.06 | 0.04 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.11) | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.04) | (0.10) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.07 | 0.06 | 0.12 | -0.10 | -0.08\* | -0.15 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.14) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.05) | (0.10) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -0.06 | 0.15 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.16) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.05) | (0.13) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.05) | (0.12) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.03 | 0.14\*\* | -0.08 | 0.14 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.00 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.18) | (0.07) | (0.14) |
| HH income > $100K | 0.04 | 0.03 | -0.08 | 0.20 | 0.13 | -0.17 | -0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.05) | (0.11) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.19 | -0.01 | -0.07 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.22) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.06) | (0.14) |
| Follow the news | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.06 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.03 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.09) | (0.04) | (0.09) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | 0.01 | 0.12\*\* | 0.01 | 0.27 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.13 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.21) | (0.14) | (0.19) | (0.05) | (0.12) |
| Moderate | -0.04 | 0.23\*\*\* | -0.09 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.13\*\* | 0.11 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.21) | (0.15) | (0.20) | (0.05) | (0.11) |
| Conservative | -0.16\*\* | 0.37\*\*\* | -0.20\*\*\* | 0.27 | 0.45\*\* | 0.21 | 0.26\*\*\* | 0.36\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.21) | (0.18) | (0.21) | (0.06) | (0.14) |
| Very conservative | -0.26\*\*\* | 0.38\*\*\* | -0.35\*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.47\*\* | 0.23 | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.60\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.29) | (0.23) | (0.24) | (0.08) | (0.20) |
| No ideology | -0.14 | 0.25\*\*\* | -0.13 | -0.42 | 0.80\*\*\* | -0.30 | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.31 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.38) | (0.26) | (0.34) | (0.08) | (0.19) |
| Catholic | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.07 | -0.12 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.05) | (0.10) |
| Mormon | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.03 | -0.79\*\*\* | -0.19 | 0.26 | 0.00 | -0.26 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.15) | (0.23) | (0.33) | (0.47) | (0.13) | (0.28) |
| Jewish | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.12 | -0.02 | -0.37\*\* | -0.06 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.24) | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.07) | (0.15) |
| Muslim | 0.24 | 0.16 | -0.18 | 0.09 | 0.07 | -0.28 | -0.20 | -0.37\*\* |
|  | (0.19) | (0.23) | (0.27) | (0.22) | (0.37) | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.16) |
| Eastern religion | 0.02 | -0.30\*\* | -0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.18) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (0.17) | (.) |
| No religion | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.10 | -0.05 | -0.12 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.05) | (0.10) |
| Other religion | -0.06 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.02 | 0.09 | 0.02 | -0.15 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.19) | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.08) | (0.12) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | -0.08 | 0.12 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.36\* | 0.07 | -0.02 | -0.44\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.23) | (0.20) | (0.21) | (0.07) | (0.19) |
| Attends service weekly | -0.05 | 0.12\*\* | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.16 | -0.10 | 0.04 | -0.21\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.05) | (0.12) |
| Attends service monthly | 0.01 | 0.16\*\* | 0.03 | -0.18 | -0.32\*\* | -0.15 | 0.08 | -0.28\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.17) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.07) | (0.14) |
| Attends service seasonally | -0.08 | 0.05 | -0.01 | -0.23 | -0.11 | -0.19 | 0.07 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.13) | (0.05) | (0.14) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.07 | -0.10 | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.13) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.04) | (0.10) |
| Number of children under 18 years | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.12 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.01) | (0.05) |
| Married | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.31\* | 0.08 | 0.09 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.17) | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.04) | (0.11) |
| Formerly married | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.27 | -0.14 | 0.11 | -0.06 | -0.14 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.18) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.05) | (0.13) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | 0.06 | -0.10 | 0.11 | 0.75\*\* | 1.37\*\*\* | 0.43 | -0.07 | 0.74\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.16) | (0.32) | (0.32) | (0.31) | (0.13) | (0.39) |
| First generation | 0.14 | -0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.71\*\* | -0.24 | -0.29\*\*\* | 0.47\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.30) | (0.28) | (0.26) | (0.09) | (0.22) |
| Second generation | 0.16\* | -0.11 | 0.15 | 0.56\*\* | 0.65\*\* | -0.01 | -0.28\*\*\* | 0.50\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.27) | (0.25) | (0.23) | (0.09) | (0.22) |
| Third generation | 0.13 | -0.13 | 0.15 | 0.51\*\* | 0.70\*\*\* | -0.08 | -0.20\*\* | 0.42\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.25) | (0.23) | (0.22) | (0.09) | (0.19) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.23\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* | 0.16 | 0.18 | -0.38\*\*\* | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.17 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.05) | (0.13) |
| Registered Independent | -0.16\*\*\* | 0.08\* | -0.08\* | 0.18 | 0.15 | -0.26\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.13 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.13) | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.04) | (0.08) |
| Other/No party | -0.12\* | 0.08 | -0.14\* | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.03 | -0.17 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.24) | (0.21) | (0.28) | (0.07) | (0.13) |
| Constant | 1.13\*\*\* | 0.24 | 1.11\*\*\* | 0.19 | -0.78 | 1.58\*\*\* | -0.03 | -0.34 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.60) | (0.57) | (0.53) | (0.19) | (0.44) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.17 |
| Observations | 842 | 842 | 842 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 842 | 166 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A5. Regression Estimates of PSM and Family Policies**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | All abortions | Only in Rape/Incest | Ban Past 20 weeks | Employer opt-out | No funds | Ban abortions | Support gay marriage |
| PSM | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.04\*\*\* | -0.03\* | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.04 | -0.09\* | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.09\*\* | -0.06\* | 0.07\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| 2-year degree | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| 4-year degree | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.08 | -0.08\* | 0.07\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Post-graduate | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.14\*\* | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.06 | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.06 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.12\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Latinx | -0.03 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.10 | -0.03 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Asian | 0.09 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.15\* | 0.07 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) |
| Native American | -0.03 | 0.05 | -0.09 | -0.40\*\*\* | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.18) | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.00 | -0.08 | -0.09\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.05) | (0.07) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | 0.05 | -0.08\*\* | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.07\*\* | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Trans. Male | 0.17 | -0.18 | 0.15 | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.23\* | -0.05 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.12) |
| Trans. Female | 0.13 | -0.20 | -0.23 | 0.16 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.16) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.16) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Age | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age Squared | -0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.11\* | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.00 | -0.04 | -0.08\*\* | -0.01 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Part-time employed | -0.01 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Retired | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Disabled | -0.12\* | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | -0.16\*\* | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.12\* | 0.03 | 0.10\* | -0.06 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Student | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.13 | -0.11 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.13\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Unemployed | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.10\* | 0.12\*\* | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Stockholder | 0.02 | -0.08\*\* | -0.06\* | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Homeowner | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.05 | 0.05\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | 0.05 | -0.10\* | 0.08\* | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.08\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.06 | -0.00 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.05 | -0.10\* | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.10\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.07 | -0.03 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| HH income > $100K | 0.08 | -0.17\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.12\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.03 | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Follow the news | -0.04 | -0.08\*\* | -0.08\*\* | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | -0.10\*\* | 0.08 | 0.11\* | 0.03 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Moderate | -0.23\*\*\* | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.14\*\* | 0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Conservative | -0.45\*\*\* | 0.26\*\*\* | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.04 | -0.37\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Very conservative | -0.59\*\*\* | 0.13 | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.28\*\*\* | -0.51\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| No ideology | -0.15\* | 0.19\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.13 | 0.10 | -0.02 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Catholic | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Mormon | -0.05 | 0.32\*\*\* | 0.13\* | 0.13 | -0.02 | -0.39\*\*\* | 0.05 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.13) | (0.17) | (0.08) | (0.19) |
| Jewish | 0.06 | -0.16\* | -0.19\*\* | -0.21\*\*\* | -0.25\*\*\* | -0.05 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.07) |
| Muslim | 0.35 | 0.47\*\*\* | -0.04 | -0.31 | 0.00 | -0.16 | -0.37\*\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.10) | (0.25) | (0.25) | (0.21) | (0.17) | (0.10) |
| Eastern religion | 0.13 | -0.25\*\* | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.24\*\* | -0.11 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.19) | (0.15) | (0.12) | (0.07) | (0.12) |
| No religion | 0.06 | 0.00 | -0.09\* | -0.09\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.04 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Other religion | -0.01 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.15\*\* | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | -0.26\*\*\* | 0.19\*\* | 0.16\*\* | 0.30\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.25\*\*\* | -0.40\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Attends service weekly | -0.29\*\*\* | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.26\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.23\*\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.05 | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.10\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Attends service seasonally | -0.16\*\*\* | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.05 | 0.11\* | 0.04 | 0.06 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.09\*\* | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Number of children under 18 years | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Married | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Formerly married | 0.10\* | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.11 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.32\*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.17) | (0.14) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.11) |
| First generation | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.11 | -0.20\*\* | 0.19\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.11) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Second generation | -0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.19\*\* | 0.12 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Third generation | -0.12 | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.07 | -0.10 | -0.20\*\* | 0.14\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.17\*\*\* | 0.10\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.05 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Registered Independent | -0.15\*\*\* | 0.07\* | 0.12\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Other/No party | -0.19\*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.15\*\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Constant | 0.95\*\*\* | 0.37\* | 0.41\*\* | 0.19 | 0.42\*\* | 0.23 | 0.81\*\*\* |
|  | (0.18) | (0.21) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.20) | (0.16) | (0.17) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.18 | 0.37 |
| Observations | 841 | 841 | 842 | 842 | 842 | 841 | 839 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A6. Regression Estimates of PSM and Criminal Justice Policies**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | No mandatory min. | Policy body cams | 10% more police | Increase sentences |
| PSM | 0.03 | 0.03\*\* | 0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.03) |
| 2-year degree | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| 4-year degree | 0.03 | -0.06\* | -0.11\*\* | -0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Post-graduate | 0.13\*\* | -0.07\* | -0.15\*\* | -0.17\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | 0.07 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Latinx | 0.06 | 0.11\*\* | -0.01 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Asian | -0.04 | 0.05 | -0.07 | 0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.07) |
| Native American | 0.06 | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.04) | (0.16) | (0.05) |
| Multiple race or other race | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.10) | (0.07) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Trans. Male | 0.10 | -0.04 | 0.25\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.07) |
| Trans. Female | 0.04 | -0.22 | 0.15 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| Age | -0.01 | -0.00 | 0.03\*\*\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) |
| Age Squared | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00\*\*\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.03 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | -0.06 | -0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.03) |
| Part-time employed | 0.07 | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.09\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Retired | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Disabled | 0.20\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Student | 0.07 | -0.10 | 0.04 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Unemployed | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.03 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Stockholder | 0.07\* | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Homeowner | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.14\*\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.14\*\* | -0.02 | 0.14\* | -0.02 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| HH income > $100K | -0.06 | 0.08\* | 0.08 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.08\* | 0.05 | -0.04 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Follow the news | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.03 | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.00 | 0.13\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Moderate | -0.11\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | 0.12\* | 0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Conservative | -0.27\*\*\* | -0.09\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Very conservative | -0.33\*\*\* | -0.13\*\* | 0.21\*\* | 0.17\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| No ideology | -0.13 | -0.04 | 0.11 | 0.18\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Catholic | -0.04 | -0.00 | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.03) |
| Mormon | -0.40\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.06) |
| Jewish | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.15 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.10) | (0.07) |
| Muslim | -0.21 | -0.05 | -0.12 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.28) | (0.14) | (0.21) | (0.12) |
| Eastern religion | -0.03 | -0.08 | 0.02 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.15) | (0.14) |
| No religion | 0.00 | 0.06\* | -0.01 | -0.08\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Other religion | 0.06 | 0.12\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | -0.08 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.08) | (0.05) |
| Attends service weekly | -0.13\*\* | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.15\*\* | -0.10\* | 0.07 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Attends service seasonally | -0.09 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Number of children under 18 years | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Married | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Formerly married | 0.03 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | 0.09 | -0.00 | -0.29\*\* | -0.02 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.15) | (0.10) |
| First generation | 0.20\*\* | 0.14\* | -0.25\*\*\* | -0.11\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| Second generation | 0.10 | 0.08 | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.01 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.06) |
| Third generation | 0.09 | 0.12 | -0.25\*\*\* | -0.03 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.06) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.09\* | 0.00 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Registered Independent | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Other/No party | -0.06 | -0.09 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Constant | 0.82\*\*\* | 0.86\*\*\* | -0.14 | 0.78\*\*\* |
|  | (0.18) | (0.14) | (0.19) | (0.15) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
| Observations | 842 | 842 | 842 | 841 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A7. Regression Estimates and Support for Legislation**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | TPP | Ed. Reform | Highway Funding Act | Iran Sanctions | Medicare Reform | Repeal ACA | Min. Wage |
| PSM | 0.03\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.08\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | 0.05\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | -0.04 | -0.00 | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.05 | -0.08\* | -0.07\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| 2-year degree | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| 4-year degree | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Post-graduate | 0.08 | -0.00 | 0.04 | -0.10\* | -0.04 | -0.06 | -0.10\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | 0.08 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Latinx | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.13\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Asian | 0.16 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.10 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.14) | (0.10) |
| Native American | -0.01 | 0.19\*\*\* | -0.10 | 0.04 | 0.25\*\*\* | -0.02 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.21) | (0.05) | (0.16) | (0.12) | (0.08) | (0.15) | (0.13) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | 0.06 | 0.11\*\*\* | -0.06\*\* | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.06\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Trans. Male | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.11 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.16\*\* | 0.10 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.11) | (0.06) | (0.11) | (0.08) |
| Trans. Female | -0.10 | -0.17 | 0.06 | -0.25 | -0.11 | 0.06 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.11) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.13) |
| Age | -0.02\*\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age Squared | 0.00\*\*\* | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | -0.10 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | -0.10\*\* | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Part-time employed | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.09\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Retired | -0.03 | -0.00 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Disabled | -0.08 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.08 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.08 | 0.04 | -0.13\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Student | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.08) |
| Unemployed | -0.01 | -0.11\* | -0.07 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Stockholder | -0.05 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.04 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Homeowner | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.07\* | 0.03 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 | -0.08\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07\* | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.08 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| HH income > $100K | -0.04 | 0.12\*\* | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.09\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | -0.08 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.00 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Follow the news | -0.14\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.06\* | -0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | 0.15\*\* | -0.02 | -0.06 | 0.05 | 0.12\*\* | 0.04 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.03) |
| Moderate | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.09 | -0.08\* | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.15\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Conservative | 0.07 | 0.08 | -0.11\*\* | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.40\*\*\* | -0.39\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Very conservative | 0.12 | 0.10 | -0.18\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | -0.00 | 0.45\*\*\* | -0.43\*\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| No ideology | 0.24\*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.18\*\* | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.14 | -0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| Catholic | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Mormon | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | -0.12 | 0.05 | 0.16 | -0.15 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.15) | (0.19) | (0.12) | (0.18) |
| Jewish | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.02 | 0.16\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Muslim | 0.11 | -0.07 | 0.17\*\* | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.47\*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.18) | (0.09) | (0.23) | (0.27) | (0.18) | (0.17) |
| Eastern religion | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.10 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.13 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.19) | (0.12) |
| No religion | -0.06 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Other religion | -0.17\*\* | 0.11 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.12\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.07 | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.11 | 0.09 | 0.11\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Attends service weekly | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.25\*\*\* | 0.04 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Attends service seasonally | -0.06 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.06 | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.00 | -0.11\*\* | -0.04 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Number of children under 18 years | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Married | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Formerly married | -0.11\* | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.14 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.15 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.12) | (0.09) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.17) | (0.11) |
| First generation | -0.20\*\* | 0.06 | -0.11\* | -0.14\* | 0.02 | -0.05 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.08) |
| Second generation | -0.15\* | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.10) | (0.08) |
| Third generation | -0.14 | 0.11 | -0.07 | -0.09 | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.10) | (0.07) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.08 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.36\*\*\* | -0.23\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Registered Independent | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.21\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Other/No party | -0.13\* | 0.09\* | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.29\*\*\* | -0.20\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Constant | 1.35\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.86\*\*\* | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.79\*\*\* | 0.35\* | 0.99\*\*\* |
|  | (0.20) | (0.17) | (0.14) | (0.16) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.16) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.33 | 0.30 |
| Observations | 842 | 840 | 841 | 841 | 838 | 841 | 842 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A8. Regression Estimates of PSM and Federal Budget Deficit**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  | Cut defense | Cut domestic | Raise taxes |
| PSM | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.17 | 0.01 | -0.18 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.13) |
| 2-year degree | -0.00 | 0.13 | -0.12 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.17) |
| 4-year degree | 0.10 | -0.06 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.14) |
| Post-graduate | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.17) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | 0.16 | -0.49\*\*\* | 0.33\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.18) |
| Latinx | -0.02 | -0.41\*\* | 0.43\*\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.19) | (0.19) |
| Asian | -0.56\*\*\* | -0.33 | 0.89\*\* |
|  | (0.21) | (0.34) | (0.35) |
| Native American | -0.25 | -0.39 | 0.67 |
|  | (0.38) | (0.36) | (0.56) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.02 | -0.16 | 0.19 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.22) | (0.20) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | -0.08 | 0.19\*\* | -0.09 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Trans. Male | -0.38 | -0.27 | 0.66 |
|  | (0.23) | (0.53) | (0.48) |
| Trans. Female | 0.12 | -0.06 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.34) | (0.40) | (0.43) |
| Age | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Age Squared | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | -0.08 | -0.02 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.19) |
| Former union member | -0.15 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.13) |
| Part-time employed | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Retired | 0.06 | -0.25 | 0.20 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.18) |
| Disabled | 0.29 | -0.04 | -0.26 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.20) | (0.18) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | 0.27 | -0.41\*\* | 0.13 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.16) | (0.21) |
| Student | 0.25 | -0.02 | -0.25 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.20) | (0.23) |
| Unemployed | 0.04 | -0.08 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.18) |
| Stockholder | -0.14 | 0.19\*\* | -0.06 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.11) |
| Homeowner | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.11) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | 0.11 | -0.17 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.14) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | 0.09 | -0.21 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | 0.02 | -0.35\*\*\* | 0.31\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | 0.18 | -0.44\*\*\* | 0.28 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.20) |
| HH income > $100K | 0.11 | -0.40\*\*\* | 0.30\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.17) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.07 | 0.08 | -0.15 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.15) | (0.16) |
| Follow the news | 0.10 | 0.20\*\* | -0.30\*\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.11) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | 0.05 | -0.41\*\* | 0.36\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.16) | (0.15) |
| Moderate | 0.18 | -0.78\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.17) | (0.17) |
| Conservative | 0.23 | -0.86\*\*\* | 0.64\*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.19) | (0.20) |
| Very conservative | 0.05 | -0.92\*\*\* | 0.89\*\*\* |
|  | (0.22) | (0.21) | (0.24) |
| No ideology | 0.21 | -1.00\*\*\* | 0.81\*\*\* |
|  | (0.19) | (0.24) | (0.24) |
| Catholic | -0.21\* | -0.02 | 0.25\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.14) |
| Mormon | 0.49 | -0.45 | 0.18 |
|  | (0.58) | (0.28) | (0.51) |
| Jewish | -0.24 | 0.25 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.21) | (0.25) | (0.28) |
| Muslim | 0.69 | -0.18 | -0.52 |
|  | (0.71) | (0.34) | (0.79) |
| Eastern religion | 0.15 | 0.60 | -0.75\*\* |
|  | (0.32) | (0.46) | (0.36) |
| No religion | -0.24\* | 0.24\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.14) |
| Other religion | -0.17 | 0.12 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.21) | (0.20) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.07 | -0.12 | 0.11 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.19) | (0.22) |
| Attends service weekly | -0.26\* | 0.10 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.32\* | 0.03 | 0.28 |
|  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.19) |
| Attends service seasonally | -0.32\*\* | 0.12 | 0.18 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.16) |
| Attends service rarely | -0.15 | 0.01 | 0.14 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.13) |
| Number of children under 18 years | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Married | 0.19\* | -0.16 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.13) |
| Formerly married | 0.21 | -0.17 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.15) | (0.15) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.23 | -0.28 | 0.49 |
|  | (0.29) | (0.33) | (0.38) |
| First generation | -0.27\* | 0.18 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.27) | (0.28) |
| Second generation | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.26) | (0.27) |
| Third generation | -0.14 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.26) | (0.26) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | 0.39\*\*\* | -0.55\*\*\* | 0.16 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.16) |
| Registered Independent | 0.08 | -0.35\*\*\* | 0.27\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| Other/No party | 0.03 | -0.41\*\* | 0.33 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.18) | (0.20) |
| Constant | 1.27\*\*\* | 1.87\*\*\* | 0.85 |
|  | (0.45) | (0.50) | (0.56) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.08 |
| Observations | 823 | 832 | 825 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A9. Regression Estimates of PSM and State Spending Priorities**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
|  | Welfare | Health Care | Education | Law Enforcement | Transit/ Infrastructure |
| PSM | 0.04\*\* | 0.07\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | 0.05 | 0.05 | -0.00 | -0.04 | 0.11\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| 2-year degree | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 0.09 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| 4-year degree | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Post-graduate | 0.10\* | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.14\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | -0.00 | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Latinx | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.09 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Asian | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.14) |
| Native American | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.06 | -0.11 | -0.17 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.29) | (0.24) | (0.18) | (0.21) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.05 | -0.10 | 0.08 | 0.16\* | 0.18\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | -0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.09\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Trans. Male | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.19) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.20) | (0.17) |
| Trans. Female | 0.23 | 0.16 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.14) | (0.15) |
| Age | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01\*\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age Squared | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00\* | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | -0.06 | -0.00 | 0.10 | 0.08 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Former union member | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.10\*\* | 0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Part-time employed | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Retired | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Disabled | 0.10 | 0.03 | -0.00 | -0.01 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | 0.04 | 0.08 | -0.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| Student | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.10 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.11) |
| Unemployed | 0.05 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Stockholder | -0.00 | 0.04 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Homeowner | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | -0.05 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | -0.07 | -0.05 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.08 | -0.09 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.14\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| HH income > $100K | -0.11\* | -0.05 | 0.10 | -0.03 | 0.12\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | 0.06 | -0.08 | -0.11\* | -0.09 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Follow the news | 0.04 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.16\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) |
| Moderate | -0.28\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.15\*\* | 0.08 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Conservative | -0.36\*\*\* | -0.31\*\*\* | -0.20\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* | -0.04 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) |
| Very conservative | -0.35\*\*\* | -0.48\*\*\* | -0.29\*\*\* | 0.27\*\*\* | -0.12 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| No ideology | -0.35\*\*\* | -0.19\*\* | -0.18\* | 0.12 | -0.18\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Catholic | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Mormon | -0.07 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.20 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.20) |
| Jewish | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Muslim | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.32\*\*\* | -0.24 | 0.07 |
|  | (0.22) | (0.24) | (0.12) | (0.20) | (0.22) |
| Eastern religion | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.24\*\* | 0.02 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.16) | (0.17) | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| No religion | 0.04 | 0.10\* | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Other religion | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.02 | 0.15\*\* | 0.04 | -0.00 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Attends service weekly | 0.07 | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.02 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Attends service monthly | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.09 | 0.05 | -0.15\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Attends service seasonally | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Attends service rarely | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Number of children under 18 years | 0.03\*\* | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Married | 0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Formerly married | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.10\* | 0.15\*\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.05 | 0.00 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.16) | (0.17) |
| First generation | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.11) | (0.10) |
| Second generation | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Third generation | -0.03 | -0.00 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.09) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.10\* | 0.07 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Registered Independent | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.12\*\*\* | -0.04 | -0.06 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Other/No party | -0.10 | -0.14\* | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.09) |
| Constant | 0.52\*\* | 0.64\*\*\* | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.31 |
|  | (0.20) | (0.23) | (0.22) | (0.21) | (0.23) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
| Observations | 782 | 779 | 780 | 782 | 781 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.

**Table A10. Regression Estimates of PSM and Political Behaviors**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | Attend Meeting | Put up Sign | Work for Campaign | Donate money | Voted in General Election | Considered running |
| PSM | 0.03\*\*\* | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02\* |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| HS diploma or less | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Some college | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2-year degree | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| 4-year degree | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.09\*\* | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Post-graduate | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.12\*\* | 0.06 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| White | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Black | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Latinx | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Asian | -0.13\* | -0.02 | -0.07\* | -0.13 | -0.02 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.11) | (0.09) | (0.06) |
| Native American | -0.01 | 0.06 | -0.05 | -0.08 | -0.16 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.15) | (0.04) | (0.18) | (0.14) | (0.13) |
| Multiple race or other race | 0.09 | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.09 | 0.06 | -0.02 | 0.09 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.06) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| Male | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Female | -0.05\* | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.00 | -0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Trans. Male | 0.08 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.24 | -0.07 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.14) | (0.17) | (0.22) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Trans. Female | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.09 | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.16 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.13) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| Age | 0.01\*\* | -0.00 | 0.01\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Age Squared | -0.00\* | 0.00 | -0.00\*\* | 0.00\* | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Union member | 0.11\* | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.06) |
| Former union member | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Part-time employed | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Retired | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Disabled | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.09\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Stay-at-home spouse | -0.07\*\* | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Student | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.14\* | -0.09\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.03) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.04) |
| Unemployed | -0.06 | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.04 | -0.00 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Stockholder | 0.03 | -0.00 | 0.05\*\*\* | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.01) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Homeowner | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.03\* | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| HH income $20K to $40K | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.10\*\* | -0.03 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| HH income $40K to $60K | -0.06\* | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.06\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| HH income $60K to $80K | -0.07\* | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| HH income $80K to $100K | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| HH income > $100K | -0.06 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Heterosexual | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| LGBQ | -0.04 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.08\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Follow the news | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.03 | 0.03\* | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.06\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Very liberal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Liberal | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Moderate | -0.06 | -0.09\* | -0.02 | -0.27\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Conservative | -0.09\* | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.28\*\*\* | -0.03 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Very conservative | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.20\*\* | -0.07 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.04) | (0.09) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| No ideology | -0.07 | -0.11\* | -0.02 | -0.28\*\*\* | -0.25\*\* | 0.08 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.10) | (0.06) |
| Catholic | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Mormon | -0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Jewish | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.01 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.10) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Muslim | 0.38 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.02 | -0.19\*\*\* |
|  | (0.24) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.26) | (0.05) | (0.07) |
| Eastern religion | 0.27\*\* | -0.01 | 0.20 | 0.26\* | 0.12\* | 0.01 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.15) | (0.07) | (0.12) |
| No religion | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07\* | -0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| Other religion | 0.03 | 0.13\*\* | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.02 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.04) |
| Attends service twice or more per week | 0.10\* | -0.10\*\* | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.09\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.06) |
| Attends service weekly | 0.06\* | 0.05 | 0.06\*\* | 0.01 | 0.07\* | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Attends service monthly | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.02) | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) |
| Attends service seasonally | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05\*\* | 0.06 | -0.02 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Attends service rarely | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Number of children under 18 years | 0.01 | -0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.01) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Married | -0.01 | 0.07\*\* | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Formerly married | -0.09\*\*\* | 0.01 | -0.05\*\* | 0.03 | -0.00 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Immigrant Citizen | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Immigrant non-citizen | -0.09 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.13 | -0.88\*\*\* | -0.14\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.10) | (0.16) | (0.06) |
| First generation | -0.03 | 0.08 | -0.07 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Second generation | -0.07 | 0.09\* | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.09 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.08) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Third generation | -0.07 | 0.12\*\*\* | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.04 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Registered Democrat | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Registered Republican | 0.01 | 0.08\* | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Registered Independent | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.05 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Other/No party | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.04 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.03) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.05) |
| Constant | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.13\* | 0.23 | 0.79\*\*\* | 0.08 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.15) | (0.08) | (0.18) | (0.14) | (0.12) |
| Adjusted *R*2 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.06 |
| Observations | 783 | 783 | 783 | 783 | 713 | 842 |

Robust standard errors (in parentheses); \*p < .10 \*\*p < .05 \*\*\*p < .01.