

TABLE 5 *Web table 5.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
1	—	100–215 CE; in use until later 3rd c. CE	Bey 022 (sndg 2), northern part of excavation trench	funerary enclosure (10.8 x 7.30 m) flanked by pathway (8.3 x 1.4 m) leading to a staircase; the southern enclosure wall was covered by a thick (0.14 m) layer of gray plaster. The enclosure had three parts: a room with a plaster floor in the northeast that was partly uncovered (2.80 x 2.44 m); a central platform (6.04 x 5/59 x 1.13/1.6 m) built of four courses of limestone with seven rectangular openings with stacked loculi, two/three per opening, creating fifteen burial spots in total; a room in the southwest (4.68 x 2.86 m) with four pits cut in bedrock consisting of two stacked loculi each; most of these remain unexcavated,	—	Loculus 1–2 (lower compartment): male (60–75), male (24–28), female (40–50); loculus 2–2 (middle compartment): male (30–65); Loculus 2 (unknown location): male (30–40); Loculus 3–1 (upper compartment): child (2?), adult (over 20), male (55–64); Loculus 3–2 (lower compartment): adult (20–34); Loculus 4–1 (upper compartment): infant (under 1); Loculus 4–2 (lower compartment): male (28–40), female (over 25), child (8?); Loculus 5–1 (upper compartment): male (50–70), adult (37–57), male (20–24), female	Loculus 1–2 (lower compartment): three bronze coins in skull (110–113 CE); Loculus 2–1 (upper compartment): golden necklace; Loculus 3–1 (upper compartment): three glass unguentaria at feet; Loculus 3–2 (lower compartment): glass unguentarium at feet; Loculus 5–1 (upper compartment): two golden earrings on	golden earring found on platform, bronze coin found on staircase (probably 4th–5th c.)	de Jong 2001

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— (cont.)				but the graves followed a different orientation than the rest of the tomb. On top of the central platform stood an arched structure that had collapsed, originally it stood over locus 7; multiple fragments of relief plaster (egg-and-dart motif, acanthus leaves, reclining individual) painted red, white, yellow, green, and black may have originated from this arched structure; a limestone block with plaster decoration of an eagle with inlaid eyes of lapis lazuli comes from a nearby location; NNE–SSW oriented		(26–46), female (40–50), child (12), child (2), adult (40–60), two adults (over 20); Loculus 6–1 (upper compartment): male (40–60); Loculus 7–2 (lower compartment): individual (15–30); Loculus 8–2 (lower compartment): female (25–35), adult (30–50), female (40–50), male (35–44), female (38–47), adult (over 20); Loculus 9–2 (lower compartment): male (20–40), female (23–25), female (24–30), male (40–60), male (40–50), male (60–70), adult (over 20)	either side skull; third golden earring left of different skull; three bronze coins (238–244 CE); Loculus 7–2 (lower compartment): gold ring with onyx inset by right hand; golden facemask near skull; Loculus 9–2 (lower compartment): two golden earrings found in skull		
2	Complex 2	75–125 CE (first phase);	Bey 022 (sndg 2), southern	funerary enclosure with two phases; youngest phase had a plaster floor	—	Loculus 14: female (40–55), female (35–55), female	Loculus 12: bone pin, four lead envelopes	bronze coin found in a layer on the	de Jong 2001

Complex 2 (<i>cont.</i>)	125–250 CE (second phase)	part of excavation trench	in the north (8.20 x 2.30 m), cut by modern trenches, on which stood three sarcophagi on low pedestals and possibly space for a fourth sarcophagus; Sarcophagus 1 (2.10/1.98 x 0.55/0.43 x 0.62/0.50 m) was made of limestone, broken and found without lid; it was decorated in relief with garlands, rosettes, bucrania, and ram's heads; tabula ansata covered three sides of the box; Sarcophagus 2 (2.08/1.96 x 0.66/0.54 x 0.62/0.50 m) was made of limestone and broken; it was decorated in relief with garlands, rosettes, bucrania, ram's heads, and gorgon heads; a tabula ansata covered the lid; Sarcophagus 3 (2.12 x 0.82 x 0.82 m) was made of Proconnessian marble and dated to 175–250 CE; a stylized	(20–35), male (over 24), male (25), child (1.5); Loculus 15: male (40–60); Loculus 16: child (12), male (over 24); loculus 18: male (24–35), female (30–60), adult (over 20); Loculus 19: two females (over 20), child (2–3); Loculus 20: adult, child (4–6); Loculus 21: adult (over 20), child (4–6); Loculus 22: male (30–60), female (20–25), adult (over 20), adult (40–70), adult (20–40), adult (18–21)	found 15 cm above the floor level; Loculus 16: terracotta animal figurine; Loculus 22: golden earring, two glass bottles	floor of phase I (not worn, 253–268 CE) and another one between Sarcophagi 2 and 3 (worn, 253–268 CE); two oil lamps found south of Sarcophagus 2 (dated 1st–4th c. CE); lead miniature bottle found west of Sarcophagus 3
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	Complex 2 (cont.)			panel decorated the sides of the box (in-quarry state); the older phase of this tomb consisted of a square area (4.65 x 4.02 m) with eleven rock-cut graves surrounded by low walls with traces of polychrome paint; some of the original cover slabs were preserved; a little stone altar was found on top of the graves: NNW–SSE oriented					
3	Complex 3	–	Bey 022 (sndg 2), southern part of excavation trench	funerary enclosure, partly excavated (ca. 3.5 x 3 m); four graves cut out in bedrock and partly constructed with limestone blocks; one grave contained a terracotta coffin (1 x 0.42 x 0.34 m) with traces of red paint; NW–SE oriented	–	Loculus 23: adult (over 20); Loculus 25: female (20–40), male (over 20)	–	–	de Jong 2001

4	Cave 1	100–225 CE	Bey 104, north of Bey 022	hypogeum with possible shaft entrance; central room with two rock- cut loculi on south side (T01 and 2), and one on the other side (T03); T01 (2.20 x 0.72 x 0.60 m) contained a terracotta coffin (1.90 x 0.40/32 x 0.30 m); T03 (1.90 x 0.40 m) contained a similar coffin; N–S oriented	–	one individual in T01 and T03, six in T02; also bones in shaft	T01: piece of gold foil; T02: three glass unguentaria the feet, six coins near the heads and ribs (one in skull)	glass unguentarium in shaft	Stuart 2001, 104
5	Cave 2	100–400 CE	Bey 104, north of Bey 022	type unknown, possible funerary enclosure, partially preserved; five loculi cut in bedrock; N–S oriented	–	skeletal remains in three graves	T01: glass unguentarium; T02: glass unguentarium; T03: coin	–	Stuart 2001, 103–104
6	Cave 3	100–400 CE	Bey 104, north of Bey 022	type unclear, possible hypogeum with shaft entrance, two rows with four stacked loculi; T05 & 6: 1.40 x 0.6 m; T07: 1.80 x 0.56 m; T08: 1.84 x 0.6 m; terracotta coffins T03, 7, 8; E–W oriented	–	single individual in T03, T05, T06, T08; two individuals in T07	T01: two wooden beads, two glass vessels, coin; T02: gold leaf, two glass vessels, coin; T03: two wooden bracelets, coin; T05: a tool; T06: two glass	–	Stuart 2001, 103

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	Cave 3 (cont.)						unguentaria; T07: two golden earrings, coin; T08: two golden earrings, five unguentaria, four spindle whorls		
7	Cave 4	Roman	Bey 104, north of Bey 022	type unclear, possible hypogeum, two rock- cut loculi, one with terracotta coffin with intact lid (T01); W–E oriented	–	T02: five individuals	T01: bronze ring, five bone pins, three glass bottles (under coffin), two coins, piece of iron; T02: golden earring, bronze ring, two bone pins, two glass vessels, nine coins, stone spindle whorl	–	Stuart 2001, 104

8	Tomb 1	Roman	Bey 095, several 100 meters east of Bey 022	rock-cut pit-grave; E-W oriented	—	—	—	Curvers & Stuart 1998– 1999, 17; Stuart 2001, 103
9	Tomb 2	300–400 CE	Bey 095, several 100 m east of Bey 022	rock-cut pit-grave, covered by inverted marble sarcophagus decorated with lion heads; E-W oriented	—	remains of single individual	gold coin (305–313 CE)	Curvers & Stuart 1998– 1999, 17; Stuart 2001, 103
10	Sarcophagus 1	150–225 CE	Achrafieh	lead coffin (1.78 x 0.36 m), original placement unclear; decoration in relief of Gorgon head, sphinx, geometric patterns on the lid and box	—	—	—	Chéhab 1934a, figs. 1, 2, pl. XLIV, XLV, XLVI; Mouterde 1929
11	Sarcophagus 2	150–225 CE	Achrafieh	lead coffin (1.69 x 0.37 m), original placement unclear; decoration in relief of floral and geometric motifs, wreaths, gorgon heads, columns on the lid and box	—	—	—	Chéhab 1934a, figs. 1, 2, pl. XLIV, XLV, XLVI; Mouterde 1929a

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12	Sarcophagus 3	150–225 CE	Achrafieh	terracotta coffin	–	–	–	–	Chéhab 1934a, figs. 1, 2, pl. XLIV, XLV, XLVI; Mouterde 1929a
13	Sarcophagus 4	150–225 CE	Achrafieh	lead coffin (1.69 x 0.38 m), original placement unclear; decoration in relief of geometric and floral motifs, Eros figure, smalls busts (male and female) on the lid and box	–	–	two golden bracelets (engraved with name Claudia Prokla); golden ring; bone or ivory pin; glass amphoriskos; bronze nail; parts of chain of bronze harness (perhaps to carry amphoriskos according to Smith); two bronze	–	Chéhab 1934a, figs. 1, 2, pl. XLIV, XLV, XLVI; Mouterde 1929a

Sarcophagus 4 (<i>cont.</i>)									
14	Sarcophagus 5	150–225 CE	Achrafieh	lead coffin, decoration in relief of Medusa head, garland, rosettes on the lid and box	–	–	handles; pieces of casket; fragment of glass paste, bronze cylinder	–	Chéhab 1934a, figs. 1, 2, pl. XLIV, XLV, XLVI; Mouterde 1929a
15	Stele 1	25–75 CE	unknown	stone stele with inscription	Latin, “Quintus Aemilius Secundus, son of Quintus, of the Palatina Tribe, serving in the camp of the deified Augustus under Publius Sulpicius Quirinus, Caesar’s legate in Syria, won military honors as prefect of the First Augustan Cohort and of the Second Naval Cohort. On the orders of Quirinius, I was also	–	–	–	CIL III Suppl. 6687; Jones–Hall 2004, 49

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	Stele 1 (cont.)				the person who conducted the census of the city of Apamea; 117 thousand citizens of both sexes. I was also dispatched by Quirinius against the Ituraeans in Mount Lebanon and captured one of their strongholds; and prior to military service I was prefect of engineers on the accredited staff of the consuls, and quaestor, twice aedile, twice duovir and pontiff in the colony. On this spot was laid to rest Quintus Aemilius Secundus, son of Quintus, of the Palatina Tribe, my son, and Aemilia Chai my freedwoman. This tomb will not pass further to the heir”				