



FIGURE 7.17. Ancient examples of (A) two-dimensional (2D) symmetrical vortex wave ripples, (B) and (C) three-dimensional hummocky wave ripples, and (D) and (E) interfering wave ripples. The white scale bars are 0.1 m long. Modern examples of (F) 2D symmetrical vortex wave ripples with a smaller set of wave ripples in troughs, (G) 2D asymmetrical vortex wave ripples with a set of superimposed symmetrical wave ripples, and (H) vortex wave ripples with double crests.