



FIGURE 11.11. Representative trace fossils. (A) *Skolithos* in Silurian sandstones from Pennsylvania, USA. From Pettijohn and Potter (1964). By permission of Springer Science and Business Media. (B) *Ophiomorpha* (*Callianassid* shrimp burrow), Pleistocene of the Bahamas (courtesy of R. W. Mitchell). (C) *Planolites* in plan view, Cambrian of Alberta, Canada. (D) Plan view of *Arenicolites* from beneath showing U-shaped tubes, Cambrian of Pennsylvania, USA. (E) *Zoophycus*. From Ricci Lucci (1995). (F) *Paleodictyon*. From Ricci Lucci (1995).