



FIGURE 11.15. Paleozoic fluvial fossils from Devonian rocks of the northeastern USA or Canada: (A) a sandstone cast of a tree-trunk (0.1 m scale); (B) oriented plant axes (cm scale); (C) and (D) bivalve escape burrows; and (E) a common type of meniscate burrow. Mesozoic to Tertiary fluvial fossils: (F) mammal burrows; (G) a termite nest, about 1 m across; (H) a crayfish burrow; and (I) a dung-beetle nest with ball. Photos from Steve Hasiotis.