



TABLE 16 *Web table 16.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
1	Tomb 17	Roman	West Cemetery (?), north section	hypogeum; open area with steps led down to a landing, second set of steps led to a vestibule with doors to three chambers; the chamber on the right had ten loculi in three walls, the left chamber had nine loculi in three walls, the central chamber had a vestibule and a main section with eight loculi in three walls and two stone sarcophagi standing on the floor; dromos: 8.0 x 1.20/0.80 m; tomb with chambers: 10.20 x 11.0 m; bedrock; E–W oriented	–	–	gold bracelet	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 2; Seyrig 1953, 24, fig. 4
2	Tomb of Samsigeramos	78/79 CE	West Cemetery (?), north of the road to Tripoli	square mausoleum; destroyed in the early 20th c. and known from images and descriptions; tomb consisted of a square tower (12.5 m) in opus reticulatum with a stepped base; the façade was divided in two sections, of which the lowest was decorated with five engaged pilasters supporting four pediments; a frieze with garlands and bucrania/animal heads ran above the pediments; the second section had five shorter engaged	Greek, “Gaios Julios, of the tribe Fabia, Samsigeramos, also called Silas/Seilas, son of Gaios Julios Alexion, has constructed during his life this tomb, for him and his family, in the year 390 (78/79 CE)”	–	–	Watzinger 1923; Will 1949b, 274; IGLSV (#2212)

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Tomb of Sampsigeramos (cont.)			<p>pilasters; two friezes with a raster pattern ran along the lower and upper section of the façade; an elongated pyramid-shaped roof perhaps covered the tomb; an inscription was placed in the north façade and an opening to a staircase was found in the east façade; less is know about the interior; Watzinger mentions a square chamber (8 m) on the first level with a stucco-coffered barrel vault; a chamber on the second floor was also square; a 1799 drawing by Cassas adds shallow niches for ash-urns similar to contemporary tombs around Rome in both chambers, which Watzinger questioned; N–S oriented</p>				

3	Tomb 01	50 CE; helmet is early 1st c. CE according to Garbsch	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (2.20 x 1.25 x 1.72 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by five basalt slabs resting on a ledge; inside were the remains of a decorated wooden coffin (fragments of silver rings, lead sheet, twenty-two pieces of gold leaf with decoration of medusa heads, rectangles, lion masks, victories, and Apollo busts); E–W oriented	–	–	gold and turquoise bracelet, gold ring with engraving of royal bust, gold ring with carnelian with image of Apollo, star- shaped gold fibula, gold facemask (19 x 18 cm), silver helmet with iron core and facemask (found close to skull, 24 cm high, 2.2 kg), gold applique with head of goat and bird, gold hook/crochet, little gold piece, gold appliques for clothing, silver jar with two handles, found close to legs (17 cm high), iron and gold pieces of lance on right side of skeleton, glass triangle	Garbsch 1978, 63, pl. 17; Seyrig 1952a, 207–250, fig. 1, pl. XXI– XXVIII; Seyrig 1952b
4	Tomb 02	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; NE–SW oriented	–	–	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 12
5	Tomb 03	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; N–S oriented	–	–	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 12
6	Tomb 04	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; N–S oriented	–	–	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 12

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
7	Tomb 05	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (2.54 x 1.18 x 1.70 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by six basalt slabs resting on a ledge; remains of wood and iron nails probably belonged to a coffin; E–W oriented	–	–	three gold face covers found on the eyes and mouth, bronze bell by neck, copper basin (diam. 26 cm) with wooden vase inside, very worn bronze coin found in the mouth (5 BCE, minted in Antioch)	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1, pl.VIII, 3; Seyrig 1953, 12
8	Tomb 06	1–100 CE	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (2.55 x 0.85 x 1.35 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by six basalt slabs resting on a ledge; inside were the remains of a decorated wooden coffin (wood with silver rings attached, three gold leaves); E–W oriented	–	remains of female child? (basis for sex identification unclear)	large gold ring (32 mm, by the side); by left hand: five gold rings, one with turquoise setting, carnelian bead, spherical object with decoration in green glass, turquoise and garnet; by neck; three gold face covers (for eyes and mouth); on chest: two gold and turquoise ornaments, gold pendant with turquoise and garnets, a flat ornament with turquoise and garnets, and a small gold muff; by foot: glass cup/bowl, small painted pottery jug with one handle	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1, pl.VIII, 4, 6; Seyrig 1953, 13–14

9	Tomb 07	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave with coffin; rock-cut pit (2.02 x 0.38 m) containing terracotta coffin closed with tiles; N–S oriented	–	remains of one individual	large glass bottle with long neck, by feet	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 14
10	Tomb 08	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave with coffin; rock-cut pit (1.87 x 0.40 m) containing terracotta coffin; N–S oriented	–	–	bronze coin (5 CE, minted in Seleucia?)	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 14
11	Tomb 10	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit cut out in bedrock and covered by seven basalt slabs resting on a ledge; inside were the remains of a decorated wooden sarcophagus (2.93 x 1.20 x 0.15 m, many iron nails, four iron and gilded rings with bronze lion masks; three pieces of gold leaf); lower pit: 3.40 x 1.40 x 2.45 m; W–E oriented	–	remains of one individual with head in the west; burial probably in wooden coffin (?)	gold and garnet ring by left hand; three gold face covers on face (eyes and mouth); many fragments of gold leaves by the body, probably from clothing; necklace by neck with fourteen beads of glass, onyx, faience, terracotta, stone; three glass unguentaria (14.5 cm) in the southeast, in the middle, and by the west wall of the sarcophagus; nine pottery unguentaria (17 cm) in the southeast part of the sarcophagus; large bronze basin in the sarcophagus; two bronze coins among remnants of the skull (94–93 BCE, 14–15 CE, minted in Aradus and Tyre)	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 15–16

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
12	Tomb 11	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (3.25 x 1.05 x 2.18 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by seven basalt slabs resting on a ledge; inside were the remains of a decorated wooden sarcophagus (two silver rings, four silver plaques with busts of Athena, silver cover of a ridge or corner); E–W oriented	–	remains of a child (based on presence of bulla in grave and size of necklace)	thirty-seven pieces of gold foil, probably clothing decoration (seven different shapes); large circular gold leaf with bust decoration; golden torque (possible Iranian style according to Seyrig); golden bulla; two necklaces (flat gold ribbons with garnet inlay), gold piece with garnet; carnelian spindle with gold parts; umbo in gilded bronze (could also be part of decoration of sarcophagus); gilded bronze mirror (diam. 8 cm)	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1, pl. VII, A; Seyrig 1953, 16–21
13	Tomb 12	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave, 1.10 m long, with the remains of sarcophagus decoration (four bronze rings) inside; E–W oriented	–	remains of one individual	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 21
14	Tomb 13	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave, 1.55 m long; E–W oriented	–	–	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 21



15	Tomb 14	50–100 CE	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (1.95 x 0.68 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by five basalt slabs resting on a ledge; inside were the remains of a decorated wooden sarcophagus (four iron rings, gilded bronze disc); SW–NE oriented	–	remains of one individual with head facing west	two gold earrings, four silver bracelets (by right hand), gold ring with garnet inlay depicting Victory, necklace/bracelet (six gold beads), three gold face covers by head; gold wreath/crown (fourteen leaves); remains of textile with pieces of gold; faience medallion; stone and iron button; glass bottle by feet, two glass vessels of unknown shape, glass unguentarium with pointed base (1st c. CE?), glass bottle with round body, short glass flask (50–100 CE ?); squat glass bottle; glass unguentarium with round base (1st–2nd c. CE?), faience vessel by feet in shape of ointment jar	Seyrig 1952a, figs. 1, 3, pl. VIII,5; Seyrig 1953, 21–22
16	Tomb 15	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (1.78 x 0.51 x 1.78 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by six basalt slabs resting on a ledge; iron nails of sarcophagus; SW–NE oriented	–	–	copper bracelet	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 24

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
17	Tomb 16	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	pit-grave; larger pit narrows to rectangular pit (2.45 x 0.85 x 1.85 m) cut out in bedrock and covered by six basalt slabs resting on a ledge; SW–NE oriented	–	–	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 24
18	Tomb 09	–	West Cemetery (?), south section	cist-grave with coffin?; terracotta coffin (1.68 x 0.48 x 0.40 m) in pit aligned with masonry (material unclear); E–W oriented	–	remains of one individual	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 1; Seyrig 1953, 14
19	Tomb 18	–	West Cemetery (?), north section	pit-grave, 2.03 m long; SW–NE oriented	–	skeletal remains	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 2; Seyrig 1953, 24
20	Tomb 19	–	West Cemetery (?), north section	pit-grave, 1.92 m long; SW–NE oriented	–	skeletal remains	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 2; Seyrig 1953, 24
21	Tomb 20	–	West Cemetery (?), north section	pit-grave, 1.79 m long; SW–NE oriented	–	skeletal remains	small glass flask	Seyrig 1952a, figs. 2, 5; Seyrig 1953, 24
22	Tomb 21	–	West Cemetery (?), north section	pit-grave, 1.85 m long; SW–NE oriented	–	skeletal remains	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 2; Seyrig 1953, 24
23	Tomb 22	–	West Cemetery (?), north section	pit-grave, 1.72 m long; SW–NE oriented	–	skeletal remains	–	Seyrig 1952a, fig. 2; Seyrig 1953, 24