

Figure 4.2. Concentrations of the species of the acid-base pairs of carbonate, borate and water in seawater as a function of pH. (salinity, $S = 35$, temperature, $T = 20^\circ\text{C}$ and $\text{DIC} = 2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol kg}^{-1}$)

