

Online Supplementary Materials for “Black Networks Matter”

Matthew D. Simonson, Ray Block Jr., James N. Druckman,
Katherine Ognyanova, and David Lazer

September 12, 2022

A Regression Tables for Section 4

Table A.1: Successful protest recruiting regressed on number of social support ties

Dependent Variable: Model:	recruitment success	
	(1)	(2)
<i>Variables</i>		
support ties average	0.01*** (0.003)	0.01*** (0.003)
gender = Male	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)
race = Black	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)
race = Other	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)
religiosity	0.02*** (0.005)	0.03*** (0.005)
significant other	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
work outside home	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
disruptions	0.02*** (0.007)	0.02*** (0.007)
student	0.02 (0.03)	0.010 (0.03)
Black pop share	0.0007 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
pop density	0.003 (0.02)	0.0004 (0.02)
median home value	0.04 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	0.11 (0.07)	0.11* (0.07)
White favorability		-0.06*** (0.01)
Black favorability		0.06** (0.03)
Hispanic favorability		-0.01 (0.03)
Asian favorability		0.04 (0.03)
ideological extremity		0.05*** (0.007)
covid		0.07*** (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>		
state	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>		
Observations	4,277	4,162
Squared Correlation	0.07412	0.09596
Pseudo R ²	0.05525	0.07257
BIC	6,401.3	6,182.5

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation,
party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table A.2: Protest regressed on protest attendance and frequency of communication with strong non-household ties

Dependent Variable:	protest	
Model:	(1)	(2)
<i>Variables</i>		
alter protest	0.18*** (0.05)	-0.04 (0.09)
alter family	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)
alter friend	0.003 (0.007)	0.0010 (0.007)
alter neighbor	0.003 (0.009)	0.003 (0.009)
alter coworker	-0.01 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.008)
alter classmate	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
alter_cov	0.09*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)
alter police	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
alter order = 2	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)
alter order = 3	-0.0002 (0.002)	-0.0003 (0.002)
habitual comm = Weekly	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.006 (0.005)
habitual comm = Daily	-0.01** (0.006)	-0.01* (0.006)
recent comm = Once	0.007 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)
recent comm = SeveralTimes	0.01* (0.006)	0.01* (0.006)
recent comm = Daily	0.01 (0.007)	0.01 (0.007)
gender = Male	0.0008 (0.005)	0.0005 (0.005)
age (in decades)	-0.01*** (0.004)	-0.01*** (0.004)
race = Black	0.02 (0.01)	0.007 (0.01)
race = Other	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)
religiosity	0.0007 (0.001)	-2.6×10^{-5} (0.001)
significant other	-0.007 (0.005)	-0.007 (0.005)
work outside home	0.008 (0.006)	0.010* (0.006)
disruptions	0.009*** (0.003)	0.008*** (0.003)
student	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Black pop share	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.009 (0.009)
pop density	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
median home value	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Clinton vote share	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
alter protest $\times$ alter family	0.01 (0.06)	0.006 (0.07)
alter protest $\times$ alter friend	0.09 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)
alter protest $\times$ alter neighbor	0.22*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.07)
alter protest $\times$ alter coworker	0.16** (0.07)	0.17** (0.07)
alter protest $\times$ alter classmate	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.08)
alter protest $\times$ alter_cov	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.11* (0.06)
alter protest $\times$ alter police	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)
alter protest $\times$ alter order = 1	-0.22*** (0.08)	0.002 (0.03)
alter protest $\times$ alter order = 2	-0.22*** (0.08)	-0.003 (0.03)
alter protest $\times$ alter order = 3	-0.22*** (0.08)	
alter protest $\times$ habitual comm = Weekly	0.07 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)
alter protest $\times$ habitual comm = Daily	0.02 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)
alter protest $\times$ recent comm = Once	0.10 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)
alter protest $\times$ recent comm = SeveralTimes	0.14** (0.06)	0.15** (0.07)
alter protest $\times$ recent comm = Daily	0.22*** (0.06)	0.22*** (0.07)
White favorability		-0.03*** (0.008)
Black favorability		0.03*** (0.009)
Hispanic favorability		0.0006 (0.01)
Asian favorability		-0.002 (0.009)
ideological extremity		0.02*** (0.002)
covid		0.09*** (0.03)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>		
state	3	Yes Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>		
Observations	22,188	21,266
Squared Correlation	0.12304	0.14156
Pseudo R ²	-0.55568	-0.73235
RIC	-7.025.0	-6.502.8

Table A.3: Social media motivation for protest re-
gressed on number of social support ties

Dependent Variable:	social media	
Model:	(1)	(2)
<i>Variables</i>		
support ties average	0.005 (0.004)	0.007* (0.004)
gender = Male	0.05** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)
race = Black	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)
race = Other	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.03)
religiosity	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)
significant other	-0.002 (0.02)	-0.004 (0.02)
work outside home	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
disruptions	0.02** (0.007)	0.02*** (0.007)
student	0.002 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)
Black pop share	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
pop density	0.03* (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)
median home value	-0.001 (0.04)	0.004 (0.04)
Clinton vote share	-0.11 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.08)
White favorability		0.004 (0.02)
Black favorability		0.02 (0.02)
Hispanic favorability		-0.04 (0.03)
Asian favorability		-0.03 (0.03)
ideological extremity		0.02*** (0.008)
covid		0.03* (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>		
state	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>		
Observations	4,287	4,171
Squared Correlation	0.06752	0.07090
Pseudo R ²	0.04818	0.05069
BIC	6,689.9	6,561.3

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation,
party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table A.4: Social media motivation regressed on number of strong non-household ties that protested

Dependent Variable: Model:	social media			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Variables</i>				
alter protest	0.08** (0.04)	0.07* (0.04)	0.11 (0.25)	0.05 (0.27)
habitual comm = Weekly	0.06 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.08 (0.06)	0.10 (0.06)
habitual comm = Daily	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.07)
recent comm = Once	0.13* (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	0.12 (0.08)	0.09 (0.08)
recent comm = SeveralTimes	0.12 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	0.12 (0.09)	0.10 (0.09)
recent comm = Daily	0.20** (0.08)	0.20** (0.08)	0.18** (0.09)	0.16* (0.09)
alter family	-0.003 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.04 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)
alter friend	0.02 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)	0.04 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)
alter neighbor	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.06 (0.09)
alter coworker	-0.007 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.09 (0.09)	0.08 (0.09)
alter classmate	-0.07 (0.13)	-0.08 (0.13)	-0.13 (0.14)	-0.16 (0.14)
alter_cov	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.06)	0.03 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)
alter police	-0.03 (0.08)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.004 (0.11)
alter order = 2	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
alter order = 3	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
gender = Male	0.05 (0.06)	0.07 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)
age (in decades)	-0.005 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.008 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)
race = Black	0.03 (0.07)	0.07 (0.08)	0.04 (0.07)	0.08 (0.08)
race = Other	-0.07 (0.12)	-0.18 (0.14)	-0.07 (0.12)	-0.18 (0.14)
religiosity	0.01 (0.02)	0.008 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.009 (0.02)
significant other	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)
work outside home	0.06 (0.06)	0.07 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)
disruptions	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
student	0.13 (0.09)	0.13 (0.09)	0.12 (0.09)	0.12 (0.09)
Black pop share	0.06 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)
pop density	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.14** (0.05)
median home value	0.03 (0.10)	0.005 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.007 (0.10)
Clinton vote share	-0.04 (0.30)	0.01 (0.29)	-0.01 (0.30)	0.05 (0.29)
White favorability		-0.03 (0.05)		-0.04 (0.05)
Black favorability		-0.28*** (0.10)		-0.29*** (0.10)
Hispanic favorability		0.16* (0.09)		0.17* (0.09)
Asian favorability		0.08 (0.10)		0.08 (0.09)
ideological extremity		-0.02 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.03)
covid		0.06 (0.08)		0.05 (0.09)
alter protest × alter family			-0.10 (0.12)	-0.11 (0.12)
alter protest × alter friend			-0.03 (0.11)	-0.006 (0.11)
alter protest × alter neighbor			-0.03 (0.13)	-0.04 (0.13)
alter protest × alter coworker			-0.27* (0.15)	-0.27* (0.15)
alter protest × alter classmate			0.24 (0.20)	0.28 (0.20)
alter protest × alter_cov			-0.25** (0.12)	-0.22* (0.12)
alter protest × alter police			0.10 (0.17)	0.05 (0.17)
alter protest × alter order = 1			-0.02 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.06)
alter protest × alter order = 2			0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)
alter protest × habitual comm = Weekly			-0.10 (0.10)	-0.11 (0.11)
alter protest × habitual comm = Daily			-0.01 (0.12)	-0.06 (0.12)
alter protest × recent comm = Once			0.13 (0.24)	0.18 (0.26)
alter protest × recent comm = SeveralTimes			0.06 (0.24)	0.11 (0.25)
alter protest × recent comm = Daily			0.13 (0.24)	0.21 (0.25)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>				
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>				
Observations	1,078	1,064	1,078	1,064
Squared Correlation	0.29011	0.30737	0.30358	0.32131
Pseudo R ²	0.23990	0.25737	0.25332	0.27162
BIC	1,847.6	1,838.5	1,924.7	1,914.4

Clustered (psid) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***, 0.01, **, 0.05, *, 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table A.5: Protest regressed social media platform usage

Dependent Variable: Model:	protest	
	(1)	(2)
<i>Variables</i>		
gender = Male	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)
age (in decades)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)
race = Black	0.02*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.003)
race = Other	0.009** (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)
religiosity	0.006*** (0.0005)	0.005*** (0.0005)
significant other	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)
work outside home	0.01*** (0.002)	0.01*** (0.002)
disruptions	0.01*** (0.0009)	0.01*** (0.0008)
student	0.02*** (0.006)	0.01** (0.006)
Black pop share	-9.3×10^{-5} (0.004)	0.0001 (0.004)
pop density	0.0002 (0.006)	-0.0002 (0.006)
median home value	0.03*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)
Clinton vote share	0.02* (0.009)	0.02* (0.009)
Facebook user	-0.005* (0.002)	-0.003 (0.003)
Instagram user	0.007*** (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)
TikTok user	0.02*** (0.003)	0.02*** (0.003)
Twitter user	0.01*** (0.003)	0.01*** (0.003)
Snapchat user	0.003 (0.002)	0.004* (0.002)
WhatsApp user	0.001 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)
YouTube user	-0.01*** (0.002)	-0.02*** (0.002)
Reddit user	0.007* (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)
White favorability		-0.02*** (0.002)
Black favorability		0.02*** (0.003)
Hispanic favorability		0.004 (0.004)
Asian favorability		0.001 (0.003)
ideological extremity		0.02*** (0.001)
covid		0.06*** (0.004)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>		
state	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>		
Observations	96,432	91,061
Squared Correlation	0.05670	0.07400
Pseudo R ²	-0.38224	-0.59780
BIC	-19,218.9	-17,513.8

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses
Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation,
party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table A.6: Social media motivation regressed on social media platform usage

Dependent Variable: Model:	social media (1)
<i>Variables</i>	
gender = Male	0.04** (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.05** (0.02)
race = Black	-0.02 (0.02)
race = Other	-0.10*** (0.03)
religiosity	0.02*** (0.004)
significant other	-0.007 (0.02)
work outside home	0.04** (0.01)
disruptions	0.02*** (0.006)
student	0.01 (0.03)
Black pop share	0.02 (0.02)
pop density	0.005 (0.02)
median home value	0.02 (0.04)
Clinton vote share	-0.07 (0.08)
Facebook user	0.03 (0.02)
Instagram user	0.02 (0.03)
TikTok user	0.05** (0.02)
Twitter user	0.06** (0.02)
Snapchat user	-0.02 (0.02)
WhatsApp user	0.03 (0.02)
YouTube user	-0.05* (0.02)
Reddit user	0.02 (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>	
state	Yes
wave	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>	
Observations	5,118
Squared Correlation	0.07152
Pseudo R ²	0.05113
BIC	7,894.2

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses
*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation,
party, race, residence, household size, parent

B Regression Tables for Section 5

Table B.1: Association between mobilizer attributes and respondent being a movement insider

Dependent Variables: Model:	activist mobilizer (1)	mobilizer (2)	prior protester mobilizer (3)	mobilizer (4)	social media mobilizer (5)	mobilizer (6)
<i>Variables</i>						
insider	0.16*** (0.02)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.18*** (0.02)	0.18*** (0.01)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.14*** (0.02)
gender = Male	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.007 (0.02)	0.003 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
race = Black	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)
race = Other	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.08** (0.04)	-0.006 (0.03)	9.1×10^{-5} (0.04)
religiosity	-0.005 (0.006)	-0.0003 (0.006)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.02*** (0.006)	0.02** (0.006)
significant other	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.005 (0.02)
work outside home	0.001 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
disruptions	0.02* (0.009)	0.01* (0.008)	0.01 (0.007)	0.01 (0.008)	-0.01** (0.006)	-0.01* (0.006)
student	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.006 (0.03)	-0.007 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Black pop share	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)
pop density	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.006 (0.02)	-0.009 (0.02)
median home value	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Clinton vote share	-0.04 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.02 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.12 (0.09)
White favorability		-0.0003 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		0.04** (0.02)
Black favorability		0.007 (0.04)		0.002 (0.03)		-0.009 (0.02)
Hispanic favorability		0.03 (0.04)		0.04 (0.03)		-0.008 (0.02)
Asian favorability		0.03 (0.03)		-0.008 (0.02)		-0.04 (0.03)
ideological extremity		0.05*** (0.009)		0.003 (0.006)		0.01 (0.009)
covid		0.002 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.03)		0.07*** (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>						
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>						
Observations	3,292	3,190	3,429	3,322	3,599	3,486
Squared Correlation	0.08277	0.09479	0.06849	0.07148	0.12871	0.13724
Pseudo R ²	0.06009	0.06938	0.05385	0.05642	0.09715	0.10418
BIC	5,193.8	5,052.4	5,023.4	4,914.5	5,361.7	5,224.4

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.2: Association between mobilizer attributes and respondent being a movement insider (continued)

Dependent Variables: Model:	strong tie mobilizer (1)	local mobilizer (2)	local mobilizer (3)	young fam member mobilizer (4)	young fam member mobilizer (5)	Black mobilizer (6)	Black mobilizer (7)	Black mobilizer (8)
<i>Variables</i>								
insider	0.03 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.02)
gender = Male	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
race = Black	-0.007 (0.03)	-0.003 (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.28*** (0.02)	0.24*** (0.03)
race = Other	0.003 (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.13*** (0.04)	0.11** (0.04)
religiosity	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.005)	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)
significant other	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.009 (0.02)	0.010 (0.02)
work outside home	0.002 (0.01)	-0.002 (0.01)	0.04** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
disruptions	0.03*** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.007)	0.01* (0.006)	0.01* (0.006)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.008)	0.002 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)
student	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)
Black pop share	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.002 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.010 (0.02)
pop density	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
median home value	0.06 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.06** (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	-0.10 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.09)	0.06 (0.08)	0.05 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.09)	0.006 (0.09)	0.10 (0.08)	0.13 (0.08)
White favorability		0.02 (0.02)		0.009 (0.02)		-0.0002 (0.01)		-0.05** (0.02)
Black favorability		0.07** (0.03)		-0.009 (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		0.13*** (0.03)
Hispanic favorability		-0.05 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)		-0.004 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)
Asian favorability		0.01 (0.02)		-0.002 (0.02)		-0.03 (0.03)		-0.05* (0.03)
ideological extremity		-0.003 (0.009)		0.02** (0.007)		-0.003 (0.009)		-0.02*** (0.008)
covid		0.01 (0.02)		0.04** (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	3,654	3,537	3,646	3,531	3,598	3,492	3,614	3,508
Squared Correlation	0.04535	0.04868	0.07377	0.07307	0.11106	0.11211	0.13898	0.15623
Pseudo R ²	0.03679	0.03978	0.06643	0.06589	0.08151	0.08234	0.10448	0.11855
BIC	5,195.0	5,062.3	4,681.5	4,599.0	5,526.6	5,427.2	5,388.8	5,230.8

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.3: Recruiter social context regressed on insider status

Dependent Variables: Model:	strong (household)		strong (non-household)		weak		stranger	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Variables</i>								
insider	0.14*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.07** (0.03)	0.0005 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)
gender = Male	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.009 (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.06* (0.04)	-0.06* (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
race = Black	0.03 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.006 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)
race = Other	0.01 (0.07)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.006 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.08 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)
religiosity	0.04*** (0.009)	0.04*** (0.009)	-0.01 (0.009)	-0.01 (0.009)	-0.01* (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.01** (0.007)	-0.01* (0.007)
significant other	0.16*** (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)	0.009 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
work outside home	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.009 (0.03)	-0.007 (0.03)	-0.006 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)	-0.008 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)
disruptions	0.007 (0.009)	0.008 (0.009)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.004 (0.006)	0.004 (0.006)
student	0.07 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Black pop share	-0.01 (0.04)	0.004 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.04)	0.003 (0.03)	0.010 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
pop density	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	0.05** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	-0.05* (0.03)	-0.05* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)
median home value	-0.009 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	0.09 (0.07)	0.02 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	0.04 (0.15)	0.03 (0.15)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.21 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.12)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.09)
White favorability		0.04* (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		-0.06** (0.02)		-0.06** (0.02)
Black favorability		-0.05 (0.04)		0.10* (0.06)		0.02 (0.04)		0.03 (0.03)
Hispanic favorability		-0.04 (0.05)		-0.02 (0.06)		0.04 (0.04)		0.02 (0.03)
Asian favorability		0.04 (0.03)		0.003 (0.05)		-0.003 (0.04)		-0.01 (0.02)
ideological extremity		0.04*** (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)		0.005 (0.01)		0.01* (0.008)
covid		0.06* (0.03)		-0.003 (0.04)		0.002 (0.03)		-0.003 (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	1,327	1,290	1,327	1,290	1,327	1,290	1,327	1,290
Squared Correlation	0.25737	0.27001	0.14146	0.15399	0.06470	0.07823	0.08583	0.09428
Pseudo R ²	0.20625	0.21807	0.11164	0.12239	0.08121	0.09946	0.25723	0.28776
BIC	2,181.1	2,157.7	2,272.0	2,248.7	1,665.6	1,653.4	1,005.4	1,018.1

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.4: Protest participation among three closest non-household alters
regressed on respondent's insider/outside status

Dependent Variables: Model:	any alters protesting (1)	num. alters protesting (2)	any alters protesting (3)	num. alters protesting (4)
<i>Variables</i>				
insider	0.16** (0.07)	0.17** (0.07)	0.58*** (0.16)	0.60*** (0.15)
gender = Male	0.09 (0.09)	0.05 (0.08)	0.36* (0.18)	0.27 (0.18)
age (in decades)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.15 (0.17)	-0.06 (0.15)
race = Black	0.19** (0.09)	0.23** (0.10)	0.40* (0.22)	0.47** (0.20)
race = Other	0.19 (0.13)	0.18 (0.17)	0.14 (0.25)	0.14 (0.29)
religiosity	0.01 (0.02)	0.004 (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.006 (0.05)
significant other	-0.14* (0.08)	-0.17** (0.08)	-0.18 (0.16)	-0.27* (0.15)
work outside home	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.05 (0.14)
disruptions	0.008 (0.04)	0.001 (0.04)	0.07 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)
student	-0.05 (0.13)	-0.003 (0.12)	0.05 (0.26)	0.16 (0.24)
Black pop share	0.03 (0.09)	0.02 (0.09)	0.07 (0.18)	0.06 (0.17)
pop density	0.17* (0.09)	0.18** (0.08)	0.16 (0.13)	0.24** (0.11)
median home value	-0.01 (0.13)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.05 (0.21)	-0.16 (0.19)
Clinton vote share	-0.39 (0.45)	-0.41 (0.48)	-0.01 (0.83)	0.10 (0.78)
White favorability		0.12 (0.09)		0.11 (0.17)
Black favorability		-0.10 (0.11)		-0.20 (0.20)
Hispanic favorability		0.15 (0.14)		0.10 (0.27)
Asian favorability		-0.05 (0.12)		0.25 (0.24)
ideological extremity		0.03 (0.03)		0.05 (0.06)
covid		0.16 (0.17)		0.70** (0.27)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>				
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>				
Observations	271	265	271	265
Squared Correlation	0.38111	0.40357	0.44128	0.48839
Pseudo R ²	0.32891	0.35420	0.20376	0.23482
BIC	713.48	718.38	1,064.6	1,047.4

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.5: Association between protest motivations and being a movement insider

Dependent Variables: Model:	social media		harm to self		membership		organizer	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Variables</i>								
insider	0.12*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.010)	0.07*** (0.010)
gender = Male	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)
age (in decades)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.001 (0.02)	0.003 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
race = Black	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.33*** (0.02)	0.34*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03** (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)
race = Other	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.007 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)
religiosity	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.005)	-0.01** (0.005)	-0.009* (0.005)	-8×10^{-5} (0.004)	-9.1×10^{-6} (0.004)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.010*** (0.004)
significant other	-0.002 (0.02)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.01)	-0.008 (0.01)	0.006 (0.01)	0.005 (0.01)
work outside home	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.004 (0.01)	-0.004 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
disruptions	0.02** (0.007)	0.02** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.006)	0.03*** (0.006)	0.03*** (0.005)	0.03*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.004)
student	-0.0005 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)	-0.04* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.009 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Black pop share	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.005 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)
pop density	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.009 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
median home value	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.007 (0.03)	0.005 (0.02)	0.005 (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)
Clinton vote share	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.01 (0.06)	0.003 (0.06)	-0.12** (0.06)	-0.14** (0.06)
White favorability		0.008 (0.02)		-0.02* (0.01)		-0.02 (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)
Black favorability		0.005 (0.02)		0.003 (0.02)		0.04 (0.02)		-0.003 (0.02)
Hispanic favorability		-0.03 (0.03)		0.02 (0.02)		0.02 (0.03)		0.01 (0.02)
Asian favorability		-0.02 (0.03)		0.04* (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		-0.009 (0.02)
ideological extremity		0.02** (0.007)		0.0001 (0.006)		0.003 (0.005)		-0.002 (0.005)
covid		0.03* (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		0.03** (0.02)		0.02 (0.01)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960
Squared Correlation	0.08437	0.08529	0.16383	0.16975	0.05344	0.05732	0.07035	0.07235
Pseudo R ²	0.06080	0.06149	0.17716	0.18461	0.07836	0.08241	0.14130	0.14403
BIC	6,336.5	6,199.8	4,165.8	4,065.6	3,408.3	3,414.6	2,579.2	2,579.1

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.6: Association between protest motivations and being a movement insider (continued)

Dependent Variables: Model:	conscience		faith		harm to alter		news	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Variables</i>								
insider	-0.008 (0.01)	-0.007 (0.01)	0.0006 (0.01)	0.008 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.03** (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)
gender = Male	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.001 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.007 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
race = Black	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)
race = Other	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)
religiosity	-0.04*** (0.004)	-0.03*** (0.004)	0.06*** (0.005)	0.06*** (0.005)	-0.04*** (0.005)	-0.03*** (0.005)	-0.02*** (0.005)	-0.02*** (0.005)
significant other	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	0.0006 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.02)	-0.005 (0.02)
work outside home	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)	-5×10^{-5} (0.01)	-0.004 (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.005 (0.02)
disruptions	0.04*** (0.006)	0.04*** (0.006)	0.03*** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.007)	0.05*** (0.006)	0.05*** (0.006)	0.04*** (0.007)	0.04*** (0.007)
student	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.03)
Black pop share	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.03)	0.009 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	0.002 (0.02)	0.0007 (0.02)
pop density	0.001 (0.01)	0.009 (0.01)	0.004 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.008 (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)
median home value	0.002 (0.03)	0.002 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	0.03 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)	0.01 (0.08)	0.04 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)
White favorability		-0.04** (0.02)		0.01 (0.01)		-0.07*** (0.02)		-0.006 (0.01)
Black favorability		0.03 (0.03)		0.04* (0.02)		0.06*** (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)
Hispanic favorability		0.03 (0.04)		-0.03 (0.03)		0.003 (0.02)		-0.04 (0.03)
Asian favorability		0.06** (0.03)		0.02 (0.02)		0.08*** (0.02)		0.03 (0.02)
ideological extremity		0.01 (0.007)		-0.02*** (0.006)		-0.003 (0.007)		0.004 (0.007)
covid		-0.04*** (0.01)		0.04*** (0.01)		-0.05*** (0.02)		-0.03 (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960
Squared Correlation	0.14820	0.15732	0.10466	0.11574	0.22032	0.23647	0.05882	0.05936
Pseudo R ²	0.11225	0.12017	0.11546	0.12794	0.17323	0.18753	0.04175	0.04215
BIC	5,956.3	5,774.8	4,230.9	4,131.9	5,625.6	5,440.8	6,458.7	6,318.5

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***, 0.01, **, 0.05, *, 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table B.7: Association between protest motivations and being a movement insider (continued)

Dependent Variables: Model:	fun		leave home		see alters		conversation	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Variables</i>								
insider	0.002 (0.010)	0.0001 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.009)	0.03*** (0.009)	0.04*** (0.009)	0.04*** (0.010)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.009 (0.02)
gender = Male	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.005 (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)
age (in decades)	-0.001 (0.01)	-0.004 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.009)	-0.01 (0.010)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
race = Black	0.002 (0.01)	0.009 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	0.003 (0.01)	0.003 (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)
race = Other	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.006 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
religiosity	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.004)	0.007*** (0.002)	0.007*** (0.002)	0.007*** (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)
significant other	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	-8.7×10^{-5} (0.01)	-0.01 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.009)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)
work outside home	0.009 (0.01)	0.009 (0.01)	0.02** (0.008)	0.02* (0.009)	0.006 (0.01)	0.006 (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)
disruptions	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	0.03*** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.007)
student	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Black pop share	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.003 (0.02)	0.003 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
pop density	-0.01* (0.008)	-0.01 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.01)
median home value	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.007 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.10* (0.05)	0.008 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.007 (0.06)	-0.0005 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)
White favorability		0.005 (0.01)		-0.0005 (0.009)		0.001 (0.010)		-0.03 (0.02)
Black favorability		0.0006 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.03)		0.01 (0.01)		-0.02 (0.03)
Hispanic favorability		-0.02 (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)		0.04 (0.04)
Asian favorability		0.03 (0.02)		-0.03 (0.02)		-0.005 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.03)
ideological extremity		0.002 (0.004)		-0.005 (0.005)		0.003 (0.005)		0.001 (0.006)
covid		-0.0003 (0.01)		0.006 (0.01)		0.008 (0.01)		0.01 (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960	4,092	3,960
Squared Correlation	0.03681	0.03845	0.05537	0.05960	0.05983	0.06110	0.03949	0.04140
Pseudo R ²	0.07132	0.07352	0.18340	0.18910	0.18260	0.18264	0.03045	0.03189
BIC	2,763.7	2,768.3	1,802.9	1,855.2	1,895.2	1,929.1	6,015.5	5,894.6

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

C Regression Tables for Section 6

Notes on Table 4: We calculate this final row with the following formula, which we derive from the law of total probability: let p be the proportion of the population identifying with a given race and let $q = 1 - p$. Let $a1$ be the probability of having at least one strong non-household tie (of any race), $a2$ at least two ties, and $a3$ three ties. Then the probability of having any ties to that race is equal to $a1p + a2pq + a3p^2q$. Population proportions are based on the 2020 U.S. Census. Note that on the census, Hispanic is asked as a separate ethnicity question and is not included in the list of races like it was in our survey. Therefore, we adjusted the total in the census’s “other race” category by subtracting from it the number of Americans who chose only “other” for the race question and said “yes” to the Hispanic ethnicity question. Our working assumption is that nearly all of these people would have chosen “Hispanic” and not “other” had they been presented with our version of the race question.

Table C.1: Protest regressed on number of Black strong non-household ties

Dependent Variable:	protest							
Model:	Black					Non-Black		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Variables</i>								
Black strong n-hh ties	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)			0.08*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)		
any Black strong n-hh ties			0.17* (0.09)	0.21** (0.10)			0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)
strong n-hh ties	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.01)	0.007 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.007 (0.01)
Black pop share	-0.08* (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.08 (0.05)	0.006 (0.02)	0.002 (0.02)	0.010 (0.02)	0.005 (0.02)
Black favorability		-0.10 (0.07)		-0.12 (0.08)		0.09*** (0.03)		0.09*** (0.03)
gender = Male	0.02 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.06 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
age (in decades)	-0.08** (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
religiosity	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.0002 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	-0.0002 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)
significant other	0.07 (0.05)	0.05 (0.06)	0.07 (0.05)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.02)
student	0.10 (0.10)	0.07 (0.11)	0.10 (0.10)	0.07 (0.11)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)
pop density	0.11*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.11** (0.04)	0.15*** (0.05)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
median home value	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)
Clinton vote share	0.04 (0.22)	0.03 (0.25)	0.04 (0.22)	0.01 (0.26)	-0.010 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.007 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.07)
White favorability		-0.10 (0.06)		-0.09 (0.06)		-0.09*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.02)
Hispanic favorability		0.13 (0.09)		0.14 (0.09)		0.06* (0.03)		0.05* (0.03)
Asian favorability		0.12 (0.07)		0.11 (0.07)		-0.04 (0.03)		-0.04 (0.03)
ideological extremity		0.01 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07*** (0.007)
covid		0.0001 (0.06)		-0.005 (0.06)		0.06*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.01)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>								
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>								
Observations	362	344	362	344	2,449	2,396	2,449	2,396
Squared Correlation	0.35873	0.37971	0.36719	0.39030	0.28206	0.33227	0.28133	0.33179
Pseudo R ²	0.36199	0.38916	0.37281	0.40320	0.28702	0.34809	0.28614	0.34746
BIC	713.57	719.27	708.76	713.35	2,640.2	2,473.7	2,642.7	2,475.5

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.2: Protest regressed on number of Black strong non-household ties (continued)

Dependent Variable:												
Model:	White				protest Hispanic				Asian			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Variables</i>												
Black strong n-hh ties	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)			0.05 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)			0.07 (0.06)	0.07 (0.04)		
any Black strong n-hh ties			0.10** (0.04)	0.10** (0.04)			0.06 (0.09)	0.05 (0.10)			0.04 (0.09)	0.07 (0.08)
strong n-hh ties	0.008 (0.02)	-0.004 (0.01)	0.008 (0.02)	-0.004 (0.01)	0.08* (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.08* (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07* (0.04)
Black pop share	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.15 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.13)
Black favorability		0.11*** (0.03)		0.11*** (0.03)		0.12 (0.12)		0.12 (0.12)		0.01 (0.07)		0.02 (0.07)
gender = Male	0.009 (0.02)	0.009 (0.01)	0.009 (0.02)	0.009 (0.01)	0.07 (0.06)	0.06 (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
age (in decades)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.09)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.15** (0.07)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.15** (0.07)	-0.10 (0.07)
religiosity	0.002 (0.005)	0.005 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)
significant other	0.005 (0.02)	-0.007 (0.02)	0.006 (0.02)	-0.007 (0.02)	0.02 (0.08)	0.009 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	0.010 (0.08)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.0004 (0.08)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.006 (0.07)
student	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)	0.06 (0.12)	0.04 (0.12)	0.06 (0.12)	0.04 (0.12)
pop density	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
median home value	0.006 (0.04)	0.006 (0.04)	0.006 (0.04)	0.006 (0.04)	-0.005 (0.05)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.003 (0.06)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.08* (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.08* (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)
Clinton vote share	0.02 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.17 (0.32)	0.09 (0.31)	0.18 (0.31)	0.10 (0.31)	0.07 (0.36)	-0.06 (0.41)	0.07 (0.36)	-0.06 (0.41)
White favorability		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.04 (0.07)		-0.04 (0.07)		-0.11** (0.05)		-0.11** (0.05)
Hispanic favorability		0.05 (0.04)		0.05 (0.04)		-0.02 (0.09)		-0.03 (0.09)		0.12 (0.08)		0.12 (0.08)
Asian favorability		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.05 (0.15)		-0.05 (0.15)		0.07 (0.07)		0.07 (0.07)
ideological extremity		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.08** (0.03)		0.08** (0.03)		0.07** (0.03)		0.07** (0.03)
covid		0.05*** (0.02)		0.05*** (0.02)		0.07 (0.07)		0.07 (0.07)		0.08 (0.06)		0.08 (0.06)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>												
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>												
Observations	1,983	1,943	1,983	1,943	256	250	256	250	238	234	238	234
Squared Correlation	0.30669	0.35544	0.30592	0.35454	0.35312	0.38059	0.35288	0.38079	0.46275	0.52162	0.45974	0.51975
Pseudo R ²	0.33112	0.39637	0.33012	0.39510	0.31746	0.34642	0.31719	0.34665	0.45740	0.53963	0.45329	0.53678
BIC	2,051.8	1,920.5	2,054.0	1,923.2	611.28	629.00	611.38	628.92	558.47	561.80	559.80	562.71

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***, 0.01, **, 0.05, *, 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.3: Protest regressed on number of White strong non-household ties

Dependent Variable:	Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
White strong n-hh ties	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.009 (0.01)	-0.004 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	-0.005 (0.03)	-0.0007 (0.03)
strong n-hh ties	0.03 (0.03)	0.002 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.05)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07* (0.04)
gender = Male	0.02 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.010 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04 (0.06)	0.04 (0.07)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
age (in decades)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.003 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.09)	-0.15** (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)
religiosity	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	3.2×10^{-6} (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)
significant other	0.07 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.006 (0.02)	-0.008 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.005 (0.08)
student	0.10 (0.10)	0.08 (0.11)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.11)	0.05 (0.12)	0.03 (0.12)
Black pop share	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.007 (0.08)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.09 (0.14)
pop density	0.12*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
median home value	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.001 (0.04)	0.0004 (0.04)	0.002 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.08* (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)
Clinton vote share	0.06 (0.22)	0.04 (0.25)	-0.002 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.17 (0.33)	0.08 (0.32)	0.06 (0.36)	-0.07 (0.40)
White favorability		-0.10 (0.06)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.07 (0.07)		-0.11** (0.05)
Black favorability		-0.10 (0.08)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.11*** (0.03)		0.14 (0.13)		0.03 (0.07)
Hispanic favorability		0.13 (0.09)		0.05* (0.03)		0.05 (0.04)		-0.02 (0.09)		0.11 (0.08)
Asian favorability		0.11 (0.08)		-0.04 (0.03)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.07 (0.16)		0.08 (0.07)
ideological extremity		0.01 (0.03)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07** (0.03)		0.07** (0.03)
covid		0.002 (0.06)		0.07*** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.02)		0.09 (0.07)		0.08 (0.06)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	362	344	2,449	2,396	1,983	1,943	256	250	238	234
Squared Correlation	0.36085	0.38017	0.27782	0.32833	0.30412	0.35186	0.36401	0.39300	0.45896	0.51800
Pseudo R ²	0.36469	0.38977	0.28192	0.34302	0.32778	0.39137	0.32983	0.36104	0.45222	0.53411
BIC	712.37	719.02	2,654.6	2,487.8	2,059.1	1,931.2	606.94	623.94	560.14	563.56

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.4: Protest regressed on number of Asian strong non-household ties

Dependent Variable:		Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>											
Asian strong n-hh ties		-0.004 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)	0.008 (0.02)	0.05 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.07 (0.15)	0.007 (0.16)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)
strong n-hh ties		0.02 (0.03)	-0.0008 (0.03)	0.02 (0.01)	0.009 (0.01)	0.009 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.01)	0.08* (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.09* (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)
gender = Male		0.02 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.010 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.06 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)
age (in decades)		-0.08** (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.15** (0.07)	-0.10 (0.07)
religiosity		0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	5.7×10^{-5} (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
significant other		0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.010 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.004 (0.02)	-0.010 (0.02)	0.03 (0.08)	0.01 (0.08)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.006 (0.08)
student		0.10 (0.10)	0.07 (0.11)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.05 (0.12)	0.03 (0.11)
Black pop share		-0.08* (0.04)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.02)	0.010 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.12 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.13)
pop density		0.11*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
median home value		-0.10 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.0003 (0.04)	0.0001 (0.04)	-0.007 (0.05)	0.010 (0.07)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.05 (0.06)
Clinton vote share		0.03 (0.21)	0.02 (0.24)	0.0007 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.22 (0.34)	0.11 (0.35)	0.09 (0.35)	-0.04 (0.40)
White favorability			-0.11* (0.06)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.05 (0.07)		-0.12** (0.05)
Black favorability			-0.09 (0.07)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.11*** (0.03)		0.13 (0.11)		0.02 (0.07)
Hispanic favorability			0.13 (0.09)		0.05* (0.03)		0.05 (0.04)		-0.02 (0.08)		0.12 (0.08)
Asian favorability			0.12 (0.07)		-0.04 (0.03)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.06 (0.15)		0.09 (0.07)
ideological extremity			0.01 (0.03)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.08** (0.03)		0.07** (0.03)
covid			0.001 (0.06)		0.07*** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.02)		0.07 (0.07)		0.07 (0.06)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>											
state		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>											
Observations		362	344	2,449	2,396	1,983	1,943	256	250	238	234
Squared Correlation		0.35835	0.37953	0.27781	0.32836	0.30264	0.35124	0.35352	0.38005	0.46044	0.52223
Pseudo R ²		0.36151	0.38893	0.28191	0.34306	0.32586	0.39050	0.31791	0.34578	0.45425	0.54057
BIC		713.78	719.37	2,654.6	2,487.7	2,063.4	1,933.1	611.12	629.22	559.49	561.50

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.5: Protest regressed on number of Hispanic strong non-household ties

Dependent Variable:	Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
Hispanic strong n-hh ties	0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.0009 (0.02)	-0.005 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	-0.07* (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.06)	0.06 (0.07)
strong n-hh ties	0.02 (0.03)	-0.003 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.010 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.001 (0.02)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.09* (0.05)	0.07** (0.03)	0.06* (0.04)
gender = Male	0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05 (0.06)	0.05 (0.07)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.006 (0.05)
age (in decades)	-0.08** (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.15** (0.06)	-0.09 (0.07)
religiosity	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	9.7×10^{-5} (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)
significant other	0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.004 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.08)	0.005 (0.08)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.08)
student	0.09 (0.10)	0.06 (0.11)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)	0.05 (0.12)	0.03 (0.12)
Black pop share	-0.07 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.13 (0.11)	-0.09 (0.13)
pop density	0.12*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
median home value	-0.10 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.0002 (0.04)	0.0004 (0.04)	0.001 (0.05)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.05 (0.06)
Clinton vote share	0.04 (0.21)	0.02 (0.24)	9.7×10^{-5} (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.18 (0.31)	0.12 (0.31)	0.07 (0.36)	-0.06 (0.40)
White favorability		-0.10 (0.06)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.02)		-0.06 (0.07)		-0.12** (0.05)
Black favorability		-0.09 (0.07)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.11*** (0.03)		0.12 (0.12)		0.03 (0.07)
Hispanic favorability		0.13 (0.09)		0.06* (0.03)		0.05 (0.04)		-0.03 (0.09)		0.11 (0.08)
Asian favorability		0.11 (0.07)		-0.04 (0.03)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.06 (0.15)		0.08 (0.07)
ideological extremity		0.01 (0.03)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07*** (0.007)		0.07** (0.03)		0.07** (0.03)
covid		0.002 (0.06)		0.07*** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.02)		0.07 (0.07)		0.07 (0.06)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	362	344	2,449	2,396	1,983	1,943	256	250	238	234
Squared Correlation	0.36007	0.37924	0.27761	0.32833	0.30190	0.35090	0.36495	0.38994	0.45954	0.51991
Pseudo R ²	0.36370	0.38855	0.28166	0.34301	0.32490	0.39002	0.33091	0.35740	0.45301	0.53702
BIC	712.81	719.53	2,655.3	2,487.8	2,065.5	1,934.1	606.56	625.20	559.89	562.63

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***, 0.01, **, 0.05, *, 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.6: Protest regressed on strong and weak cross-cleavage ties

Dependent Variable:		Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>											
non-Black weak tie		-0.01 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.008)								
Black weak tie				-0.005 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
non-Black strong tie		0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)								
Black strong tie				0.05** (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.10)
gender = Male		0.009 (0.009)	0.02* (0.009)	0.02** (0.009)	0.02*** (0.008)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03 (0.05)	0.09* (0.05)	0.06 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)
age (in decades)		-0.01 (0.008)	-0.010 (0.009)	-0.04*** (0.009)	-0.04*** (0.008)	-0.04*** (0.009)	-0.04*** (0.009)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.10*** (0.04)	-0.05 (0.03)
religiosity		0.003 (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.0004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	0.0008 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.004 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
significant other		-0.0009 (0.01)	-0.001 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.008 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.003 (0.01)	0.003 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)
student		0.04* (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.06** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.07** (0.04)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)
Black pop share		-0.01 (0.008)	-0.009 (0.009)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.10)
pop density		0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.04*** (0.009)	0.04*** (0.009)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)
median home value		0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.007 (0.02)	0.003 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.007 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.06* (0.04)
Clinton vote share		0.009 (0.04)	0.009 (0.05)	0.006 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.07)	0.23 (0.26)	0.18 (0.26)	-0.12 (0.24)	0.02 (0.27)
White favorability			-0.04*** (0.01)		-0.08*** (0.01)		-0.08*** (0.02)		-0.17*** (0.04)		-0.09** (0.04)
Black favorability			0.001 (0.01)		0.06*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.02)		-0.03 (0.06)		0.02 (0.06)
Hispanic favorability			0.03* (0.01)		0.03 (0.02)		0.04 (0.03)		0.09 (0.06)		0.17*** (0.06)
Asian favorability			0.02 (0.01)		0.0007 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		0.15** (0.06)		-0.05 (0.07)
ideological extremity			0.005 (0.004)		0.06*** (0.006)		0.06*** (0.006)		0.06*** (0.02)		0.04*** (0.01)
covid			-0.0005 (0.010)		0.05*** (0.01)		0.03*** (0.01)		0.15** (0.06)		0.13** (0.05)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>											
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>											
Observations	2,253	2,157	3,880	3,783	3,190	3,122	327	312	380	366	
Squared Correlation	0.07359	0.08042	0.21773	0.26644	0.24925	0.29340	0.34981	0.43568	0.27537	0.33695	
Pseudo R ²	-0.23089	-0.24737	0.30975	0.38616	0.39484	0.47637	0.34945	0.45380	0.31274	0.38847	
BIC	-339.12	-290.13	2,775.9	2,555.2	2,022.8	1,851.6	667.37	651.32	690.73	691.25	

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.7: Black mobilizer regressed on harm to alter and other motivations

Dependent Variable:		Black mobilizer								
Model:	Black		Non-Black		White		Hispanic		Asian	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
social media	0.10*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	0.006 (0.02)	0.009 (0.02)	0.09** (0.04)	0.11*** (0.04)	0.15** (0.06)	0.12* (0.06)
news	0.04 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.002 (0.02)	0.0007 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.09* (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	0.01 (0.08)
conversation	0.0007 (0.03)	-0.002 (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.06)	-0.12 (0.07)	-0.14** (0.07)
organizer	-0.01 (0.04)	0.002 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)	0.007 (0.09)	0.02 (0.10)	0.21* (0.10)	0.11 (0.10)
conscience	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.004 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.11)
faith	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.008 (0.03)	0.04** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.15 (0.11)
see alters	0.07 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.07** (0.04)	0.08** (0.04)	0.09 (0.12)	0.14 (0.11)	-0.11 (0.15)	-0.15 (0.14)
fun	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.21** (0.09)	-0.18* (0.10)	-0.15 (0.15)	-0.10 (0.14)
membership	0.08*** (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06** (0.03)	0.05** (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.09)	0.05 (0.14)	0.06 (0.16)
harm to self	0.01 (0.03)	0.009 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.006 (0.03)	0.005 (0.03)	0.10 (0.06)	0.09 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.13)	-0.002 (0.12)
harm to alter	0.006 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.19*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.14* (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.13 (0.09)	0.10 (0.09)
gender = Male	0.04 (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.003 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.003 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.003 (0.09)
disruptions	-0.006 (0.01)	-0.009 (0.01)	-0.008 (0.008)	-0.010 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.009)	-0.01 (0.008)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	0.007 (0.03)	-5.1×10^{-5} (0.03)
Black pop share	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.005 (0.03)	0.0006 (0.03)	-0.005 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.05 (0.08)	0.10 (0.09)	0.04 (0.16)	0.06 (0.18)
Clinton vote share	-0.18 (0.16)	-0.11 (0.17)	0.15* (0.09)	0.17* (0.09)	0.10 (0.11)	0.12 (0.11)	0.41 (0.27)	0.36 (0.25)	-0.26 (0.52)	-0.16 (0.51)
White favorability		-0.06** (0.03)		-0.04** (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		-0.07 (0.05)		-0.04 (0.06)
Black favorability		0.13*** (0.04)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.09 (0.17)		0.12 (0.11)
Hispanic favorability		-0.03 (0.04)		0.05 (0.03)		0.06* (0.04)		0.15 (0.16)		-0.09 (0.12)
Asian favorability		-0.04 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.04)		0.03 (0.09)		0.22 (0.20)
ideological extremity		-0.010 (0.009)		-0.008 (0.009)		-0.01 (0.008)		0.006 (0.02)		0.002 (0.05)
covid		-0.003 (0.04)		0.06** (0.02)		0.05* (0.03)		0.02 (0.07)		0.21* (0.11)
race = Other			0.09** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)						
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	918	882	3,584	3,492	2,705	2,644	425	410	246	241
Squared Correlation	0.15696	0.18803	0.10949	0.12338	0.11669	0.13261	0.31737	0.35737	0.37291	0.40276
Pseudo R ²	0.17426	0.21460	0.07986	0.09069	0.08551	0.09805	0.26387	0.30504	0.32116	0.35458
BIC	1,397.7	1,364.1	5,623.1	5,491.4	4,371.7	4,287.6	1,039.7	1,032.7	754.65	769.10

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent, student, age, significant other, religiosity, pop density, median home value

Table C.8: Harm to alter regressed to support ties average

Dependent Variable:	Black		Non-Black		harm to alter White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
support ties average	0.01** (0.007)	0.01* (0.007)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.005 (0.02)	-0.010 (0.02)
gender = Male	-0.08** (0.04)	-0.07* (0.04)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.13 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.07)
age (in decades)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.001 (0.05)	-0.008 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.13* (0.07)	-0.008 (0.12)	0.04 (0.12)
religiosity	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.005)	-0.03*** (0.005)	-0.04*** (0.007)	-0.03*** (0.007)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.004 (0.03)
significant other	0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.010 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.004 (0.02)	-0.003 (0.02)	0.05 (0.05)	0.09 (0.05)	0.14** (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)
work outside home	0.0004 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.11** (0.05)	-0.14** (0.05)	0.009 (0.11)	0.06 (0.11)
disruptions	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.05*** (0.006)	0.05*** (0.006)	0.05*** (0.008)	0.05*** (0.007)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)
student	-0.10** (0.05)	-0.09** (0.04)	-0.04* (0.03)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.15 (0.11)	-0.17 (0.12)
Black pop share	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.005 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.07 (0.10)	0.18 (0.16)	0.25* (0.14)
pop density	-0.006 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.008 (0.02)	0.001 (0.02)	0.07 (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)	0.001 (0.05)	0.03 (0.06)
median home value	0.21*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.06)	-0.006 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.009 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.11)	0.09 (0.10)	0.10 (0.11)
Clinton vote share	0.17 (0.14)	0.10 (0.15)	0.02 (0.10)	0.02 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.12)	0.31 (0.22)	0.21 (0.22)	0.34 (0.40)	0.04 (0.43)
White favorability		-0.06 (0.04)		-0.07*** (0.02)		-0.06** (0.03)		-0.10** (0.05)		-0.12* (0.07)
Black favorability		0.05 (0.04)		0.11*** (0.03)		0.10*** (0.03)		-0.02 (0.11)		0.25** (0.09)
Hispanic favorability		-0.01 (0.05)		-0.03 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.03)		0.22** (0.09)		0.18* (0.10)
Asian favorability		0.10** (0.05)		0.05** (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		0.17* (0.09)		-0.15 (0.16)
ideological extremity		-0.009 (0.02)		0.004 (0.008)		-0.001 (0.010)		-0.05** (0.02)		0.06 (0.04)
covid		-0.07 (0.05)		-0.04** (0.02)		-0.03 (0.02)		-0.05 (0.06)		-0.15 (0.16)
race = Other			0.05 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)						
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	878	845	3,409	3,326	2,559	2,507	408	392	240	235
Squared Correlation	0.22699	0.23895	0.24563	0.26304	0.27270	0.28541	0.35068	0.41328	0.38714	0.43611
Pseudo R ²	0.17725	0.18793	0.19687	0.21281	0.22491	0.23679	0.29653	0.36628	0.34131	0.39780
BIC	1,632.1	1,617.0	4,660.1	4,541.6	3,498.7	3,451.2	940.95	916.96	665.23	673.33

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.9: Protest regressed on Black population share

Dependent Variable:	Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
gender = Male	0.03*** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.009)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.01** (0.006)	0.01* (0.006)	0.009 (0.006)	0.009 (0.007)
age (in decades)	-0.03*** (0.006)	-0.03*** (0.006)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.02*** (0.006)	-0.01** (0.006)	-0.02*** (0.007)	-0.01** (0.007)
religiosity	0.009*** (0.002)	0.009*** (0.002)	0.005*** (0.0005)	0.005*** (0.0004)	0.006*** (0.0006)	0.005*** (0.0005)	0.005** (0.002)	0.007*** (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
significant other	-0.01** (0.005)	-0.01** (0.005)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.002)	-0.005** (0.002)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.0009 (0.006)	-0.02*** (0.009)	-0.03*** (0.009)
work outside home	0.03*** (0.008)	0.03*** (0.009)	0.010*** (0.002)	0.01*** (0.002)	0.010*** (0.002)	0.01*** (0.002)	0.009 (0.007)	0.009 (0.007)	0.01* (0.007)	0.01 (0.007)
disruptions	0.02*** (0.003)	0.02*** (0.003)	0.01*** (0.0009)	0.01*** (0.0009)	0.009*** (0.0009)	0.009*** (0.0009)	0.02*** (0.003)	0.02*** (0.003)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)
student	0.02* (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02*** (0.006)	0.01** (0.006)	0.02*** (0.006)	0.02*** (0.007)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Black pop share	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.008)	0.009** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.007** (0.004)	0.008** (0.004)	0.009 (0.008)	0.006 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.01)
pop density	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	0.0003 (0.005)	-0.0005 (0.005)	0.004 (0.008)	0.003 (0.007)	-0.009** (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)
median home value	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.008 (0.009)	-0.008 (0.009)
Clinton vote share	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.009)	0.009 (0.009)	0.02** (0.010)	0.02** (0.010)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.0008 (0.04)
White favorability		-0.04*** (0.006)		-0.02*** (0.003)		-0.02*** (0.003)		-0.03*** (0.006)		-0.03** (0.010)
Black favorability		0.008 (0.01)		0.03*** (0.003)		0.03*** (0.004)		0.04*** (0.009)		0.03** (0.01)
Hispanic favorability		0.03** (0.01)		-0.002 (0.004)		-0.001 (0.004)		-0.004 (0.009)		0.03* (0.01)
Asian favorability		0.005 (0.008)		-0.003 (0.003)		-0.002 (0.004)		0.01 (0.007)		-0.003 (0.01)
ideological extremity		0.02*** (0.004)		0.02*** (0.001)		0.02*** (0.001)		0.02*** (0.004)		0.02*** (0.004)
covid		0.10*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.004)		0.06*** (0.005)		0.04*** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.02)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	10,910	10,141	85,522	80,920	69,369	65,847	7,394	6,885	5,024	4,761
Squared Correlation	0.06202	0.08365	0.05207	0.06995	0.05760	0.07588	0.05135	0.07096	0.04608	0.06696
Pseudo R ²	0.17302	0.22319	-0.21433	-0.32513	-0.18876	-0.27522	1.9787	1.3375	-0.39377	-0.77119
BIC	4,147.4	3,941.2	-24,920.7	-22,866.2	-24,949.4	-23,043.5	582.25	693.98	-97.524	29.651

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***, 0.01, **, 0.05, *, 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent

Table C.10: Protest regressed on segregation quintiles

Dependent Variable:	Black		Non-Black		protest White		Hispanic		Asian	
Model:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Variables</i>										
gender = Male	0.03*** (0.007)	0.03*** (0.009)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.02*** (0.002)	0.009 (0.006)	0.009 (0.007)	0.01** (0.006)	0.01* (0.006)
age (in decades)	-0.03*** (0.006)	-0.03*** (0.006)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.01*** (0.001)	-0.02*** (0.007)	-0.01** (0.007)	-0.02*** (0.006)	-0.01** (0.006)
religiosity	0.009*** (0.002)	0.009*** (0.002)	0.005*** (0.0005)	0.005*** (0.0004)	0.006*** (0.0006)	0.005*** (0.0005)	0.003 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.007*** (0.002)
significant other	-0.01** (0.005)	-0.01** (0.005)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.002)	-0.004** (0.002)	-0.02*** (0.009)	-0.03** (0.009)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.0010 (0.006)
work outside home	0.03*** (0.008)	0.03*** (0.008)	0.010*** (0.002)	0.01*** (0.002)	0.010*** (0.002)	0.01*** (0.002)	0.01* (0.007)	0.01 (0.007)	0.009 (0.007)	0.009 (0.007)
disruptions	0.02*** (0.003)	0.02*** (0.003)	0.01*** (0.0009)	0.01*** (0.0009)	0.009*** (0.0009)	0.009*** (0.0009)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	0.02*** (0.003)	0.02*** (0.003)
student	0.02* (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02*** (0.006)	0.01** (0.006)	0.02*** (0.006)	0.02*** (0.006)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
pop density	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.0005 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.004)	0.003 (0.007)	0.002 (0.007)	0.008* (0.004)	0.009* (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)	-0.01** (0.004)
median home value	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.004)	0.02*** (0.005)	0.02*** (0.005)	-0.008 (0.009)	-0.009 (0.009)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)
Clinton vote share	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.009)	0.01 (0.009)	0.02** (0.009)	0.02** (0.010)	-0.008 (0.04)	0.001 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)
segregation quintile = 2	-0.007 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.009)	0.003 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.004 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.002 (0.01)	0.0005 (0.01)	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.01 (0.009)
segregation quintile = 3	0.005 (0.01)	0.006 (0.01)	0.005** (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	0.005** (0.002)	0.004* (0.002)	-0.002 (0.01)	-0.003 (0.01)	-0.002 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.01)
segregation quintile = 4	-0.006 (0.01)	-0.005 (0.01)	0.01*** (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	-0.001 (0.01)	-0.0006 (0.01)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.002 (0.009)
segregation quintile = 5	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.008 (0.02)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.01*** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	-0.009 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.002 (0.01)	-0.005 (0.01)
White favorability		-0.04*** (0.006)		-0.02*** (0.003)		-0.02*** (0.003)		-0.03*** (0.009)		-0.03*** (0.006)
Black favorability		0.008 (0.01)		0.03*** (0.003)		0.03*** (0.004)		0.03** (0.01)		0.04*** (0.009)
Hispanic favorability		0.03*** (0.01)		-0.002 (0.004)		-0.001 (0.004)		0.03* (0.01)		-0.005 (0.009)
Asian favorability		0.005 (0.008)		-0.003 (0.003)		-0.002 (0.004)		-0.003 (0.01)		0.01 (0.007)
ideological extremity		0.02*** (0.004)		0.02*** (0.001)		0.02*** (0.001)		0.02*** (0.004)		0.02*** (0.004)
covid		0.10*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.004)		0.06*** (0.005)		0.05*** (0.02)		0.04*** (0.01)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>										
state	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
wave	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fit statistics</i>										
Observations	10,910	10,141	85,522	80,920	69,369	65,847	5,024	4,761	7,394	6,885
Squared Correlation	0.06218	0.08380	0.05218	0.06999	0.05768	0.07590	0.04620	0.06710	0.05142	0.07109
Pseudo R ²	0.17350	0.22361	-0.21480	-0.32531	-0.18903	-0.27531	-0.39480	-0.77279	1.9814	1.3400
BIC	4,173.3	3,967.2	-24,896.7	-22,835.4	-24,921.9	-23,012.0	-72.580	54.369	608.45	719.53

Clustered (state) standard-errors in parentheses

Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1

Not shown: education, income, generation, party, race, residence, household size, parent