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Table 1 Summary statistics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev | Min | Max |
| Indonesia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1235 | 32.5 | 10.4 | 18 | 100 |
| Gender | 1235 | .489 | .5 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 1235 | 3.47 | .857 | 2 | 5 |
| Personal Economic Situation | 1235 | 2.07 | .852 | 1 | 3 |
| Happiness | 1235 | 7.66 | 1.88 | 1 | 10 |
| People trust | 1235 | .544 | .498 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Muslim | 1235 | .844 | .362 | 0 | 1 |
| Region | 1235 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central Java/ Yogyakarta | 1235 | .027 | .162 | 0 | 1 |
| East Java | 1235 | .182 | .386 | 0 | 1 |
| Jakarta & Banten | 1235 | .116 | .321 | 0 | 1 |
| Kalimantan | 1235 | .076 | .265 | 0 | 1 |
| Other | 1235 | .054 | .226 | 0 | 1 |
| Sulawesi | 1235 | .054 | .226 | 0 | 1 |
| Sumatra | 1235 | .163 | .37 | 0 | 1 |
| West Java | 1235 | .217 | .412 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malaysia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1211 | 35 | 11.6 | 18 | 82 |
| Gender | 1211 | .502 | .5 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 1211 | 4.16 | 1.05 | 2 | 5 |
| Personal Economic Situation | 1211 | 1.98 | .873 | 1 | 3 |
| Happiness | 1211 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 1 | 10 |
| People trust | 1211 | .112 | .315 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region | 1211 | .807 | .394 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philippines |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1252 | 32.9 | 11.1 | 18 | 90 |
| Gender | 1252 | .511 | .5 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 1252 | 4.36 | .918 | 2 | 5 |
| Personal Economic Situation | 1252 | 2.13 | .853 | 1 | 3 |
| Happiness | 1252 | 7.63 | 1.81 | 1 | 10 |
| People trust | 1252 | .171 | .377 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Catholic | 1252 | .88 | .324 | 0 | 1 |
| Region | 1252 | 2.36 | .683 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 1252 | .125 | .331 | 0 | 1 |
| Visayas | 1252 | .118 | .322 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1211 | 42.1 | 13.1 | 18 | 86 |
| Gender | 1211 | .495 | .5 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 1211 | 4.22 | 1.11 | 2 | 5 |
| Personal Economic Situation | 1201 | 2.03 | .715 | 1 | 3 |
| Happiness | 1211 | 6.77 | 1.79 | 1 | 10 |
| People trust | 1211 | .277 | .447 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region | 1211 | 4.05 | 1.52 | 2 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Region | 1211 | .183 | .386 | 0 | 1 |
| North Region | 1211 | .104 | .306 | 0 | 1 |
| North-East Region | 1211 | .235 | .424 | 0 | 1 |
| West Region | 1211 | .237 | .425 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thailand |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 1216 | 36.4 | 11.6 | 18 | 82 |
| Gender | 1216 | .476 | .499 | 0 | 1 |
| Education | 1216 | 3.36 | 1.19 | 2 | 5 |
| Personal Economic Situation | 1210 | 1.4 | .64 | 1 | 3 |
| Happiness | 1216 | 7.31 | 1.97 | 1 | 10 |
| People trust | 1216 | .346 | .475 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buddhist | 1216 | .89 | .312 | 0 | 1 |
| Region | 1216 | 3.39 | 1.51 | 1 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 1216 | .465 | .499 | 0 | 1 |
| Other | 1216 | .097 | .297 | 0 | 1 |
| North | 1216 | .131 | .338 | 0 | 1 |
| North East | 1216 | .177 | .382 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 1216 | .125 | .331 | 0 | 1 |

**Tables 2A-2E**. **Conceptions of democracy**

Table 2A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.00662 | 0.0106\*\* | 0.00114 |
|  | (0.00420) | (0.00462) | (0.00459) |
| Gender | 0.0612 | 0.118 | -0.0825 |
|  | (0.0846) | (0.0931) | (0.0924) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.559\*\*\* | 0.481\*\*\* | 0.533\*\*\* |
|  | (0.151) | (0.167) | (0.166) |
| Diploma | 0.280\* | 0.195 | 0.227 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.181) | (0.180) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.553\*\*\* | 0.361\* | 0.555\*\*\* |
|  | (0.179) | (0.197) | (0.196) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.151\*\*\* | 0.184\*\*\* | 0.164\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0230) | (0.0253) | (0.0251) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.100 | -0.0704 | -0.0897 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.119) | (0.118) |
| Good or very good | -0.196\* | -0.209\* | -0.111 |
|  | (0.101) | (0.112) | (0.111) |
| People trust | 0.0466 | 0.0240 | 0.213\*\* |
|  | (0.0840) | (0.0925) | (0.0919) |
| Muslim | -0.445\*\*\* | -0.385\*\*\* | -0.183 |
|  | (0.116) | (0.128) | (0.127) |
| Region |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.282\* | -0.324\*\* | -0.127 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.162) | (0.161) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.185 | -0.245 | -0.00289 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.183) | (0.182) |
| Kalimantan | 0.215 | 0.394\* | 0.115 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.204) | (0.203) |
| Other | -0.327 | -0.411\* | -0.579\*\* |
|  | (0.219) | (0.241) | (0.240) |
| Sulawesi | -0.433\*\* | -0.475\*\* | -0.132 |
|  | (0.208) | (0.229) | (0.227) |
| Sumatra | -0.393\*\*\* | -0.374\*\* | -0.186 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.167) | (0.166) |
| West Java | -0.110 | -0.0530 | 0.0458 |
|  | (0.143) | (0.157) | (0.156) |
| Constant | 7.456\*\*\* | 7.171\*\*\* | 6.342\*\*\* |
|  | (0.311) | (0.342) | (0.340) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,218 | 1,218 | 1,218 |
| R-squared | 0.071 | 0.074 | 0.066 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 2B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0104\*\*\* | 0.0120\*\*\* | 0.00952\*\* |
|  | (0.00374) | (0.00347) | (0.00403) |
| Gender | 0.321\*\*\* | 0.273\*\*\* | -0.0115 |
|  | (0.0881) | (0.0818) | (0.0949) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.168 | 0.329\* | 0.265 |
|  | (0.206) | (0.192) | (0.222) |
| Diploma | 0.194 | 0.204 | 0.521\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.129) | (0.149) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.194 | 0.271\*\* | 0.517\*\*\* |
|  | (0.131) | (0.121) | (0.141) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.124\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.148\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0241) | (0.0224) | (0.0259) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.165 | -0.216\*\* | -0.0306 |
|  | (0.114) | (0.106) | (0.123) |
| Good or very good | -0.259\*\* | -0.246\*\* | -0.157 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.0964) | (0.112) |
| People trust | 0.119 | -0.0648 | 0.346\*\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.126) | (0.146) |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.0674 | 0.0350 | 0.129 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.113) | (0.132) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Indian | -0.0308 | -0.150 | -0.368 |
|  | (0.260) | (0.241) | (0.280) |
| Malay | -0.490\*\*\* | 0.439\*\*\* | -0.538\*\*\* |
|  | (0.106) | (0.0987) | (0.115) |
| Other | 0.527\*\*\* | 0.703\*\*\* | 0.204 |
|  | (0.183) | (0.170) | (0.197) |
| Constant | 7.123\*\*\* | 6.897\*\*\* | 5.911\*\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.249) | (0.289) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 |
| R-squared | 0.081 | 0.083 | 0.080 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 2C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0178\*\*\* | 0.0169\*\*\* | 0.0105\*\* |
|  | (0.00370) | (0.00422) | (0.00412) |
| Gender | 0.180\*\* | 0.183\*\* | 0.0402 |
|  | (0.0800) | (0.0911) | (0.0890) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.750\*\*\* | 0.604\*\* | 0.892\*\*\* |
|  | (0.247) | (0.282) | (0.275) |
| Diploma | 0.575\*\* | 0.671\*\* | 0.869\*\*\* |
|  | (0.259) | (0.295) | (0.288) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.930\*\*\* | 0.966\*\*\* | 1.217\*\*\* |
|  | (0.237) | (0.271) | (0.264) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.110\*\*\* | 0.121\*\*\* | 0.109\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0224) | (0.0255) | (0.0249) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.236\*\* | 0.251\*\* | 0.136 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.120) | (0.117) |
| Good or very good | 0.147 | 0.227\*\* | 0.192\* |
|  | (0.0942) | (0.107) | (0.105) |
| People trust | -0.312\*\*\* | -0.225\* | -0.0941 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.120) | (0.118) |
| Catholic | -0.191 | -0.148 | 0.113 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.140) | (0.136) |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.0674 | 0.0350 | 0.129 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.113) | (0.132) |
| Visayas | -0.110 | 0.00184 | -0.173 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.139) | (0.136) |
| Constant | 6.525\*\*\* | 6.149\*\*\* | 5.552\*\*\* |
|  | (0.339) | (0.386) | (0.377) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,228 |
| R-squared | 0.081 | 0.071 | 0.058 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 2D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.00545\* | 0.00467 | -0.00327 |
|  | (0.00314) | (0.00326) | (0.00334) |
| Gender | 0.0307 | 0.0397 | -0.242\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0796) | (0.0828) | (0.0848) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.230 | 0.115 | 0.193 |
|  | (0.185) | (0.192) | (0.197) |
| Diploma | 0.215 | 0.208 | 0.327\*\* |
|  | (0.135) | (0.141) | (0.144) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.376\*\*\* | 0.333\*\*\* | 0.487\*\*\* |
|  | (0.116) | (0.120) | (0.123) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.140\*\*\* | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0249) | (0.0259) | (0.0265) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.344\*\*\* | -0.271\*\* | -0.421\*\*\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.107) | (0.110) |
| Good or very good | -0.556\*\*\* | -0.477\*\*\* | -0.434\*\*\* |
|  | (0.123) | (0.127) | (0.131) |
| People trust | 0.0838 | 0.146 | 0.192\*\* |
|  | (0.0894) | (0.0930) | (0.0952) |
| Region |  |  |  |
| East | 0.134 | 0.161 | -0.0287 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.127) | (0.130) |
| North | -0.00981 | 0.0561 | -0.167 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.151) | (0.154) |
| North-East | 0.105 | 0.144 | -0.0568 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.118) | (0.121) |
| West | 0.136 | 0.139 | -0.00951 |
|  | (0.114) | (0.119) | (0.122) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |
| Indian | -0.0658 | -0.126 | 0.0915 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.166) | (0.170) |
| Malay | -0.133 | -0.196 | 0.00235 |
|  | (0.141) | (0.146) | (0.150) |
| Other | 0.419\*\* | -0.0756 | 0.427\*\* |
|  | (0.199) | (0.207) | (0.212) |
| Constant | 7.267\*\*\* | 7.056\*\*\* | 6.829\*\*\* |
|  | (0.246) | (0.255) | (0.261) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 |
| R-squared | 0.053 | 0.047 | 0.065 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 2E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0163\*\*\* | 0.0208\*\*\* | 0.0151\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00428) | (0.00503) | (0.00449) |
| Gender | -0.113 | 0.125 | -0.129 |
|  | (0.0996) | (0.117) | (0.105) |
| Education |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.528\*\*\* | 0.439\*\*\* | 0.558\*\*\* |
|  | (0.122) | (0.144) | (0.128) |
| Diploma | 0.252 | 0.388 | 0.401 |
|  | (0.234) | (0.275) | (0.246) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.811\*\*\* | 0.789\*\*\* | 0.737\*\*\* |
|  | (0.133) | (0.157) | (0.140) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0933\*\*\* | 0.0978\*\*\* | 0.146\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0253) | (0.0297) | (0.0265) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.358\*\*\* | -0.272\* | -0.433\*\*\* |
|  | (0.118) | (0.139) | (0.124) |
| Good or very good | -0.234 | 0.00775 | -0.319\* |
|  | (0.180) | (0.212) | (0.189) |
| People trust | 0.0200 | 0.214\* | 0.187\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.121) | (0.108) |
| Buddhist | 0.0813 | 0.0943 | -0.0199 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.193) | (0.172) |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Central | 0.583 | 0.426 | -0.0165 |
|  | (1.193) | (1.403) | (1.252) |
| Other | 0.306 | 0.0606 | -0.323 |
|  | (1.199) | (1.410) | (1.259) |
| North | 0.539 | 0.219 | -0.0878 |
|  | (1.197) | (1.408) | (1.257) |
| North East | 0.592 | 0.424 | 0.187 |
|  | (1.196) | (1.406) | (1.255) |
| South | 0.575 | 0.518 | -0.0886 |
|  | (1.199) | (1.410) | (1.259) |
| Constant | 6.111\*\*\* | 5.482\*\*\* | 5.945\*\*\* |
|  | (1.224) | (1.439) | (1.285) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,210 |
| R-squared | 0.071 | 0.065 | 0.079 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.1.A-3.1.E**. **Satisfaction with democracy**

Table 3.1.A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.00608 |  |  | -0.187\*\* |
|  | (0.0428) |  |  | (0.0932) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0276 |  | 0.102 |
|  |  | (0.0384) |  | (0.0738) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0389 | 0.0975 |
|  |  |  | (0.0387) | (0.0620) |
| Age | 0.0105\* | 0.0100\* | 0.0104\* | 0.0108\* |
|  | (0.00596) | (0.00596) | (0.00594) | (0.00600) |
| Gender | -0.170 | -0.178 | -0.175 | -0.171 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.118) | (0.118) | (0.118) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.408\* | -0.422\* | -0.430\*\* | -0.408\* |
|  | (0.216) | (0.215) | (0.216) | (0.216) |
| Diploma | -0.458\*\* | -0.464\*\* | -0.468\*\* | -0.450\* |
|  | (0.232) | (0.232) | (0.232) | (0.232) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.419\* | -0.430\* | -0.439\* | -0.405 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.253) | (0.254) | (0.255) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.142\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.134\*\*\* | 0.134\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0346) | (0.0346) | (0.0345) | (0.0347) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.131 | -0.127 | -0.126 | -0.135 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.152) | (0.152) | (0.152) |
| Good or very good | 0.688\*\*\* | 0.696\*\*\* | 0.696\*\*\* | 0.689\*\*\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.143) |
| People trust | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.669\*\*\* | 0.669\*\*\* |
|  | (0.119) | (0.119) | (0.119) | (0.119) |
| Muslim | -0.135 | -0.122 | -0.124 | -0.158 |
|  | (0.161) | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.161) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.159 | 0.169 | 0.165 | 0.158 |
|  | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.205) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.371 | -0.364 | -0.373 | -0.383\* |
|  | (0.231) | (0.231) | (0.231) | (0.231) |
| Kalimantan | -0.290 | -0.302 | -0.298 | -0.304 |
|  | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.258) |
| Other | -0.122 | -0.113 | -0.100 | -0.0796 |
|  | (0.311) | (0.311) | (0.311) | (0.312) |
| Sulawesi | 0.402 | 0.414 | 0.408 | 0.395 |
|  | (0.290) | (0.290) | (0.289) | (0.291) |
| Sumatra | 0.0180 | 0.0283 | 0.0273 | 0.0143 |
|  | (0.213) | (0.213) | (0.212) | (0.213) |
| West Java | -0.00967 | -0.0116 | -0.0169 | -0.0337 |
|  | (0.198) | (0.198) | (0.198) | (0.199) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.911\* | 1.146\*\* | 1.200\*\* | 0.933\* |
|  | (0.541) | (0.519) | (0.509) | (0.542) |
| /Cut 2 | 3.546\*\*\* | 3.782\*\*\* | 3.837\*\*\* | 3.576\*\*\* |
|  | (0.552) | (0.532) | (0.522) | (0.553) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1190 | 1190 | 1190 | 1190 |
| R-squared | .06 | .06 | .06 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.1.B Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0288 |  |  | 0.0455 |
|  | (0.0420) |  |  | (0.0645) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.0115 |  | 0.0173 |
|  |  | (0.0458) |  | (0.0590) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0822\*\* | -0.114\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0369) | (0.0486) |
| Age | 0.00601 | 0.00588 | 0.00648 | 0.00618 |
|  | (0.00531) | (0.00532) | (0.00532) | (0.00534) |
| Gender | 0.154 | 0.149 | 0.146 | 0.130 |
|  | (0.124) | (0.124) | (0.124) | (0.125) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.226 | -0.226 | -0.209 | -0.214 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.291) | (0.291) | (0.292) |
| Diploma | -0.421\*\* | -0.424\*\* | -0.381\* | -0.376\* |
|  | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.196) | (0.197) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.499\*\*\* | -0.501\*\*\* | -0.457\*\* | -0.452\*\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.187) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.293\*\*\* | 0.291\*\*\* | 0.302\*\*\* | 0.299\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0369) | (0.0371) | (0.0370) | (0.0373) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.254 | -0.252 | -0.246 | -0.236 |
|  | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) |
| Good or very good | 0.607\*\*\* | 0.610\*\*\* | 0.602\*\*\* | 0.609\*\*\* |
|  | (0.145) | (0.146) | (0.145) | (0.146) |
| People trust | 0.319\* | 0.315\* | 0.342\* | 0.349\* |
|  | (0.189) | (0.189) | (0.189) | (0.189) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.0153 | -0.0161 | -0.0103 | -0.00997 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.508 | 0.510 | 0.487 | 0.491 |
|  | (0.382) | (0.382) | (0.384) | (0.383) |
| Malay | 1.577\*\*\* | 1.597\*\*\* | 1.541\*\*\* | 1.537\*\*\* |
|  | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.167) |
| Other | 0.364 | 0.355 | 0.360 | 0.323 |
|  | (0.271) | (0.272) | (0.270) | (0.273) |
| /Cut 1 | 2.317\*\*\* | 2.444\*\*\* | 2.033\*\*\* | 2.288\*\*\* |
|  | (0.499) | (0.509) | (0.454) | (0.527) |
| /Cut 2 | 5.127\*\*\* | 5.254\*\*\* | 4.851\*\*\* | 5.109\*\*\* |
|  | (0.521) | (0.530) | (0.476) | (0.547) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,172 | 1,172 | 1,172 | 1,172 |
| R-squared | .14 | .14 | .15 | .15 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.1.C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0721\* |  |  | -0.210\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0411) |  |  | (0.0663) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0255 |  | 0.163\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0360) |  | (0.0558) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0207 | -0.001000 |
|  |  |  | (0.0351) | (0.0471) |
| Age | 0.0291\*\*\* | 0.0275\*\*\* | 0.0280\*\*\* | 0.0287\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00539) | (0.00538) | (0.00535) | (0.00541) |
| Gender | -0.0796 | -0.0989 | -0.0926 | -0.0870 |
|  | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.215 | 0.144 | 0.184 | 0.197 |
|  | (0.349) | (0.348) | (0.349) | (0.349) |
| Diploma | 0.662\* | 0.600 | 0.640\* | 0.619\* |
|  | (0.366) | (0.366) | (0.367) | (0.367) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.407 | 0.313 | 0.368 | 0.362 |
|  | (0.336) | (0.335) | (0.337) | (0.337) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.156\*\*\* | 0.144\*\*\* | 0.150\*\*\* | 0.153\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0334) | (0.0333) | (0.0332) | (0.0334) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.366\*\* | 0.340\*\* | 0.350\*\* | 0.359\*\* |
|  | (0.152) | (0.151) | (0.151) | (0.152) |
| Good or very good | 1.098\*\*\* | 1.079\*\*\* | 1.089\*\*\* | 1.085\*\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) |
| People trust | 0.0982 | 0.127 | 0.118 | 0.0896 |
|  | (0.151) | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.151) |
| Catholic | 0.128 | 0.151 | 0.148 | 0.126 |
|  | (0.177) | (0.177) | (0.177) | (0.177) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.630\*\*\* | 0.638\*\*\* | 0.635\*\*\* | 0.604\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.175) | (0.175) | (0.175) |
| Visayas | 0.195 | 0.208 | 0.205 | 0.188 |
|  | (0.180) | (0.179) | (0.179) | (0.180) |
| /Cut 1 | 1.526\*\*\* | 2.149\*\*\* | 1.882\*\*\* | 1.604\*\*\* |
|  | (0.555) | (0.532) | (0.523) | (0.556) |
| /Cut 2 | 4.160\*\*\* | 4.779\*\*\* | 4.511\*\*\* | 4.252\*\*\* |
|  | (0.569) | (0.549) | (0.539) | (0.571) |
| Observations | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 |
| R-squared | .06 | .06 | .06 | .07 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.1.D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0236 |  |  | -0.0661 |
|  | (0.0446) |  |  | (0.0895) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0678 |  | 0.337\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0434) |  | (0.0801) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.179\*\*\* | -0.335\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0416) | (0.0582) |
| Age | -0.00732 | -0.00779 | -0.00813\* | -0.0100\*\* |
|  | (0.00485) | (0.00484) | (0.00486) | (0.00492) |
| Gender | 0.0732 | 0.0689 | 0.0491 | 0.0207 |
|  | (0.121) | (0.121) | (0.121) | (0.123) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.503\* | -0.516\* | -0.472\* | -0.463 |
|  | (0.283) | (0.283) | (0.286) | (0.287) |
| Diploma | -0.362\* | -0.386\* | -0.291 | -0.289 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.210) | (0.211) | (0.213) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.177 | -0.208 | -0.0876 | -0.0808 |
|  | (0.178) | (0.177) | (0.179) | (0.181) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.415\*\*\* | 0.403\*\*\* | 0.440\*\*\* | 0.426\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0418) | (0.0416) | (0.0423) | (0.0425) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.0586 | 0.0835 | -0.0191 | -0.0319 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.161) | (0.162) |
| Good or very good | 0.588\*\*\* | 0.635\*\*\* | 0.503\*\*\* | 0.557\*\*\* |
|  | (0.190) | (0.190) | (0.190) | (0.192) |
| People trust | 0.519\*\*\* | 0.504\*\*\* | 0.568\*\*\* | 0.563\*\*\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.136) | (0.137) | (0.138) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | 0.0314 | 0.0225 | 0.0149 | -0.0248 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.188) |
| North | 0.0421 | 0.0445 | -0.00454 | -0.0404 |
|  | (0.225) | (0.225) | (0.226) | (0.227) |
| North-East | -0.0287 | -0.0385 | -0.0498 | -0.102 |
|  | (0.171) | (0.171) | (0.172) | (0.173) |
| West | 0.469\*\*\* | 0.462\*\*\* | 0.466\*\*\* | 0.446\*\* |
|  | (0.174) | (0.174) | (0.174) | (0.176) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.318 | 0.327 | 0.326 | 0.368 |
|  | (0.248) | (0.247) | (0.252) | (0.252) |
| Malay | 0.0874 | 0.101 | 0.0974 | 0.140 |
|  | (0.216) | (0.216) | (0.217) | (0.218) |
| Other | 0.657\*\* | 0.650\*\* | 0.718\*\* | 0.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.308) | (0.307) | (0.308) | (0.310) |
| /Cut 1 | 1.136\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* | 0.101 | 0.954\* |
|  | (0.504) | (0.495) | (0.478) | (0.518) |
| /Cut 2 | 4.201\*\*\* | 4.858\*\*\* | 3.203\*\*\* | 4.116\*\*\* |
|  | (0.521) | (0.517) | (0.489) | (0.534) |
| Observations | .11 | .11 | .11 | .13 |
| R-squared | 1,153 | 1,153 | 1,152 | 1,152 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.1.E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.145\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0928 |
|  | (0.0363) |  |  | (0.0740) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.0216 |  | 0.314\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0307) |  | (0.0574) |
| Participatory |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | -0.198\*\*\* | -0.387\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0339) | (0.0648) |
| Age | 0.0260\*\*\* | 0.0238\*\*\* | 0.0271\*\*\* | 0.0258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00533) | (0.00532) | (0.00536) | (0.00541) |
| Gender | 0.150 | 0.163 | 0.149 | 0.1000 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.121) | (0.122) | (0.124) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0725 | -0.122 | -0.0530 | -0.0530 |
|  | (0.153) | (0.152) | (0.154) | (0.155) |
| Diploma | 0.0695 | 0.0557 | 0.0880 | 0.0363 |
|  | (0.273) | (0.273) | (0.273) | (0.277) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.0641 | -0.163 | -0.0422 | -0.0682 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.164) | (0.166) | (0.168) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.236\*\*\* | 0.222\*\*\* | 0.251\*\*\* | 0.258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0332) | (0.0329) | (0.0336) | (0.0339) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.237\* | 0.288\*\* | 0.212 | 0.194 |
|  | (0.142) | (0.141) | (0.143) | (0.144) |
| Good or very good | 1.203\*\*\* | 1.221\*\*\* | 1.196\*\*\* | 1.127\*\*\* |
|  | (0.206) | (0.205) | (0.207) | (0.208) |
| People trust | 0.478\*\*\* | 0.476\*\*\* | 0.520\*\*\* | 0.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.124) | (0.123) | (0.125) | (0.126) |
| Buddhist | 0.711\*\*\* | 0.690\*\*\* | 0.711\*\*\* | 0.731\*\*\* |
|  | (0.215) | (0.213) | (0.216) | (0.218) |
| Region | 0.478\*\*\* | 0.476\*\*\* | 0.520\*\*\* | 0.507\*\*\* |
| Central | -2.304\* | -2.396\* | -2.431\* | -2.627\*\* |
|  | (1.315) | (1.305) | (1.328) | (1.319) |
| Other | -2.240\* | -2.318\* | -2.366\* | -2.498\* |
|  | (1.324) | (1.314) | (1.337) | (1.329) |
| North | -2.038 | -2.133 | -2.156 | -2.304\* |
|  | (1.320) | (1.310) | (1.334) | (1.325) |
| North East | -2.138 | -2.239\* | -2.216\* | -2.374\* |
|  | (1.318) | (1.308) | (1.331) | (1.322) |
| South | -1.532 | -1.648 | -1.630 | -1.842 |
|  | (1.322) | (1.312) | (1.336) | (1.327) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.454 | 1.158 | 0.169 | 0.190 |
|  | (1.376) | (1.360) | (1.387) | (1.381) |
| /Cut 2 | 2.334\* | 3.021\*\* | 2.070 | 2.136 |
|  | (1.377) | (1.362) | (1.388) | (1.382) |
| Observations | 1,149 | 1,149 | 1,149 | 1,149 |
| R-squared | .07 | .08 | .1 | .1 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.2.A-3.2.E**. **Assessment of democracy**

Table 3.2. A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0978\*\* |  |  | -0.0746 |
|  | (0.0428) |  |  | (0.0916) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.123\*\*\* |  | 0.166\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0389) |  | (0.0734) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0831\*\* | 0.0204 |
|  |  |  | (0.0390) | (0.0611) |
| Age | 0.00833 | 0.00773 | 0.00928 | 0.00791 |
|  | (0.00574) | (0.00576) | (0.00574) | (0.00580) |
| Gender | 0.0434 | 0.0364 | 0.0477 | 0.0363 |
|  | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.791\*\*\* | -0.793\*\*\* | -0.794\*\*\* | -0.788\*\*\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.222) | (0.222) | (0.223) |
| Diploma | -0.787\*\*\* | -0.777\*\*\* | -0.790\*\*\* | -0.773\*\*\* |
|  | (0.236) | (0.237) | (0.236) | (0.237) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.975\*\*\* | -0.962\*\*\* | -0.971\*\*\* | -0.950\*\*\* |
|  | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.258) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0508 | 0.0446 | 0.0502 | 0.0441 |
|  | (0.0327) | (0.0329) | (0.0328) | (0.0329) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.0201 | 0.0201 | 0.0166 | 0.0179 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.147) |
| Good or very good | 0.820\*\*\* | 0.825\*\*\* | 0.814\*\*\* | 0.823\*\*\* |
|  | (0.139) | (0.139) | (0.139) | (0.139) |
| People trust | 0.413\*\*\* | 0.415\*\*\* | 0.401\*\*\* | 0.414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.115) |
| Muslim | -0.138 | -0.132 | -0.162 | -0.142 |
|  | (0.159) | (0.159) | (0.158) | (0.160) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.147 | 0.162 | 0.135 | 0.159 |
|  | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.195) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.0903 | 0.103 | 0.0712 | 0.0997 |
|  | (0.225) | (0.225) | (0.224) | (0.225) |
| Kalimantan | -0.186 | -0.209 | -0.181 | -0.214 |
|  | (0.251) | (0.251) | (0.251) | (0.251) |
| Other | 0.240 | 0.255 | 0.264 | 0.262 |
|  | (0.311) | (0.311) | (0.311) | (0.312) |
| Sulawesi | 0.185 | 0.204 | 0.159 | 0.198 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.292) | (0.291) | (0.293) |
| Sumatra | 0.143 | 0.155 | 0.125 | 0.147 |
|  | (0.211) | (0.211) | (0.210) | (0.211) |
| West Java | 0.114 | 0.106 | 0.0993 | 0.0985 |
|  | (0.192) | (0.192) | (0.192) | (0.192) |
| /Cut 1 | -0.369 | -0.201 | -0.566 | -0.315 |
|  | (0.546) | (0.524) | (0.508) | (0.548) |
| /Cut 2 | 1.197\*\* | 1.369\*\*\* | 0.999\*\* | 1.255\*\* |
|  | (0.547) | (0.525) | (0.508) | (0.549) |
| /Cut 3 | 2.408\*\*\* | 2.583\*\*\* | 2.210\*\*\* | 2.470\*\*\* |
|  | (0.550) | (0.529) | (0.511) | (0.552) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1085 | 1085 | 1085 | 1085 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.2. B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0503 |  |  | 0.104 |
|  | (0.0409) |  |  | (0.0643) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0747\* |  | 0.0746 |
|  |  | (0.0443) |  | (0.0587) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0448 | -0.133\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0365) | (0.0488) |
| Age | -0.00532 | -0.00563 | -0.00460 | -0.00537 |
|  | (0.00507) | (0.00508) | (0.00508) | (0.00511) |
| Gender | 0.180 | 0.177 | 0.193 | 0.147 |
|  | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.121) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.328 | -0.347 | -0.318 | -0.341 |
|  | (0.296) | (0.297) | (0.296) | (0.297) |
| Diploma | -0.318 | -0.331 | -0.297 | -0.296 |
|  | (0.201) | (0.202) | (0.202) | (0.202) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.436\*\* | -0.454\*\* | -0.418\*\* | -0.413\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Life satisfaction | 0.195\*\*\* | 0.191\*\*\* | 0.206\*\*\* | 0.196\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0343) | (0.0345) | (0.0344) | (0.0345) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.447\*\*\* | -0.441\*\*\* | -0.442\*\*\* | -0.422\*\*\* |
|  | (0.156) | (0.156) | (0.156) | (0.156) |
| Good or very good | 0.534\*\*\* | 0.537\*\*\* | 0.512\*\*\* | 0.542\*\*\* |
|  | (0.142) | (0.142) | (0.141) | (0.142) |
| People trust | 0.279 | 0.289 | 0.298 | 0.318\* |
|  | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.183) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.220 | -0.222 | -0.214 | -0.216 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.173) | (0.173) | (0.174) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.648\* | 0.654\* | 0.636\* | 0.622\* |
|  | (0.336) | (0.334) | (0.337) | (0.334) |
| Malay | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.415\*\*\* | 1.408\*\*\* | 1.383\*\*\* |
|  | (0.153) | (0.152) | (0.153) | (0.159) |
| Other | 0.684\*\*\* | 0.651\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.605\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| /Cut 1 | 0.540 | 0.687 | -0.132 | 0.592 |
|  | (0.495) | (0.497) | (0.454) | (0.519) |
| /Cut 2 | 1.633\*\*\* | 1.781\*\*\* | 0.962\*\* | 1.690\*\*\* |
|  | (0.496) | (0.500) | (0.455) | (0.521) |
| /Cut 3 | 3.690\*\*\* | 3.840\*\*\* | 3.020\*\*\* | 3.758\*\*\* |
|  | (0.506) | (0.510) | (0.463) | (0.530) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1081 | 1081 | 1081 | 1081 |
| R-squared | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.2. C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0611 |  |  | -0.169\*\* |
|  | (0.0421) |  |  | (0.0660) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0255 |  | 0.144\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0369) |  | (0.0558) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0240 | -0.0164 |
|  |  |  | (0.0350) | (0.0457) |
| Age | 0.0119\*\* | 0.0102\* | 0.0109\*\* | 0.0114\*\* |
|  | (0.00526) | (0.00524) | (0.00520) | (0.00526) |
| Gender | 0.173 | 0.155 | 0.163 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.112) | (0.113) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.786\*\* | 0.723\* | 0.772\* | 0.785\*\* |
|  | (0.399) | (0.397) | (0.400) | (0.400) |
| Diploma | 0.826\*\* | 0.781\* | 0.826\*\* | 0.798\* |
|  | (0.408) | (0.407) | (0.409) | (0.410) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.829\*\* | 0.759\*\* | 0.818\*\* | 0.803\*\* |
|  | (0.385) | (0.384) | (0.386) | (0.387) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.149\*\*\* | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.145\*\*\* | 0.147\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0337) | (0.0336) | (0.0335) | (0.0337) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.484\*\*\* | 0.465\*\*\* | 0.473\*\*\* | 0.483\*\*\* |
|  | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.147) |
| Good or very good | 0.750\*\*\* | 0.731\*\*\* | 0.742\*\*\* | 0.735\*\*\* |
|  | (0.135) | (0.135) | (0.135) | (0.135) |
| People trust | 0.457\*\*\* | 0.471\*\*\* | 0.467\*\*\* | 0.441\*\*\* |
|  | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.151) |
| Catholic | 0.182 | 0.198 | 0.199 | 0.193 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.169) | (0.169) | (0.170) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.395\*\* | 0.401\*\* | 0.397\*\* | 0.374\*\* |
|  | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) |
| Visayas | 0.00577 | 0.0160 | 0.0154 | -0.00691 |
|  | (0.174) | (0.174) | (0.174) | (0.174) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.404 | 0.967\* | 0.683 | 0.492 |
|  | (0.591) | (0.569) | (0.552) | (0.593) |
| /Cut 2 | 2.471\*\*\* | 3.034\*\*\* | 2.750\*\*\* | 2.569\*\*\* |
|  | (0.595) | (0.575) | (0.557) | (0.597) |
| /Cut 3 | 4.290\*\*\* | 4.849\*\*\* | 4.566\*\*\* | 4.392\*\*\* |
|  | (0.603) | (0.585) | (0.566) | (0.605) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1137 | 1137 | 1137 | 1137 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.2. D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0333 |  |  | 0.0455 |
|  | (0.0481) |  |  | (0.0961) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0847\* |  | 0.234\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0466) |  | (0.0858) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.123\*\*\* | -0.289\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0447) | (0.0620) |
| Age | -0.0144\*\*\* | -0.0146\*\*\* | -0.0144\*\*\* | -0.0165\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00520) | (0.00519) | (0.00520) | (0.00525) |
| Gender | 0.0564 | 0.0583 | 0.0411 | 0.0179 |
|  | (0.129) | (0.129) | (0.130) | (0.130) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.500 | -0.503\* | -0.490 | -0.491 |
|  | (0.305) | (0.305) | (0.305) | (0.307) |
| Diploma | -0.0800 | -0.0874 | -0.0338 | -0.0333 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.237) | (0.239) | (0.238) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.326 | -0.339\* | -0.264 | -0.276 |
|  | (0.204) | (0.203) | (0.205) | (0.205) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.311\*\*\* | 0.305\*\*\* | 0.329\*\*\* | 0.312\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0432) | (0.0431) | (0.0433) | (0.0434) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.210 | 0.223 | 0.139 | 0.135 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.173) | (0.173) |
| Good or very good | 0.483\*\* | 0.511\*\* | 0.389\* | 0.453\*\* |
|  | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.200) |
| People trust | 0.588\*\*\* | 0.581\*\*\* | 0.616\*\*\* | 0.622\*\*\* |
|  | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.145) | (0.145) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.343\* | -0.351\* | -0.344\* | -0.388\* |
|  | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.199) |
| North | -0.435\* | -0.434\* | -0.481\*\* | -0.515\*\* |
|  | (0.243) | (0.243) | (0.243) | (0.244) |
| North-East | -0.289 | -0.294 | -0.299 | -0.349\* |
|  | (0.184) | (0.184) | (0.184) | (0.185) |
| West | 0.200 | 0.200 | 0.196 | 0.180 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.188) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.0640 | 0.0547 | 0.108 | 0.123 |
|  | (0.269) | (0.268) | (0.272) | (0.270) |
| Malay | 0.382 | 0.392\* | 0.400\* | 0.468\* |
|  | (0.238) | (0.238) | (0.239) | (0.239) |
| Other | 0.303 | 0.314 | 0.390 | 0.446 |
|  | (0.338) | (0.337) | (0.336) | (0.338) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.774 | 1.149\*\* | -0.344 | 0.497 |
|  | (0.556) | (0.549) | (0.535) | (0.572) |
| /Cut 2 | 1.053\* | 1.429\*\*\* | -0.0628 | 0.784 |
|  | (0.556) | (0.550) | (0.535) | (0.573) |
| /Cut 3 | 4.019\*\*\* | 4.403\*\*\* | 2.915\*\*\* | 3.813\*\*\* |
|  | (0.572) | (0.568) | (0.544) | (0.587) |
|  | 0.774 | 1.149\*\* | -0.344 | 0.497 |
| Observations | 981 | 981 | 981 | 981 |
| R-squared | .07 | .07 | .07 | .08 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.2. E.Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0511 |  |  | -0.0576 |
|  | (0.0346) |  |  | (0.0718) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0638\*\* |  | 0.346\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0294) |  | (0.0536) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.111\*\*\* | -0.352\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0324) | (0.0626) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0119\*\* | 0.00950\* | 0.0128\*\* | 0.0106\*\* |
|  | (0.00515) | (0.00515) | (0.00515) | (0.00521) |
| Gender | 0.128 | 0.124 | 0.125 | 0.0641 |
|  | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.118) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.139 | -0.185 | -0.117 | -0.137 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.149) |
| Diploma | -0.322 | -0.374 | -0.311 | -0.413 |
|  | (0.276) | (0.276) | (0.276) | (0.282) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.186 | -0.267\* | -0.153 | -0.212 |
|  | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.160) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.133\*\*\* | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.162\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0309) | (0.0309) | (0.0311) | (0.0315) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.209 | 0.243\* | 0.172 | 0.133 |
|  | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.141) | (0.142) |
| Good or very good | 0.984\*\*\* | 0.992\*\*\* | 0.966\*\*\* | 0.902\*\*\* |
|  | (0.202) | (0.202) | (0.203) | (0.204) |
| People trust | 0.420\*\*\* | 0.411\*\*\* | 0.433\*\*\* | 0.409\*\*\* |
|  | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.121) |
| Buddhist | 0.596\*\*\* | 0.591\*\*\* | 0.597\*\*\* | 0.608\*\*\* |
|  | (0.198) | (0.198) | (0.199) | (0.200) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -2.244\* | -2.363\* | -2.269\* | -2.510\* |
|  | (1.284) | (1.282) | (1.291) | (1.286) |
| Other | -2.340\* | -2.444\* | -2.365\* | -2.549\*\* |
|  | (1.293) | (1.291) | (1.300) | (1.295) |
| North | -2.076 | -2.189\* | -2.100 | -2.302\* |
|  | (1.290) | (1.288) | (1.298) | (1.292) |
| North East | -2.000 | -2.132\* | -1.994 | -2.176\* |
|  | (1.287) | (1.285) | (1.295) | (1.289) |
| South | -1.823 | -1.974 | -1.831 | -2.102 |
|  | (1.291) | (1.290) | (1.299) | (1.293) |
| /Cut 1 | -0.659 | -0.0264 | -1.020 | -0.938 |
|  | (1.339) | (1.331) | (1.346) | (1.342) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.0238 | 0.656 | -0.331 | -0.220 |
|  | (1.339) | (1.331) | (1.345) | (1.342) |
| /Cut 3 | 1.494 | 2.131 | 1.144 | 1.297 |
|  | (1.339) | (1.332) | (1.345) | (1.342) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1083 | 1083 | 1083 | 1083 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .03 | .05 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.3.A-3.3.E**. **Trust in the national government**

Table 3.3. A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.334\*\*\* |  |  | -0.131 |
|  | (0.0441) |  |  | (0.0983) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.358\*\*\* |  | 0.356\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0397) |  | (0.0788) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.305\*\*\* | 0.145\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0397) | (0.0640) |
| Age | 0.0201\*\*\* | 0.0185\*\*\* | 0.0224\*\*\* | 0.0194\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00641) | (0.00636) | (0.00640) | (0.00637) |
| Gender | -0.204 | -0.226\* | -0.177 | -0.215\* |
|  | (0.129) | (0.128) | (0.129) | (0.128) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -1.059\*\*\* | -1.045\*\*\* | -1.052\*\*\* | -1.056\*\*\* |
|  | (0.233) | (0.230) | (0.232) | (0.230) |
| Diploma | -1.097\*\*\* | -1.073\*\*\* | -1.083\*\*\* | -1.074\*\*\* |
|  | (0.251) | (0.249) | (0.251) | (0.249) |
| College/Postgrad | -1.305\*\*\* | -1.249\*\*\* | -1.289\*\*\* | -1.256\*\*\* |
|  | (0.274) | (0.271) | (0.274) | (0.272) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.163\*\*\* | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.161\*\*\* | 0.143\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0357) | (0.0355) | (0.0357) | (0.0356) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0655 | -0.0738 | -0.0776 | -0.0769 |
|  | (0.165) | (0.163) | (0.165) | (0.163) |
| Good or very good | 0.807\*\*\* | 0.816\*\*\* | 0.787\*\*\* | 0.812\*\*\* |
|  | (0.155) | (0.154) | (0.155) | (0.153) |
| People trust | 0.732\*\*\* | 0.739\*\*\* | 0.694\*\*\* | 0.720\*\*\* |
|  | (0.128) | (0.127) | (0.128) | (0.127) |
| Muslim | -0.510\*\*\* | -0.521\*\*\* | -0.601\*\*\* | -0.553\*\*\* |
|  | (0.178) | (0.176) | (0.177) | (0.177) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.0464 | -0.0247 | -0.0984 | -0.0422 |
|  | (0.225) | (0.223) | (0.225) | (0.223) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.561\*\* | -0.536\*\* | -0.633\*\* | -0.565\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.251) | (0.254) | (0.251) |
| Kalimantan | -0.331 | -0.401 | -0.322 | -0.401 |
|  | (0.284) | (0.281) | (0.284) | (0.281) |
| Other | -0.0661 | -0.0281 | -0.00465 | 0.00958 |
|  | (0.335) | (0.332) | (0.336) | (0.332) |
| Sulawesi | -0.154 | -0.129 | -0.248 | -0.162 |
|  | (0.318) | (0.315) | (0.318) | (0.315) |
| Sumatra | -0.416\* | -0.413\* | -0.473\*\* | -0.430\* |
|  | (0.232) | (0.230) | (0.232) | (0.230) |
| West Java | -0.115 | -0.133 | -0.166 | -0.154 |
|  | (0.218) | (0.216) | (0.218) | (0.216) |
| Constant | 3.129\*\*\* | 3.052\*\*\* | 3.661\*\*\* | 3.109\*\*\* |
|  | (0.577) | (0.549) | (0.538) | (0.571) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,218 | 1,218 | 1,218 | 1,218 |
| R-squared | 0.183 | 0.198 | 0.184 | 0.202 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.3. B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.101\*\* |  |  | -0.0397 |
|  | (0.0401) |  |  | (0.0632) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.159\*\*\* |  | 0.153\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0431) |  | (0.0580) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0975\*\*\* | 0.0627 |
|  |  |  | (0.0358) | (0.0471) |
| Age | 0.00196 | 0.00111 | 0.00196 | 0.000921 |
|  | (0.00518) | (0.00517) | (0.00518) | (0.00518) |
| Gender | 0.0392 | 0.0282 | 0.0716 | 0.0427 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.122) | (0.121) | (0.122) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.390 | 0.354 | 0.374 | 0.342 |
|  | (0.285) | (0.284) | (0.285) | (0.285) |
| Diploma | -0.463\*\* | -0.476\*\* | -0.497\*\*\* | -0.501\*\*\* |
|  | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.192) | (0.192) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.409\*\* | -0.433\*\* | -0.445\*\* | -0.459\*\* |
|  | (0.181) | (0.180) | (0.181) | (0.181) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.393\*\*\* | 0.384\*\*\* | 0.391\*\*\* | 0.380\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0336) | (0.0337) | (0.0336) | (0.0338) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.196 | -0.178 | -0.209 | -0.184 |
|  | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.158) |
| Good or very good | 0.549\*\*\* | 0.562\*\*\* | 0.545\*\*\* | 0.564\*\*\* |
|  | (0.144) | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.143) |
| People trust | 0.634\*\*\* | 0.657\*\*\* | 0.615\*\*\* | 0.641\*\*\* |
|  | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.188) | (0.187) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.0436 | -0.0423 | -0.0503 | -0.0481 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.168) | (0.169) | (0.168) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.159 | 0.180 | 0.179 | 0.192 |
|  | (0.359) | (0.358) | (0.359) | (0.358) |
| Malay | 1.117\*\*\* | 0.998\*\*\* | 1.126\*\*\* | 1.019\*\*\* |
|  | (0.148) | (0.148) | (0.148) | (0.154) |
| Other | 0.653\*\* | 0.595\*\* | 0.682\*\*\* | 0.604\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.254) | (0.253) | (0.254) |
| Constant | 2.241\*\*\* | 1.865\*\*\* | 2.382\*\*\* | 1.818\*\*\* |
|  | (0.468) | (0.474) | (0.426) | (0.489) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 |
| R-squared | 0.256 | 0.261 | 0.257 | 0.262 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.3. C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.212\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0548 |
|  | (0.0458) |  |  | (0.0718) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.308\*\*\* |  | 0.407\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0395) |  | (0.0606) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.104\*\*\* | -0.103\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0390) | (0.0511) |
| Age | 0.0210\*\*\* | 0.0196\*\*\* | 0.0239\*\*\* | 0.0198\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00595) | (0.00585) | (0.00594) | (0.00586) |
| Gender | -0.192 | -0.210\* | -0.159 | -0.213\* |
|  | (0.128) | (0.126) | (0.128) | (0.126) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.318 | -0.345 | -0.264 | -0.260 |
|  | (0.396) | (0.389) | (0.399) | (0.390) |
| Diploma | 0.146 | 0.0617 | 0.167 | 0.126 |
|  | (0.414) | (0.407) | (0.417) | (0.407) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.208 | -0.309 | -0.147 | -0.220 |
|  | (0.381) | (0.375) | (0.384) | (0.376) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.233\*\*\* | 0.219\*\*\* | 0.244\*\*\* | 0.226\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0361) | (0.0355) | (0.0362) | (0.0355) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0184 | -0.0455 | 0.0147 | -0.0407 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.166) | (0.169) | (0.166) |
| Good or very good | 0.630\*\*\* | 0.591\*\*\* | 0.647\*\*\* | 0.591\*\*\* |
|  | (0.150) | (0.148) | (0.151) | (0.148) |
| People trust | 0.734\*\*\* | 0.737\*\*\* | 0.680\*\*\* | 0.730\*\*\* |
|  | (0.169) | (0.166) | (0.169) | (0.166) |
| Catholic | 0.214 | 0.219 | 0.158 | 0.238 |
|  | (0.195) | (0.192) | (0.196) | (0.193) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.804\*\*\* | 0.780\*\*\* | 0.810\*\*\* | 0.745\*\*\* |
|  | (0.194) | (0.191) | (0.196) | (0.191) |
| Visayas | 0.139 | 0.146 | 0.113 | 0.147 |
|  | (0.196) | (0.193) | (0.197) | (0.193) |
| Constant | 2.322\*\*\* | 1.811\*\*\* | 3.142\*\*\* | 2.110\*\*\* |
|  | (0.617) | (0.585) | (0.583) | (0.608) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,228 |
| R-squared | 0.144 | 0.170 | 0.134 | 0.175 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.3. D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.388\*\*\* |  |  | 0.264\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0401) |  |  | (0.0768) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.416\*\*\* |  | 0.402\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0382) |  | (0.0677) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.109\*\*\* | -0.297\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0380) | (0.0500) |
| Age | 0.000199 | 0.000370 | 0.00305 | -0.00181 |
|  | (0.00432) | (0.00428) | (0.00447) | (0.00424) |
| Gender | 0.154 | 0.149 | 0.192\* | 0.0950 |
|  | (0.110) | (0.108) | (0.114) | (0.107) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.376 | -0.334 | -0.361 | -0.361 |
|  | (0.255) | (0.252) | (0.265) | (0.249) |
| Diploma | 0.000700 | -0.00223 | 0.0459 | 0.0556 |
|  | (0.187) | (0.185) | (0.193) | (0.182) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.184 | -0.176 | -0.0946 | -0.102 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.158) | (0.166) | (0.156) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.384\*\*\* | 0.377\*\*\* | 0.430\*\*\* | 0.381\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0347) | (0.0344) | (0.0358) | (0.0339) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.440\*\*\* | 0.419\*\*\* | 0.337\*\* | 0.369\*\*\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.141) | (0.148) | (0.139) |
| Good or very good | 0.547\*\*\* | 0.530\*\*\* | 0.373\*\* | 0.528\*\*\* |
|  | (0.170) | (0.168) | (0.175) | (0.166) |
| People trust | 0.620\*\*\* | 0.592\*\*\* | 0.615\*\*\* | 0.624\*\*\* |
|  | (0.123) | (0.122) | (0.128) | (0.121) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.0322 | -0.0472 | 0.0245 | -0.0946 |
|  | (0.168) | (0.166) | (0.173) | (0.164) |
| North | -0.118 | -0.145 | -0.102 | -0.205 |
|  | (0.199) | (0.198) | (0.206) | (0.195) |
| North-East | 0.130 | 0.111 | 0.173 | 0.0717 |
|  | (0.156) | (0.155) | (0.161) | (0.152) |
| West | 0.231 | 0.226 | 0.268\* | 0.190 |
|  | (0.157) | (0.156) | (0.163) | (0.153) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.230 | 0.257 | 0.150 | 0.254 |
|  | (0.220) | (0.218) | (0.229) | (0.216) |
| Malay | -0.00563 | 0.0246 | -0.0558 | 0.0584 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.192) | (0.201) | (0.189) |
| Other | 0.0415 | 0.236 | 0.159 | 0.233 |
|  | (0.274) | (0.271) | (0.283) | (0.269) |
| Constant | 0.691 | 0.579 | 2.735\*\*\* | 0.773\* |
|  | (0.446) | (0.430) | (0.437) | (0.443) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,196 | 1,196 |
| R-squared | 0.261 | 0.275 | 0.209 | 0.299 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.3. E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0606 |  |  | -0.207\*\* |
|  | (0.0465) |  |  | (0.0900) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.257\*\*\* |  | 0.645\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0389) |  | (0.0635) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.00300 | -0.363\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0429) | (0.0766) |
| Age | 0.0237\*\*\* | 0.0193\*\*\* | 0.0247\*\*\* | 0.0206\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00692) | (0.00681) | (0.00692) | (0.00664) |
| Gender | 0.204 | 0.165 | 0.197 | 0.0563 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.158) | (0.160) | (0.154) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.652\*\*\* | -0.733\*\*\* | -0.618\*\*\* | -0.598\*\*\* |
|  | (0.198) | (0.194) | (0.198) | (0.190) |
| Diploma | -0.601 | -0.685\* | -0.585 | -0.672\* |
|  | (0.377) | (0.370) | (0.377) | (0.361) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.801\*\*\* | -0.955\*\*\* | -0.750\*\*\* | -0.816\*\*\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.213) | (0.217) | (0.208) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.253\*\*\* | 0.234\*\*\* | 0.259\*\*\* | 0.260\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0408) | (0.0401) | (0.0410) | (0.0392) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.179 | 0.227 | 0.156 | 0.109 |
|  | (0.191) | (0.187) | (0.191) | (0.183) |
| Good or very good | 1.588\*\*\* | 1.572\*\*\* | 1.573\*\*\* | 1.424\*\*\* |
|  | (0.290) | (0.285) | (0.290) | (0.278) |
| People trust | 0.659\*\*\* | 0.606\*\*\* | 0.661\*\*\* | 0.591\*\*\* |
|  | (0.165) | (0.163) | (0.165) | (0.159) |
| Buddhist | 1.064\*\*\* | 1.044\*\*\* | 1.069\*\*\* | 1.031\*\*\* |
|  | (0.264) | (0.259) | (0.264) | (0.253) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -2.354 | -2.428 | -2.319 | -2.544 |
|  | (1.918) | (1.885) | (1.919) | (1.839) |
| Other | -2.529 | -2.526 | -2.512 | -2.645 |
|  | (1.929) | (1.896) | (1.930) | (1.849) |
| North | -2.307 | -2.330 | -2.275 | -2.390 |
|  | (1.926) | (1.893) | (1.927) | (1.846) |
| North East | -2.185 | -2.258 | -2.149 | -2.293 |
|  | (1.923) | (1.889) | (1.924) | (1.843) |
| South | -1.567 | -1.665 | -1.532 | -1.814 |
|  | (1.928) | (1.895) | (1.929) | (1.849) |
| Constant | 3.489\* | 2.449 | 3.878\* | 3.844\*\* |
|  | (1.989) | (1.946) | (1.987) | (1.907) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,210 |
| R-squared | 0.118 | 0.148 | 0.117 | 0.191 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.4.A-3.4.E**. **Trust in the army**

Table 3.4. A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.370\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0121 |
|  | (0.0350) |  |  | (0.0781) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.352\*\*\* |  | 0.214\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0317) |  | (0.0626) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.348\*\*\* | 0.205\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0314) | (0.0508) |
| Age | 0.00376 | 0.00247 | 0.00634 | 0.00410 |
|  | (0.00510) | (0.00508) | (0.00507) | (0.00506) |
| Gender | -0.476\*\*\* | -0.495\*\*\* | -0.447\*\*\* | -0.474\*\*\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.102) | (0.102) | (0.102) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.694\*\*\* | -0.657\*\*\* | -0.692\*\*\* | -0.704\*\*\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.184) | (0.184) | (0.183) |
| Diploma | -0.853\*\*\* | -0.818\*\*\* | -0.840\*\*\* | -0.841\*\*\* |
|  | (0.200) | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.197) |
| College/Postgrad | -1.053\*\*\* | -0.975\*\*\* | -1.041\*\*\* | -1.032\*\*\* |
|  | (0.218) | (0.217) | (0.217) | (0.216) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.168\*\*\* | 0.160\*\*\* | 0.164\*\*\* | 0.151\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0284) | (0.0284) | (0.0283) | (0.0282) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0796 | -0.0919 | -0.0922 | -0.0884 |
|  | (0.131) | (0.131) | (0.131) | (0.130) |
| Good or very good | 0.415\*\*\* | 0.416\*\*\* | 0.394\*\*\* | 0.415\*\*\* |
|  | (0.123) | (0.123) | (0.123) | (0.122) |
| People trust | 0.471\*\*\* | 0.480\*\*\* | 0.427\*\*\* | 0.447\*\*\* |
|  | (0.102) | (0.102) | (0.102) | (0.101) |
| Muslim | 0.426\*\*\* | 0.396\*\*\* | 0.327\*\* | 0.377\*\*\* |
|  | (0.141) | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.206 | -0.196 | -0.262 | -0.216 |
|  | (0.179) | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.177) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.271 | -0.254 | -0.351\* | -0.296 |
|  | (0.202) | (0.201) | (0.201) | (0.200) |
| Kalimantan | -0.0795 | -0.139 | -0.0709 | -0.123 |
|  | (0.226) | (0.225) | (0.225) | (0.223) |
| Other | 0.321 | 0.344 | 0.395 | 0.399 |
|  | (0.267) | (0.265) | (0.266) | (0.264) |
| Sulawesi | 0.0981 | 0.105 | -0.00434 | 0.0682 |
|  | (0.253) | (0.252) | (0.252) | (0.250) |
| Sumatra | 0.0759 | 0.0620 | 0.0156 | 0.0558 |
|  | (0.185) | (0.184) | (0.183) | (0.182) |
| West Java | -0.0753 | -0.0973 | -0.132 | -0.116 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.171) |
| Constant | 3.479\*\*\* | 3.714\*\*\* | 4.001\*\*\* | 3.477\*\*\* |
|  | (0.459) | (0.439) | (0.426) | (0.453) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,218 | 1,218 | 1,218 | 1,218 |
| R-squared | 0.210 | 0.217 | 0.216 | 0.230 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.4. B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.143\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0886 |
|  | (0.0379) |  |  | (0.0591) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.275\*\*\* |  | 0.308\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0403) |  | (0.0542) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.0544 |
|  |  |  | (0.0338) | (0.0441) |
| Age | 0.00444 | 0.00263 | 0.00463 | 0.00257 |
|  | (0.00490) | (0.00484) | (0.00490) | (0.00484) |
| Gender | -0.267\*\* | -0.296\*\*\* | -0.221\* | -0.276\*\* |
|  | (0.116) | (0.114) | (0.115) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.498\* | 0.432 | 0.482\* | 0.418 |
|  | (0.269) | (0.266) | (0.270) | (0.266) |
| Diploma | -0.221 | -0.249 | -0.259 | -0.269 |
|  | (0.181) | (0.178) | (0.182) | (0.179) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.201 | -0.248 | -0.241 | -0.271 |
|  | (0.171) | (0.169) | (0.172) | (0.170) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.289\*\*\* | 0.269\*\*\* | 0.289\*\*\* | 0.268\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0318) | (0.0315) | (0.0318) | (0.0316) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0498 | -0.0140 | -0.0693 | -0.0195 |
|  | (0.149) | (0.147) | (0.149) | (0.147) |
| Good or very good | 0.313\*\* | 0.344\*\* | 0.303\*\* | 0.341\*\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.134) | (0.136) | (0.134) |
| People trust | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.685\*\*\* | 0.629\*\*\* | 0.680\*\*\* |
|  | (0.177) | (0.175) | (0.178) | (0.175) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.0253 | -0.0253 | -0.0323 | -0.0281 |
|  | (0.159) | (0.157) | (0.159) | (0.157) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.883\*\*\* | 0.920\*\*\* | 0.907\*\*\* | 0.935\*\*\* |
|  | (0.339) | (0.335) | (0.340) | (0.335) |
| Malay | 1.688\*\*\* | 1.497\*\*\* | 1.690\*\*\* | 1.472\*\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.138) | (0.140) | (0.144) |
| Other | 1.275\*\*\* | 1.157\*\*\* | 1.321\*\*\* | 1.167\*\*\* |
|  | (0.240) | (0.238) | (0.239) | (0.238) |
| Constant | 2.797\*\*\* | 1.920\*\*\* | 3.104\*\*\* | 1.996\*\*\* |
|  | (0.442) | (0.443) | (0.403) | (0.457) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,197 |
| R-squared | 0.250 | 0.270 | 0.249 | 0.272 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.4. C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.276\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0845 |
|  | (0.0451) |  |  | (0.0712) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.310\*\*\* |  | 0.322\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0392) |  | (0.0601) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.126\*\*\* | -0.107\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0386) | (0.0507) |
| Age | 0.0162\*\*\* | 0.0159\*\*\* | 0.0201\*\*\* | 0.0151\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00587) | (0.00579) | (0.00589) | (0.00581) |
| Gender | -0.423\*\*\* | -0.430\*\*\* | -0.379\*\*\* | -0.442\*\*\* |
|  | (0.126) | (0.125) | (0.127) | (0.125) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.495 | -0.475 | -0.415 | -0.437 |
|  | (0.390) | (0.386) | (0.395) | (0.387) |
| Diploma | -0.193 | -0.243 | -0.156 | -0.195 |
|  | (0.408) | (0.404) | (0.413) | (0.404) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.523 | -0.567 | -0.431 | -0.517 |
|  | (0.376) | (0.371) | (0.381) | (0.373) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.225\*\*\* | 0.218\*\*\* | 0.240\*\*\* | 0.220\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0355) | (0.0352) | (0.0359) | (0.0352) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0271 | -0.0398 | 0.0175 | -0.0452 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.164) | (0.168) | (0.164) |
| Good or very good | 0.653\*\*\* | 0.624\*\*\* | 0.677\*\*\* | 0.623\*\*\* |
|  | (0.148) | (0.147) | (0.150) | (0.147) |
| People trust | 0.715\*\*\* | 0.699\*\*\* | 0.644\*\*\* | 0.716\*\*\* |
|  | (0.167) | (0.165) | (0.168) | (0.165) |
| Catholic | 0.206 | 0.199 | 0.135 | 0.232 |
|  | (0.193) | (0.191) | (0.195) | (0.191) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.562\*\*\* | 0.532\*\*\* | 0.567\*\*\* | 0.511\*\*\* |
|  | (0.191) | (0.189) | (0.194) | (0.190) |
| Visayas | 0.00615 | 0.00434 | -0.0285 | 0.0146 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.192) | (0.196) | (0.192) |
| Constant | 2.374\*\*\* | 2.265\*\*\* | 3.497\*\*\* | 2.219\*\*\* |
|  | (0.608) | (0.580) | (0.577) | (0.603) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,228 |
| R-squared | 0.152 | 0.169 | 0.133 | 0.172 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.4. D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.339\*\*\* |  |  | 0.119 |
|  | (0.0387) |  |  | (0.0750) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.385\*\*\* |  | 0.370\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0367) |  | (0.0661) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.168\*\*\* | -0.127\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0363) | (0.0489) |
| Age | 0.00653 | 0.00658 | 0.00876\*\* | 0.00528 |
|  | (0.00418) | (0.00412) | (0.00427) | (0.00414) |
| Gender | 0.117 | 0.112 | 0.152 | 0.0808 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.104) | (0.108) | (0.105) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.354 | -0.320 | -0.283 | -0.279 |
|  | (0.246) | (0.243) | (0.253) | (0.244) |
| Diploma | 0.00260 | -0.00442 | 0.0119 | 0.0185 |
|  | (0.180) | (0.178) | (0.185) | (0.178) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.268\* | -0.268\* | -0.236 | -0.240 |
|  | (0.154) | (0.152) | (0.158) | (0.153) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.392\*\*\* | 0.382\*\*\* | 0.416\*\*\* | 0.379\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0335) | (0.0331) | (0.0342) | (0.0331) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.177 | 0.165 | 0.141 | 0.160 |
|  | (0.138) | (0.136) | (0.141) | (0.136) |
| Good or very good | 0.378\*\* | 0.373\*\* | 0.271 | 0.380\*\* |
|  | (0.164) | (0.162) | (0.167) | (0.162) |
| People trust | 0.429\*\*\* | 0.401\*\*\* | 0.431\*\*\* | 0.431\*\*\* |
|  | (0.119) | (0.118) | (0.122) | (0.118) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | 0.00678 | -0.00970 | 0.0604 | -0.0290 |
|  | (0.162) | (0.160) | (0.166) | (0.160) |
| North | 0.0813 | 0.0564 | 0.115 | 0.0346 |
|  | (0.193) | (0.190) | (0.197) | (0.190) |
| North-East | 0.200 | 0.180 | 0.244 | 0.166 |
|  | (0.151) | (0.149) | (0.154) | (0.149) |
| West | 0.0787 | 0.0712 | 0.129 | 0.0701 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.150) | (0.155) | (0.150) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.318 | 0.344 | 0.317 | 0.395\* |
|  | (0.213) | (0.210) | (0.219) | (0.211) |
| Malay | 0.275 | 0.305\* | 0.228 | 0.317\* |
|  | (0.187) | (0.185) | (0.191) | (0.185) |
| Other | 0.0183 | 0.189 | 0.0992 | 0.189 |
|  | (0.265) | (0.261) | (0.270) | (0.262) |
| Constant | 0.876\*\* | 0.626 | 2.206\*\*\* | 0.754\* |
|  | (0.431) | (0.414) | (0.417) | (0.432) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,197 | 1,197 | 1,196 | 1,196 |
| R-squared | 0.245 | 0.264 | 0.209 | 0.267 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.4. E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0647 |  |  | -0.0256 |
|  | (0.0477) |  |  | (0.0930) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.217\*\*\* |  | 0.556\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0401) |  | (0.0656) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0409 | -0.468\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0439) | (0.0792) |
| Age | 0.0289\*\*\* | 0.0254\*\*\* | 0.0306\*\*\* | 0.0265\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00709) | (0.00702) | (0.00709) | (0.00686) |
| Gender | 0.394\*\* | 0.359\*\* | 0.382\*\* | 0.266\* |
|  | (0.164) | (0.162) | (0.164) | (0.159) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.270 | -0.332\* | -0.214 | -0.215 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.200) | (0.203) | (0.196) |
| Diploma | -0.398 | -0.466 | -0.369 | -0.448 |
|  | (0.386) | (0.382) | (0.386) | (0.373) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.578\*\*\* | -0.697\*\*\* | -0.495\*\* | -0.587\*\*\* |
|  | (0.223) | (0.219) | (0.222) | (0.215) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.224\*\*\* | 0.209\*\*\* | 0.235\*\*\* | 0.235\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0419) | (0.0413) | (0.0420) | (0.0406) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.128 | 0.164 | 0.0879 | 0.0535 |
|  | (0.196) | (0.193) | (0.196) | (0.189) |
| Good or very good | 2.051\*\*\* | 2.034\*\*\* | 2.025\*\*\* | 1.901\*\*\* |
|  | (0.297) | (0.293) | (0.297) | (0.287) |
| People trust | 0.452\*\*\* | 0.407\*\* | 0.460\*\*\* | 0.417\*\* |
|  | (0.169) | (0.168) | (0.170) | (0.164) |
| Buddhist | 1.287\*\*\* | 1.271\*\*\* | 1.293\*\*\* | 1.250\*\*\* |
|  | (0.270) | (0.267) | (0.270) | (0.261) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -3.599\* | -3.654\* | -3.570\* | -3.875\*\* |
|  | (1.966) | (1.944) | (1.967) | (1.901) |
| Other | -3.804\* | -3.797\* | -3.802\* | -4.015\*\* |
|  | (1.977) | (1.955) | (1.978) | (1.911) |
| North | -3.793\* | -3.806\* | -3.768\* | -3.977\*\* |
|  | (1.974) | (1.951) | (1.975) | (1.908) |
| North East | -3.552\* | -3.605\* | -3.512\* | -3.725\* |
|  | (1.971) | (1.948) | (1.971) | (1.905) |
| South | -2.825 | -2.901 | -2.796 | -3.148\* |
|  | (1.976) | (1.954) | (1.977) | (1.911) |
| Constant | 4.262\*\* | 3.466\* | 4.911\*\* | 4.674\*\* |
|  | (2.038) | (2.007) | (2.037) | (1.971) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,210 |
| R-squared | 0.123 | 0.143 | 0.122 | 0.182 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.5.A-3.5.E. Democracy support**

Table 3.5.A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.379\*\*\* |  |  | 0.349\*\* |
|  | (0.0594) |  |  | (0.143) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.320\*\*\* |  | 0.129 |
|  |  | (0.0523) |  | (0.110) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.259\*\*\* | -0.116 |
|  |  |  | (0.0571) | (0.106) |
| Age | 0.00937 | 0.00841 | 0.0125 | 0.00824 |
|  | (0.0102) | (0.0102) | (0.0104) | (0.0102) |
| Gender | 0.476\*\* | 0.465\*\* | 0.495\*\* | 0.471\*\* |
|  | (0.204) | (0.203) | (0.201) | (0.204) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.0536 | 0.0884 | 0.1000 | 0.0797 |
|  | (0.349) | (0.348) | (0.344) | (0.350) |
| Diploma | -0.371 | -0.343 | -0.347 | -0.348 |
|  | (0.373) | (0.373) | (0.370) | (0.375) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.178 | -0.0824 | -0.119 | -0.132 |
|  | (0.424) | (0.422) | (0.419) | (0.425) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0252 | 0.0241 | 0.0523 | 0.0245 |
|  | (0.0536) | (0.0536) | (0.0520) | (0.0543) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.134 | -0.148 | -0.164 | -0.138 |
|  | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.233) | (0.237) |
| Good or very good | 0.526\*\* | 0.506\*\* | 0.465\* | 0.526\*\* |
|  | (0.246) | (0.246) | (0.244) | (0.247) |
| People trust | 0.00904 | 0.0274 | -0.0140 | 0.0290 |
|  | (0.197) | (0.197) | (0.195) | (0.198) |
| Muslim | -0.447 | -0.465 | -0.572\* | -0.429 |
|  | (0.311) | (0.309) | (0.306) | (0.311) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.0137 | 0.0152 | -0.0705 | 0.0363 |
|  | (0.375) | (0.375) | (0.373) | (0.376) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.451 | -0.444 | -0.541 | -0.426 |
|  | (0.389) | (0.388) | (0.386) | (0.389) |
| Kalimantan | -0.141 | -0.193 | -0.0894 | -0.165 |
|  | (0.463) | (0.463) | (0.460) | (0.464) |
| Other | -0.0825 | -0.0909 | -0.0449 | -0.104 |
|  | (0.538) | (0.538) | (0.535) | (0.540) |
| Sulawesi | -0.104 | -0.143 | -0.352 | -0.0547 |
|  | (0.529) | (0.522) | (0.508) | (0.531) |
| Sumatra | -0.396 | -0.447 | -0.518 | -0.391 |
|  | (0.357) | (0.356) | (0.352) | (0.358) |
| West Java | 0.0287 | 0.0107 | -0.0627 | 0.0553 |
|  | (0.360) | (0.360) | (0.356) | (0.361) |
| Constant | -1.326 | -0.806 | -0.283 | -1.281 |
|  | (0.823) | (0.790) | (0.782) | (0.825) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 | 1183 |
| R-squared | .09 | .08 | .06 | .09 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.5.B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.339\*\*\* |  |  | 0.223\*\* |
|  | (0.0600) |  |  | (0.104) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.333\*\*\* |  | 0.172\* |
|  |  | (0.0606) |  | (0.0876) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.225\*\*\* | -0.00472 |
|  |  |  | (0.0578) | (0.0857) |
| Age | 0.00952 | 0.00855 | 0.0105 | 0.00846 |
|  | (0.00901) | (0.00894) | (0.00878) | (0.00903) |
| Gender | 0.00203 | 0.0199 | 0.122 | -0.00873 |
|  | (0.206) | (0.205) | (0.202) | (0.207) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.117 | -0.160 | -0.119 | -0.157 |
|  | (0.450) | (0.452) | (0.447) | (0.453) |
| Diploma | 0.0368 | 0.0305 | -0.0300 | 0.0172 |
|  | (0.330) | (0.329) | (0.328) | (0.333) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.00807 | -0.0100 | -0.0357 | -0.0357 |
|  | (0.309) | (0.309) | (0.307) | (0.312) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0386 | 0.0282 | 0.0525 | 0.0247 |
|  | (0.0554) | (0.0557) | (0.0541) | (0.0564) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.0229 | 0.0505 | -0.0123 | 0.0441 |
|  | (0.247) | (0.247) | (0.245) | (0.249) |
| Good or very good | 0.472\* | 0.459\* | 0.405 | 0.487\* |
|  | (0.252) | (0.252) | (0.250) | (0.253) |
| People trust | 0.396 | 0.420 | 0.360 | 0.411 |
|  | (0.346) | (0.344) | (0.344) | (0.347) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.280 | 0.314 | 0.275 | 0.291 |
|  | (0.267) | (0.266) | (0.266) | (0.267) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.403 | 0.513 | 0.464 | 0.465 |
|  | (0.572) | (0.582) | (0.566) | (0.580) |
| Malay | 0.951\*\*\* | 0.619\*\*\* | 0.938\*\*\* | 0.789\*\*\* |
|  | (0.230) | (0.229) | (0.230) | (0.244) |
| Other | 0.724\* | 0.670 | 0.901\*\* | 0.651 |
|  | (0.431) | (0.433) | (0.428) | (0.434) |
| Constant | -2.292\*\*\* | -2.138\*\*\* | -1.317\*\* | -2.559\*\*\* |
|  | (0.700) | (0.688) | (0.657) | (0.717) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1170 | 1170 | 1170 | 1170 |
| R-squared | .07 | .07 | .05 | .08 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.5.C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.483\*\*\* |  |  | 0.391\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0595) |  |  | (0.0929) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.299\*\*\* |  | -0.0882 |
|  |  | (0.0513) |  | (0.0804) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.406\*\*\* | 0.239\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0552) | (0.0743) |
| Age | 0.00524 | 0.00968 | 0.0125 | 0.00714 |
|  | (0.00895) | (0.00881) | (0.00904) | (0.00911) |
| Gender | -0.0778 | -0.0388 | -0.00417 | -0.0597 |
|  | (0.191) | (0.188) | (0.190) | (0.192) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.0357 | 0.236 | 0.0713 | -0.0430 |
|  | (0.523) | (0.504) | (0.515) | (0.525) |
| Diploma | 0.495 | 0.561 | 0.421 | 0.403 |
|  | (0.562) | (0.546) | (0.555) | (0.564) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.188 | 0.363 | 0.182 | 0.0846 |
|  | (0.500) | (0.482) | (0.493) | (0.502) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0467 | -0.0273 | -0.0311 | -0.0556 |
|  | (0.0521) | (0.0514) | (0.0510) | (0.0525) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.200 | 0.238 | 0.292 | 0.233 |
|  | (0.240) | (0.235) | (0.237) | (0.242) |
| Good or very good | 0.582\*\*\* | 0.578\*\*\* | 0.651\*\*\* | 0.616\*\*\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.219) | (0.221) | (0.223) |
| People trust | 0.197 | 0.0444 | -0.00704 | 0.136 |
|  | (0.262) | (0.252) | (0.255) | (0.262) |
| Catholic | 0.666\*\* | 0.574\*\* | 0.502\* | 0.607\*\* |
|  | (0.265) | (0.260) | (0.261) | (0.266) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.256 | 0.143 | 0.283 | 0.311 |
|  | (0.307) | (0.299) | (0.304) | (0.309) |
| Visayas | -0.190 | -0.247 | -0.274 | -0.208 |
|  | (0.274) | (0.267) | (0.271) | (0.276) |
| Constant | -2.892\*\*\* | -1.657\*\* | -2.154\*\*\* | -3.071\*\*\* |
|  | (0.818) | (0.775) | (0.799) | (0.832) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1203 | 1203 | 1203 | 1203 |
| R-squared | .1 | .06 | .08 | .11 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.5.D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.544\*\*\* |  |  | 0.496\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0700) |  |  | (0.149) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.498\*\*\* |  | 0.215 |
|  |  | (0.0690) |  | (0.132) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.327\*\*\* | -0.189 |
|  |  |  | (0.0683) | (0.116) |
| Age | 0.00809 | 0.00800 | 0.0105 | 0.00706 |
|  | (0.00875) | (0.00874) | (0.00837) | (0.00884) |
| Gender | 0.178 | 0.167 | 0.241 | 0.156 |
|  | (0.220) | (0.220) | (0.214) | (0.222) |
| Education |  |  | 0.327\*\*\* | -0.189 |
| High School | 0.528 | 0.655 | 0.508 | 0.578 |
|  | (0.490) | (0.500) | (0.473) | (0.497) |
| Diploma | 0.449 | 0.374 | 0.389 | 0.453 |
|  | (0.345) | (0.342) | (0.333) | (0.348) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.547\* | 0.526\* | 0.564\*\* | 0.567\* |
|  | (0.289) | (0.287) | (0.280) | (0.292) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.117\* | 0.134\*\* | 0.176\*\*\* | 0.117\* |
|  | (0.0680) | (0.0682) | (0.0635) | (0.0689) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.149 | -0.255 | -0.226 | -0.201 |
|  | (0.300) | (0.301) | (0.292) | (0.304) |
| Good or very good | -0.422 | -0.556 | -0.636\* | -0.428 |
|  | (0.340) | (0.341) | (0.329) | (0.344) |
| People trust | 0.413 | 0.359 | 0.339 | 0.408 |
|  | (0.265) | (0.263) | (0.258) | (0.267) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.106 | -0.125 | -0.0273 | -0.131 |
|  | (0.322) | (0.320) | (0.311) | (0.323) |
| North | -0.357 | -0.374 | -0.256 | -0.413 |
|  | (0.374) | (0.374) | (0.361) | (0.375) |
| North-East | 0.696\* | 0.668\* | 0.752\*\* | 0.671\* |
|  | (0.357) | (0.357) | (0.348) | (0.360) |
| West | -0.0645 | -0.0672 | 0.0236 | -0.0765 |
|  | (0.303) | (0.303) | (0.293) | (0.304) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | -0.503 | -0.512 | -0.631\* | -0.486 |
|  | (0.391) | (0.386) | (0.372) | (0.396) |
| Malay | 0.0651 | 0.0758 | -0.0185 | 0.0823 |
|  | (0.365) | (0.362) | (0.356) | (0.365) |
| Other | 1.188 | 1.508 | 1.423 | 1.277 |
|  | (1.033) | (1.032) | (1.044) | (1.035) |
| Constant | -3.768\*\*\* | -3.305\*\*\* | -2.189\*\*\* | -3.626\*\*\* |
|  | (0.801) | (0.778) | (0.760) | (0.820) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1133 | 1133 | 1132 | 1132 |
| R-squared | .13 | .09 | .09 | .15 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.5.E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.288\*\*\* |  |  | 0.177\*\* |
|  | (0.0417) |  |  | (0.0833) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.280\*\*\* |  | 0.259\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0354) |  | (0.0572) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.204\*\*\* | -0.141\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0383) | (0.0734) |
| Age | 0.0164\*\* | 0.0156\*\* | 0.0174\*\*\* | 0.0156\*\* |
|  | (0.00667) | (0.00669) | (0.00660) | (0.00671) |
| Gender | -0.0961 | -0.161 | -0.0961 | -0.157 |
|  | (0.148) | (0.150) | (0.147) | (0.151) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0485 | -0.0296 | -0.00142 | -0.0406 |
|  | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.180) | (0.184) |
| Diploma | -0.226 | -0.284 | -0.218 | -0.278 |
|  | (0.337) | (0.339) | (0.332) | (0.340) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.0675 | -0.0539 | 0.0173 | -0.0755 |
|  | (0.204) | (0.206) | (0.201) | (0.208) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.00689 | -0.00525 | -0.00344 | -0.00386 |
|  | (0.0379) | (0.0381) | (0.0373) | (0.0384) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.330\* | 0.309\* | 0.301\* | 0.313\* |
|  | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.180) | (0.185) |
| Good or very good | 0.472 | 0.377 | 0.447 | 0.384 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.291) | (0.287) | (0.293) |
| People trust | 0.369\*\* | 0.307\* | 0.324\*\* | 0.339\*\* |
|  | (0.158) | (0.159) | (0.156) | (0.160) |
| Buddhist | 0.247 | 0.254 | 0.271 | 0.237 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.238) | (0.234) | (0.240) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 0.869 | 0.945 | 1.056 | 0.831 |
|  | (1.449) | (1.464) | (1.439) | (1.462) |
| Other | 0.473 | 0.602 | 0.666 | 0.478 |
|  | (1.457) | (1.473) | (1.448) | (1.471) |
| North | 1.386 | 1.501 | 1.557 | 1.384 |
|  | (1.460) | (1.475) | (1.450) | (1.473) |
| North East | 1.236 | 1.319 | 1.377 | 1.229 |
|  | (1.455) | (1.470) | (1.445) | (1.467) |
| South | 1.078 | 1.129 | 1.264 | 1.014 |
|  | (1.461) | (1.476) | (1.451) | (1.473) |
| Constant | -3.042\*\* | -2.857\* | -2.549\* | -2.941\* |
|  | (1.531) | (1.537) | (1.518) | (1.545) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1162 | 1162 | 1162 | 1162 |
| R-squared | .06 | .08 | .05 | .08 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.6. A-3.6. E. True democrats**

Table 3.6. A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.241\* |  |  | -0.0767 |
|  | (0.138) |  |  | (0.273) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.267\*\* |  | 0.255 |
|  |  | (0.131) |  | (0.227) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.212\* | 0.101 |
|  |  |  | (0.117) | (0.170) |
| Age | 0.0322\*\* | 0.0315\*\* | 0.0327\*\* | 0.0314\*\* |
|  | (0.0143) | (0.0144) | (0.0142) | (0.0144) |
| Gender | 0.132 | 0.126 | 0.127 | 0.123 |
|  | (0.322) | (0.322) | (0.322) | (0.323) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.214 | 0.217 | 0.242 | 0.216 |
|  | (0.644) | (0.646) | (0.645) | (0.649) |
| Diploma | -0.420 | -0.395 | -0.405 | -0.390 |
|  | (0.712) | (0.714) | (0.714) | (0.716) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.407 | 0.464 | 0.433 | 0.465 |
|  | (0.698) | (0.700) | (0.700) | (0.704) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.223\*\*\* | -0.227\*\*\* | -0.223\*\*\* | -0.230\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0805) | (0.0802) | (0.0809) | (0.0807) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.785\* | 0.787\* | 0.772\* | 0.783\* |
|  | (0.419) | (0.419) | (0.417) | (0.418) |
| Good or very good | 0.550 | 0.565 | 0.508 | 0.548 |
|  | (0.413) | (0.413) | (0.411) | (0.414) |
| People trust | 0.0235 | 0.0252 | 0.0140 | 0.0158 |
|  | (0.317) | (0.317) | (0.317) | (0.317) |
| Muslim | 0.970\* | 0.971\* | 0.900\* | 0.949\* |
|  | (0.528) | (0.526) | (0.527) | (0.532) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.631 | -0.613 | -0.651 | -0.617 |
|  | (0.515) | (0.517) | (0.516) | (0.517) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.616 | -0.601 | -0.646 | -0.616 |
|  | (0.584) | (0.586) | (0.584) | (0.587) |
| Kalimantan | -0.862 | -0.897 | -0.892 | -0.914 |
|  | (0.694) | (0.693) | (0.697) | (0.696) |
| Other | -0.198 | -0.204 | -0.164 | -0.179 |
|  | (0.818) | (0.818) | (0.821) | (0.821) |
| Sulawesi | -1.319 | -1.301 | -1.374 | -1.315 |
|  | (1.073) | (1.074) | (1.071) | (1.074) |
| Sumatra | 0.0822 | 0.110 | 0.0421 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.470) | (0.471) | (0.469) | (0.472) |
| West Java | -0.838 | -0.839 | -0.861\* | -0.851 |
|  | (0.517) | (0.517) | (0.518) | (0.518) |
| Constant | -5.739\*\*\* | -5.968\*\*\* | -5.269\*\*\* | -5.948\*\*\* |
|  | (1.650) | (1.639) | (1.464) | (1.701) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1086 | 1086 | 1086 | 1086 |
| R-squared | .08 | .08 | .08 | .08 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.6. B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0117 |  |  | -0.0135 |
|  | (0.0753) |  |  | (0.114) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0730 |  | 0.112 |
|  |  | (0.0850) |  | (0.108) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0212 | -0.0528 |
|  |  |  | (0.0654) | (0.0851) |
| Age | 0.0320\*\*\* | 0.0314\*\*\* | 0.0322\*\*\* | 0.0314\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00877) | (0.00877) | (0.00872) | (0.00877) |
| Gender | -0.101 | -0.117 | -0.0954 | -0.120 |
|  | (0.223) | (0.222) | (0.221) | (0.224) |
| Education |  |  | -0.0212 | -0.0528 |
| High School | 0.464 | 0.447 | 0.471 | 0.456 |
|  | (0.594) | (0.594) | (0.594) | (0.595) |
| Diploma | 0.469 | 0.462 | 0.483 | 0.488 |
|  | (0.407) | (0.407) | (0.408) | (0.410) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.703\* | 0.691\* | 0.716\* | 0.715\* |
|  | (0.386) | (0.387) | (0.388) | (0.390) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0517 | -0.0592 | -0.0471 | -0.0546 |
|  | (0.0618) | (0.0619) | (0.0619) | (0.0621) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.133 | -0.121 | -0.134 | -0.117 |
|  | (0.285) | (0.286) | (0.285) | (0.286) |
| Good or very good | -0.166 | -0.148 | -0.177 | -0.160 |
|  | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.260) | (0.261) |
| People trust | -0.787\* | -0.776\* | -0.783\* | -0.757\* |
|  | (0.441) | (0.441) | (0.442) | (0.442) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.0834 | -0.0903 | -0.0771 | -0.0813 |
|  | (0.332) | (0.333) | (0.331) | (0.333) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | -0.151 | -0.166 | -0.152 | -0.184 |
|  | (0.658) | (0.660) | (0.658) | (0.661) |
| Malay | 0.263 | 0.229 | 0.239 | 0.159 |
|  | (0.273) | (0.271) | (0.274) | (0.289) |
| Other | 0.355 | 0.304 | 0.368 | 0.292 |
|  | (0.487) | (0.491) | (0.484) | (0.491) |
| Constant | -3.620\*\*\* | -4.061\*\*\* | -3.404\*\*\* | -3.906\*\*\* |
|  | (0.906) | (0.962) | (0.834) | (0.986) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1070 | 1070 | 1070 | 1070 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.6. C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.234 |  |  | 0.0747 |
|  | (0.173) |  |  | (0.264) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.136 |  | -0.0701 |
|  |  | (0.139) |  | (0.196) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.273\*\* | 0.274 |
|  |  |  | (0.138) | (0.185) |
| Age | 0.0244 | 0.0255\* | 0.0249 | 0.0249 |
|  | (0.0155) | (0.0155) | (0.0153) | (0.0155) |
| Gender | 0.305 | 0.299 | 0.326 | 0.335 |
|  | (0.380) | (0.380) | (0.381) | (0.383) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.575 | -0.580 | -0.506 | -0.509 |
|  | (0.556) | (0.556) | (0.558) | (0.559) |
| Diploma | -1.546 | -1.575 | -1.540 | -1.535 |
|  | (1.029) | (1.028) | (1.029) | (1.030) |
| College/Postgrad | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0992 | -0.0929 | -0.102 | -0.102 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.103) | (0.106) | (0.106) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.139 | 0.160 | 0.134 | 0.134 |
|  | (0.463) | (0.462) | (0.464) | (0.464) |
| Good or very good | -0.247 | -0.253 | -0.256 | -0.249 |
|  | (0.461) | (0.461) | (0.463) | (0.464) |
| People trust | -0.235 | -0.243 | -0.269 | -0.270 |
|  | (0.554) | (0.554) | (0.556) | (0.557) |
| Catholic | -0.405 | -0.434 | -0.491 | -0.485 |
|  | (0.484) | (0.482) | (0.485) | (0.489) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.556 | 0.525 | 0.592 | 0.603 |
|  | (0.531) | (0.529) | (0.533) | (0.534) |
| Visayas | 0.771 | 0.758 | 0.757 | 0.756 |
|  | (0.484) | (0.483) | (0.484) | (0.485) |
| Constant | -5.484\*\*\* | -4.629\*\*\* | -5.596\*\*\* | -5.675\*\*\* |
|  | (1.849) | (1.565) | (1.548) | (1.845) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1125 | 1125 | 1125 | 1125 |
| R-squared | .05 | .05 | .06 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.6. D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.433\*\*\* |  |  | 0.568\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0787) |  |  | (0.135) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.341\*\*\* |  | 0.0851 |
|  |  | (0.0709) |  | (0.113) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0888 | -0.262\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0587) | (0.0776) |
| Age | 0.0354\*\*\* | 0.0360\*\*\* | 0.0383\*\*\* | 0.0328\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00695) | (0.00692) | (0.00688) | (0.00704) |
| Gender | 0.276 | 0.286\* | 0.293\* | 0.221 |
|  | (0.171) | (0.170) | (0.168) | (0.173) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.194 | 0.204 | 0.190 | 0.203 |
|  | (0.382) | (0.380) | (0.372) | (0.385) |
| Diploma | -0.525\* | -0.499\* | -0.438 | -0.517\* |
|  | (0.304) | (0.302) | (0.297) | (0.306) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.171 | -0.139 | -0.0632 | -0.161 |
|  | (0.247) | (0.246) | (0.242) | (0.249) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.000745 | 0.00814 | 0.0446 | 0.00205 |
|  | (0.0567) | (0.0564) | (0.0562) | (0.0568) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.123 | 0.0819 | 0.0441 | 0.0272 |
|  | (0.220) | (0.218) | (0.217) | (0.222) |
| Good or very good | -0.127 | -0.183 | -0.306 | -0.201 |
|  | (0.267) | (0.265) | (0.262) | (0.269) |
| People trust | 0.0106 | -0.00809 | 0.0151 | 0.0427 |
|  | (0.189) | (0.188) | (0.186) | (0.191) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.216 | -0.194 | -0.107 | -0.278 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.252) | (0.248) | (0.256) |
| North | 0.0280 | 0.0540 | 0.161 | -0.0382 |
|  | (0.305) | (0.304) | (0.299) | (0.308) |
| North-East | -0.130 | -0.111 | -0.0517 | -0.185 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.236) | (0.233) | (0.240) |
| West | -0.334 | -0.304 | -0.253 | -0.362 |
|  | (0.249) | (0.248) | (0.245) | (0.251) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | -1.474\*\*\* | -1.454\*\*\* | -1.444\*\*\* | -1.433\*\*\* |
|  | (0.494) | (0.493) | (0.487) | (0.496) |
| Malay | -0.704\* | -0.673\* | -0.756\*\* | -0.648\* |
|  | (0.368) | (0.366) | (0.364) | (0.370) |
| Other | -0.838\* | -0.680 | -0.726 | -0.759 |
|  | (0.503) | (0.502) | (0.499) | (0.504) |
| Constant | -6.380\*\*\* | -5.596\*\*\* | -3.770\*\*\* | -6.059\*\*\* |
|  | (0.842) | (0.782) | (0.703) | (0.864) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 974 | 974 | 973 | 973 |
| R-squared | .1 | .09 | .07 | .11 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.6. E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.347\*\*\* |  |  | 0.345\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0617) |  |  | (0.112) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.159\*\*\* |  | -0.123\* |
|  |  | (0.0447) |  | (0.0671) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.281\*\*\* | 0.129 |
|  |  |  | (0.0525) | (0.0894) |
| Age | 0.0217\*\*\* | 0.0236\*\*\* | 0.0231\*\*\* | 0.0223\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00704) | (0.00693) | (0.00699) | (0.00707) |
| Gender | -0.491\*\*\* | -0.528\*\*\* | -0.489\*\*\* | -0.462\*\*\* |
|  | (0.172) | (0.170) | (0.171) | (0.173) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.169 | 0.242 | 0.201 | 0.153 |
|  | (0.216) | (0.213) | (0.215) | (0.217) |
| Diploma | 0.0645 | 0.0925 | 0.0944 | 0.0725 |
|  | (0.406) | (0.400) | (0.404) | (0.408) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.380\* | 0.484\*\* | 0.449\*\* | 0.393\* |
|  | (0.224) | (0.221) | (0.222) | (0.225) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.129\*\*\* | -0.114\*\*\* | -0.137\*\*\* | -0.137\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0425) | (0.0417) | (0.0427) | (0.0430) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0826 | -0.145 | -0.0711 | -0.0545 |
|  | (0.197) | (0.193) | (0.196) | (0.198) |
| Good or very good | -1.717\*\*\* | -1.743\*\*\* | -1.691\*\*\* | -1.689\*\*\* |
|  | (0.482) | (0.480) | (0.482) | (0.484) |
| People trust | -0.336\* | -0.347\*\* | -0.339\* | -0.324\* |
|  | (0.176) | (0.174) | (0.175) | (0.176) |
| Buddhist | -0.0791 | -0.0764 | -0.0560 | -0.0768 |
|  | (0.268) | (0.266) | (0.269) | (0.270) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -0.517 | -0.531 | -0.520 | -0.524 |
|  | (0.344) | (0.341) | (0.344) | (0.345) |
| Other | 0.458\* | 0.472\*\* | 0.439\* | 0.423\* |
|  | (0.239) | (0.236) | (0.238) | (0.241) |
| North | 0.268 | 0.266 | 0.211 | 0.242 |
|  | (0.226) | (0.222) | (0.225) | (0.227) |
| North East | 0.241 | 0.224 | 0.249 | 0.248 |
|  | (0.265) | (0.263) | (0.265) | (0.266) |
| South | -0.517 | -0.531 | -0.520 | -0.524 |
|  | (0.344) | (0.341) | (0.344) | (0.345) |
| Constant | -3.991\*\*\* | -2.500\*\*\* | -3.355\*\*\* | -4.018\*\*\* |
|  | (0.698) | (0.588) | (0.629) | (0.698) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1032 | 1032 | 1032 | 1032 |
| R-squared | .1 | .07 | .09 | .1 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.7. A-3.7. E. Political interest**

Table 3.7. A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.209\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0860 |
|  | (0.0402) |  |  | (0.0869) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.195\*\*\* |  | 0.0922 |
|  |  | (0.0363) |  | (0.0689) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.246\*\*\* | 0.242\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0364) | (0.0584) |
| Age | -0.00242 | -0.00303 | -0.00109 | -0.00155 |
|  | (0.00566) | (0.00568) | (0.00564) | (0.00569) |
| Gender | -0.145 | -0.147 | -0.130 | -0.133 |
|  | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.111) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.146 | 0.170 | 0.117 | 0.124 |
|  | (0.201) | (0.201) | (0.201) | (0.201) |
| Diploma | 0.427\*\* | 0.454\*\* | 0.422\* | 0.434\*\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.217) | (0.217) | (0.217) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.624\*\*\* | 0.664\*\*\* | 0.608\*\*\* | 0.625\*\*\* |
|  | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0679\*\* | -0.0720\*\* | -0.0778\*\* | -0.0812\*\* |
|  | (0.0315) | (0.0316) | (0.0315) | (0.0318) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.162 | 0.160 | 0.168 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.142) | (0.142) | (0.142) | (0.142) |
| Good or very good | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.659\*\*\* | 0.661\*\*\* |
|  | (0.134) | (0.134) | (0.134) | (0.134) |
| People trust | 0.537\*\*\* | 0.543\*\*\* | 0.500\*\*\* | 0.503\*\*\* |
|  | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.112) |
| Muslim | -0.156 | -0.174 | -0.207 | -0.209 |
|  | (0.154) | (0.154) | (0.152) | (0.154) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.468\*\* | 0.482\*\* | 0.455\*\* | 0.465\*\* |
|  | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.196) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.190 | 0.210 | 0.141 | 0.154 |
|  | (0.218) | (0.218) | (0.218) | (0.219) |
| Kalimantan | -0.130 | -0.161 | -0.119 | -0.136 |
|  | (0.239) | (0.240) | (0.240) | (0.240) |
| Other | 0.346 | 0.378 | 0.445 | 0.459 |
|  | (0.287) | (0.287) | (0.289) | (0.290) |
| Sulawesi | 0.334 | 0.350 | 0.303 | 0.315 |
|  | (0.273) | (0.274) | (0.272) | (0.274) |
| Sumatra | 0.441\*\* | 0.446\*\* | 0.433\*\* | 0.438\*\* |
|  | (0.198) | (0.198) | (0.198) | (0.199) |
| West Java | 0.395\*\* | 0.392\*\* | 0.367\* | 0.365\* |
|  | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.188) | (0.188) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.375 | 0.238 | 0.399 | 0.399 |
|  | (0.509) | (0.490) | (0.475) | (0.509) |
| /Cut 2 | 2.295\*\*\* | 2.162\*\*\* | 2.341\*\*\* | 2.343\*\*\* |
|  | (0.513) | (0.494) | (0.480) | (0.513) |
| /Cut 3 | 4.128\*\*\* | 3.993\*\*\* | 4.190\*\*\* | 4.193\*\*\* |
|  | (0.521) | (0.503) | (0.489) | (0.522) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1189 | 1189 | 1189 | 1189 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .04 | .04 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.7. B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.104\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0939 |
|  | (0.0382) |  |  | (0.0602) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0949\*\* |  | 0.0258 |
|  |  | (0.0413) |  | (0.0551) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.203\*\*\* | 0.249\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0346) | (0.0460) |
| Age | 0.0141\*\*\* | 0.0140\*\*\* | 0.0132\*\*\* | 0.0134\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00498) | (0.00499) | (0.00497) | (0.00499) |
| Gender | -0.670\*\*\* | -0.664\*\*\* | -0.657\*\*\* | -0.638\*\*\* |
|  | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.116) | (0.117) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.821\*\*\* | 0.807\*\*\* | 0.805\*\*\* | 0.806\*\*\* |
|  | (0.267) | (0.268) | (0.269) | (0.269) |
| Diploma | 0.552\*\*\* | 0.550\*\*\* | 0.469\*\*\* | 0.456\*\* |
|  | (0.180) | (0.180) | (0.181) | (0.181) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.715\*\*\* | 0.709\*\*\* | 0.632\*\*\* | 0.618\*\*\* |
|  | (0.170) | (0.170) | (0.172) | (0.172) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0194 | 0.0191 | 0.000688 | 0.00237 |
|  | (0.0325) | (0.0328) | (0.0326) | (0.0329) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.0755 | 0.0769 | 0.0550 | 0.0433 |
|  | (0.148) | (0.148) | (0.149) | (0.149) |
| Good or very good | 0.240\* | 0.236\* | 0.262\* | 0.255\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.136) | (0.136) | (0.136) |
| People trust | 0.0978 | 0.116 | 0.0514 | 0.0478 |
|  | (0.180) | (0.180) | (0.180) | (0.181) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.238 | 0.241 | 0.223 | 0.222 |
|  | (0.159) | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.160) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.0971 | 0.107 | 0.137 | 0.141 |
|  | (0.344) | (0.344) | (0.343) | (0.343) |
| Malay | 0.354\*\* | 0.260\* | 0.426\*\*\* | 0.394\*\*\* |
|  | (0.141) | (0.141) | (0.142) | (0.148) |
| Other | 0.0883 | 0.0738 | 0.0829 | 0.102 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.238) | (0.237) | (0.239) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.0851 | -0.00758 | 0.510 | 0.289 |
|  | (0.444) | (0.450) | (0.408) | (0.466) |
| /Cut 2 | 1.933\*\*\* | 1.839\*\*\* | 2.386\*\*\* | 2.169\*\*\* |
|  | (0.445) | (0.450) | (0.411) | (0.468) |
| /Cut 3 | 4.312\*\*\* | 4.213\*\*\* | 4.802\*\*\* | 4.587\*\*\* |
|  | (0.460) | (0.465) | (0.430) | (0.484) |
| Observations | 1,171 | 1,171 | 1,171 | 1,171 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .04 | .04 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.7. C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.182\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0518 |
|  | (0.0395) |  |  | (0.0640) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.162\*\*\* |  | 0.0754 |
|  |  | (0.0341) |  | (0.0534) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.157\*\*\* | 0.0838\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0331) | (0.0448) |
| Age | -0.000139 | 0.000163 | 0.00207 | 0.000215 |
|  | (0.00494) | (0.00493) | (0.00490) | (0.00497) |
| Gender | -0.210\* | -0.212\*\* | -0.189\* | -0.210\* |
|  | (0.108) | (0.108) | (0.108) | (0.108) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.732\*\* | 0.757\*\* | 0.714\*\* | 0.704\*\* |
|  | (0.348) | (0.345) | (0.348) | (0.348) |
| Diploma | 1.229\*\*\* | 1.218\*\*\* | 1.179\*\*\* | 1.179\*\*\* |
|  | (0.363) | (0.362) | (0.364) | (0.364) |
| College/Postgrad | 1.096\*\*\* | 1.104\*\*\* | 1.064\*\*\* | 1.044\*\*\* |
|  | (0.337) | (0.335) | (0.337) | (0.338) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0227 | -0.0225 | -0.0205 | -0.0269 |
|  | (0.0312) | (0.0311) | (0.0309) | (0.0312) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0217 | -0.0289 | 0.00201 | -0.0275 |
|  | (0.140) | (0.141) | (0.140) | (0.141) |
| Good or very good | 0.277\*\* | 0.256\*\* | 0.288\*\* | 0.268\*\* |
|  | (0.127) | (0.127) | (0.127) | (0.127) |
| People trust | 0.217 | 0.205 | 0.183 | 0.207 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.145) |
| Catholic | -0.0118 | -0.0179 | -0.0670 | -0.0342 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.160) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | -0.101 | -0.123 | -0.0934 | -0.100 |
|  | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) |
| Visayas | 0.0481 | 0.0374 | 0.0129 | 0.0342 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.166) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.538 | 0.326 | 0.215 | 0.606 |
|  | (0.536) | (0.511) | (0.504) | (0.537) |
| /Cut 2 | 1.981\*\*\* | 1.770\*\*\* | 1.660\*\*\* | 2.055\*\*\* |
|  | (0.538) | (0.513) | (0.506) | (0.540) |
| /Cut 3 | 3.776\*\*\* | 3.563\*\*\* | 3.454\*\*\* | 3.856\*\*\* |
|  | (0.546) | (0.520) | (0.513) | (0.547) |
| Observations | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 |
| R-squared | .01 | .01 | .01 | .02 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.7. D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.158\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0579 |
|  | (0.0418) |  |  | (0.0829) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.129\*\*\* |  | -0.0321 |
|  |  | (0.0407) |  | (0.0741) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.268\*\*\* | 0.324\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0389) | (0.0540) |
| Age | 0.00784\* | 0.00788\* | 0.0103\*\* | 0.0112\*\* |
|  | (0.00447) | (0.00447) | (0.00448) | (0.00452) |
| Gender | -0.699\*\*\* | -0.696\*\*\* | -0.656\*\*\* | -0.643\*\*\* |
|  | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.108 | 0.138 | 0.0797 | 0.0900 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.265) | (0.267) | (0.268) |
| Diploma | 0.127 | 0.136 | 0.0842 | 0.0886 |
|  | (0.190) | (0.189) | (0.190) | (0.190) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.511\*\*\* | 0.532\*\*\* | 0.452\*\*\* | 0.458\*\*\* |
|  | (0.163) | (0.162) | (0.163) | (0.163) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.115\*\*\* | 0.118\*\*\* | 0.107\*\*\* | 0.114\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0365) | (0.0366) | (0.0364) | (0.0367) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0647 | -0.0793 | -0.0228 | -0.0328 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.148) | (0.148) |
| Good or very good | 0.610\*\*\* | 0.588\*\*\* | 0.646\*\*\* | 0.619\*\*\* |
|  | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.179) |
| People trust | 0.213\* | 0.206 | 0.168 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.126) | (0.126) | (0.127) | (0.127) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.0149 | -0.0111 | 0.0148 | 0.0269 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.173) |
| North | -0.0727 | -0.0788 | -0.0241 | -0.0141 |
|  | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.206) |
| North-East | 0.0912 | 0.0911 | 0.135 | 0.149 |
|  | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.162) | (0.162) |
| West | 0.110 | 0.118 | 0.124 | 0.133 |
|  | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.162) | (0.162) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.101 | 0.114 | 0.0409 | 0.0285 |
|  | (0.237) | (0.238) | (0.240) | (0.241) |
| Malay | 0.158 | 0.155 | 0.164 | 0.156 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.209) | (0.208) | (0.208) |
| Other | 0.00553 | 0.0916 | -0.0336 | -0.0318 |
|  | (0.278) | (0.276) | (0.279) | (0.281) |
| /Cut 1 | 0.483 | 0.252 | 1.188\*\*\* | 0.934\*\* |
|  | (0.458) | (0.448) | (0.437) | (0.468) |
| /Cut 2 | 2.134\*\*\* | 1.899\*\*\* | 2.876\*\*\* | 2.622\*\*\* |
|  | (0.462) | (0.451) | (0.443) | (0.473) |
| /Cut 3 | 4.649\*\*\* | 4.410\*\*\* | 5.431\*\*\* | 5.181\*\*\* |
|  | (0.477) | (0.466) | (0.462) | (0.491) |
| Observations | 1,177 | 1,177 | 1,176 | 1,176 |
| R-squared | .05 | .05 | .06 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.7. E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.239\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0363 |
|  | (0.0341) |  |  | (0.0656) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.161\*\*\* |  | -0.0651 |
|  |  | (0.0289) |  | (0.0475) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.273\*\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0318) | (0.0570) |
|  | -0.00241 | -0.00149 | -0.00300 | -0.00267 |
| Age | (0.00494) | (0.00494) | (0.00494) | (0.00496) |
|  | -0.376\*\*\* | -0.415\*\*\* | -0.375\*\*\* | -0.361\*\*\* |
| Gender | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) |
|  |  |  | 0.273\*\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.639\*\*\* | 0.691\*\*\* | 0.638\*\*\* | 0.635\*\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.139) | (0.140) | (0.141) |
| Diploma | 0.161 | 0.157 | 0.154 | 0.161 |
|  | (0.257) | (0.256) | (0.257) | (0.257) |
| College/Postgrad | 1.040\*\*\* | 1.093\*\*\* | 1.042\*\*\* | 1.049\*\*\* |
|  | (0.157) | (0.156) | (0.156) | (0.157) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0244 | 0.0312 | 0.0133 | 0.0132 |
|  | (0.0287) | (0.0287) | (0.0289) | (0.0289) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0242 | -0.0725 | -0.00363 | 0.00394 |
|  | (0.132) | (0.132) | (0.133) | (0.133) |
| Good or very good | 0.371\* | 0.313 | 0.402\* | 0.416\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.204) | (0.206) | (0.206) |
| People trust | 0.332\*\*\* | 0.299\*\*\* | 0.291\*\* | 0.300\*\*\* |
|  | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.116) |
| Buddhist | -0.0847 | -0.0729 | -0.0802 | -0.0864 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.186) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -1.121 | -1.039 | -0.945 | -0.936 |
|  | (1.173) | (1.167) | (1.184) | (1.184) |
| Other | -0.969 | -0.890 | -0.792 | -0.792 |
|  | (1.181) | (1.175) | (1.192) | (1.191) |
| North | -0.918 | -0.800 | -0.733 | -0.739 |
|  | (1.179) | (1.173) | (1.189) | (1.189) |
| North East | -0.912 | -0.836 | -0.792 | -0.786 |
|  | (1.176) | (1.170) | (1.187) | (1.186) |
| South | -1.314 | -1.243 | -1.152 | -1.139 |
|  | (1.180) | (1.175) | (1.191) | (1.191) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.046 | -1.570 | -0.861 | -0.853 |
|  | (1.231) | (1.219) | (1.239) | (1.241) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.739 | 0.193 | 0.942 | 0.952 |
|  | (1.229) | (1.217) | (1.237) | (1.239) |
| /Cut 3 | 2.924\*\* | 2.356\* | 3.165\*\* | 3.178\*\* |
|  | (1.232) | (1.219) | (1.241) | (1.243) |
| Observations | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 |
| R-squared | .05 | .04 | .06 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.8.A-3.8.E Participation in civic associations**

Table 3.8.A Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0445 |  |  | 0.0385 |
|  | (0.0773) |  |  | (0.172) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.00940 |  | -0.195 |
|  |  | (0.0695) |  | (0.136) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.112 | 0.219\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0683) | (0.109) |
| Age | -0.0447\*\*\* | -0.0442\*\*\* | -0.0444\*\*\* | -0.0422\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0109) | (0.0109) | (0.0109) | (0.0109) |
| Gender | -0.583\*\*\* | -0.579\*\*\* | -0.576\*\*\* | -0.550\*\* |
|  | (0.216) | (0.217) | (0.216) | (0.216) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.788\* | -0.761\* | -0.817\*\* | -0.804\* |
|  | (0.417) | (0.416) | (0.416) | (0.417) |
| Diploma | -0.657 | -0.649 | -0.657 | -0.663 |
|  | (0.446) | (0.445) | (0.445) | (0.445) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.272 | 0.297 | 0.252 | 0.249 |
|  | (0.475) | (0.474) | (0.473) | (0.475) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.110\* | 0.118\*\* | 0.0970 | 0.104\* |
|  | (0.0600) | (0.0601) | (0.0602) | (0.0602) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.110 | 0.107 | 0.100 | 0.0878 |
|  | (0.275) | (0.275) | (0.275) | (0.275) |
| Good or very good | 0.915\*\*\* | 0.908\*\*\* | 0.914\*\*\* | 0.894\*\*\* |
|  | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) |
| People trust | 0.318 | 0.324 | 0.294 | 0.283 |
|  | (0.215) | (0.215) | (0.215) | (0.215) |
| Muslim | -0.249 | -0.273 | -0.251 | -0.287 |
|  | (0.295) | (0.294) | (0.293) | (0.295) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.640\* | 0.618 | 0.659\* | 0.616 |
|  | (0.379) | (0.380) | (0.378) | (0.379) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.646 | 0.634 | 0.639 | 0.587 |
|  | (0.427) | (0.427) | (0.426) | (0.427) |
| Kalimantan | -0.547 | -0.538 | -0.546 | -0.490 |
|  | (0.476) | (0.477) | (0.475) | (0.476) |
| Other | -0.316 | -0.327 | -0.264 | -0.254 |
|  | (0.579) | (0.579) | (0.579) | (0.580) |
| Sulawesi | -0.516 | -0.537 | -0.509 | -0.554 |
|  | (0.526) | (0.526) | (0.524) | (0.525) |
| Sumatra | -0.324 | -0.346 | -0.312 | -0.348 |
|  | (0.394) | (0.394) | (0.393) | (0.394) |
| West Java | -0.112 | -0.120 | -0.105 | -0.112 |
|  | (0.367) | (0.367) | (0.366) | (0.366) |
| Constant | 4.775\*\*\* | 5.180\*\*\* | 4.380\*\*\* | 4.820\*\*\* |
|  | (-1.002) | (-0.963) | (-0.929) | (-1.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,023 | 1,023 | 1,023 | 1,023 |
| R-squared | 0.084 | 0.084 | 0.086 | 0.089 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.8.B Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.287\*\*\* |  |  | -0.233\*\* |
|  | (0.0744) |  |  | (0.118) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.385\*\*\* |  | -0.333\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0797) |  | (0.108) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0510 | 0.209\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0662) | (0.0865) |
| Age | -0.0430\*\*\* | -0.0411\*\*\* | -0.0453\*\*\* | -0.0418\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00969) | (0.00967) | (0.00975) | (0.00966) |
| Gender | -0.289 | -0.280 | -0.383\* | -0.216 |
|  | (0.225) | (0.224) | (0.225) | (0.225) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.215 | 0.292 | 0.163 | 0.280 |
|  | (0.540) | (0.539) | (0.544) | (0.538) |
| Diploma | 0.585 | 0.612\* | 0.521 | 0.546 |
|  | (0.363) | (0.361) | (0.366) | (0.362) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.812\*\* | 0.855\*\* | 0.773\*\* | 0.781\*\* |
|  | (0.341) | (0.340) | (0.345) | (0.341) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.288\*\*\* | 0.308\*\*\* | 0.257\*\*\* | 0.301\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0628) | (0.0630) | (0.0632) | (0.0630) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.334 | -0.377 | -0.287 | -0.398 |
|  | (0.294) | (0.293) | (0.296) | (0.293) |
| Good or very good | 0.494\* | 0.475\* | 0.576\*\* | 0.451\* |
|  | (0.267) | (0.265) | (0.268) | (0.265) |
| People trust | 0.844\*\* | 0.788\*\* | 0.833\*\* | 0.749\*\* |
|  | (0.336) | (0.335) | (0.339) | (0.335) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.172 | -0.160 | -0.188 | -0.181 |
|  | (0.315) | (0.314) | (0.317) | (0.313) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 1.042 | 1.027 | 0.985 | 1.073\* |
|  | (0.655) | (0.652) | (0.659) | (0.651) |
| Malay | 0.205 | 0.512\* | 0.311 | 0.500\* |
|  | (0.271) | (0.270) | (0.273) | (0.282) |
| Other | -0.464 | -0.345 | -0.599 | -0.317 |
|  | (0.458) | (0.458) | (0.460) | (0.457) |
| Constant | 5.490\*\*\* | 6.056\*\*\* | 3.781\*\*\* | 6.113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.868) | (0.873) | (0.799) | (0.899) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,071 | 1,071 | 1,071 | 1,071 |
| R-squared | 0.087 | 0.094 | 0.075 | 0.100 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.8.C Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.264\*\*\* |  |  | -0.471\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0765) |  |  | (0.122) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.114\* |  | 0.0704 |
|  |  | (0.0672) |  | (0.102) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0214 | 0.193\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0649) | (0.0865) |
| Age | -0.0329\*\*\* | -0.0359\*\*\* | -0.0375\*\*\* | -0.0316\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00983) | (0.00983) | (0.00980) | (0.00983) |
| Gender | -0.467\*\* | -0.488\*\* | -0.505\*\* | -0.458\*\* |
|  | (0.213) | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.213) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.935 | 0.810 | 0.768 | 0.840 |
|  | (0.657) | (0.658) | (0.662) | (0.657) |
| Diploma | 1.843\*\*\* | 1.773\*\*\* | 1.723\*\* | 1.718\*\* |
|  | (0.681) | (0.684) | (0.687) | (0.682) |
| College/Postgrad | 1.851\*\*\* | 1.718\*\*\* | 1.641\*\*\* | 1.710\*\*\* |
|  | (0.628) | (0.630) | (0.634) | (0.630) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.268\*\*\* | 0.254\*\*\* | 0.242\*\*\* | 0.257\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0611) | (0.0614) | (0.0614) | (0.0611) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.720\*\* | -0.754\*\*\* | -0.775\*\*\* | -0.707\*\* |
|  | (0.281) | (0.282) | (0.282) | (0.280) |
| Good or very good | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.650\*\* | 0.630\*\* | 0.664\*\*\* |
|  | (0.251) | (0.252) | (0.252) | (0.251) |
| People trust | 0.233 | 0.287 | 0.305 | 0.203 |
|  | (0.278) | (0.278) | (0.279) | (0.277) |
| Catholic | 0.133 | 0.180 | 0.208 | 0.0787 |
|  | (0.321) | (0.322) | (0.322) | (0.321) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.797\*\* | 0.825\*\* | 0.818\*\* | 0.828\*\* |
|  | (0.323) | (0.324) | (0.325) | (0.323) |
| Visayas | 0.120 | 0.139 | 0.159 | 0.112 |
|  | (0.333) | (0.335) | (0.335) | (0.333) |
| Constant | 4.984\*\*\* | 3.940\*\*\* | 3.338\*\*\* | 4.856\*\*\* |
|  | (-1.032) | (-0.995) | (-0.969) | (-1.032) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| R-squared | 0.09 | 0.083 | 0.08 | 0.096 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.8.D Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.511\*\*\* |  |  | -0.485\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0719) |  |  | (0.139) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.500\*\*\* |  | -0.365\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0682) |  | (0.121) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.140\*\* | 0.376\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0657) | (0.0893) |
| Age | -0.0248\*\*\* | -0.0249\*\*\* | -0.0275\*\*\* | -0.0216\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00765) | (0.00764) | (0.00781) | (0.00761) |
| Gender | -0.687\*\*\* | -0.685\*\*\* | -0.742\*\*\* | -0.602\*\*\* |
|  | (0.193) | (0.193) | (0.197) | (0.192) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.239 | -0.287 | -0.291 | -0.290 |
|  | (0.454) | (0.453) | (0.464) | (0.450) |
| Diploma | 0.513 | 0.502 | 0.472 | 0.453 |
|  | (0.333) | (0.332) | (0.340) | (0.329) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.744\*\*\* | 0.726\*\* | 0.661\*\* | 0.660\*\* |
|  | (0.285) | (0.285) | (0.292) | (0.283) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.431\*\*\* | 0.428\*\*\* | 0.371\*\*\* | 0.435\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0613) | (0.0611) | (0.0621) | (0.0607) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.551\*\* | -0.505\*\* | -0.414 | -0.497\*\* |
|  | (0.253) | (0.252) | (0.258) | (0.250) |
| Good or very good | 0.662\*\* | 0.720\*\* | 0.919\*\*\* | 0.665\*\* |
|  | (0.299) | (0.298) | (0.304) | (0.296) |
| People trust | -0.0208 | 0.0142 | -0.0277 | -0.0555 |
|  | (0.217) | (0.217) | (0.222) | (0.215) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.353 | -0.353 | -0.425 | -0.288 |
|  | (0.294) | (0.294) | (0.300) | (0.291) |
| North | -0.813\*\* | -0.773\*\* | -0.854\*\* | -0.706\*\* |
|  | (0.357) | (0.356) | (0.364) | (0.354) |
| North-East | -0.701\*\* | -0.680\*\* | -0.779\*\*\* | -0.627\*\* |
|  | (0.276) | (0.275) | (0.281) | (0.273) |
| West | -0.132 | -0.131 | -0.191 | -0.0946 |
|  | (0.279) | (0.278) | (0.284) | (0.276) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 1.567\*\*\* | 1.552\*\*\* | 1.592\*\*\* | 1.484\*\*\* |
|  | (0.394) | (0.394) | (0.403) | (0.391) |
| Malay | 1.430\*\*\* | 1.390\*\*\* | 1.489\*\*\* | 1.342\*\*\* |
|  | (0.347) | (0.347) | (0.354) | (0.344) |
| Other | 0.0125 | -0.241 | -0.151 | -0.174 |
|  | (0.479) | (0.477) | (0.488) | (0.477) |
| Constant | 5.575\*\*\* | 5.400\*\*\* | 2.789\*\*\* | 5.376\*\*\* |
|  | (0.799) | (0.773) | (0.765) | (0.803) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,101 | 1,101 | 1,101 | 1,101 |
| R-squared | 0.196 | 0.198 | 0.162 | 0.213 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.8.E Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.139\* |  |  | -0.390\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0744) |  |  | (0.150) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.0812 |  | -0.0397 |
|  |  | (0.0639) |  | (0.109) |
| Participatory |  |  | -0.0136 | 0.322\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0695) | (0.130) |
| Age | -0.0801\*\*\* | -0.0806\*\*\* | -0.0821\*\*\* | -0.0798\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0109) | (0.0109) | (0.0109) | (0.0109) |
| Gender | -0.364 | -0.352 | -0.367 | -0.351 |
|  | (0.256) | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.256) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.690\*\* | 0.659\*\* | 0.643\*\* | 0.662\*\* |
|  | (0.326) | (0.326) | (0.327) | (0.326) |
| Diploma | 1.136\* | 1.131\* | 1.111\* | 1.101\* |
|  | (0.581) | (0.582) | (0.582) | (0.580) |
| College/Postgrad | 1.337\*\*\* | 1.295\*\*\* | 1.248\*\*\* | 1.329\*\*\* |
|  | (0.346) | (0.345) | (0.345) | (0.345) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.313\*\*\* | 0.307\*\*\* | 0.303\*\*\* | 0.300\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0657) | (0.0657) | (0.0660) | (0.0658) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.402 | -0.372 | -0.351 | -0.352 |
|  | (0.302) | (0.302) | (0.303) | (0.302) |
| Good or very good | 1.348\*\*\* | 1.382\*\*\* | 1.376\*\*\* | 1.385\*\*\* |
|  | (0.439) | (0.439) | (0.440) | (0.439) |
| People trust | 0.812\*\*\* | 0.825\*\*\* | 0.807\*\*\* | 0.772\*\*\* |
|  | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.261) |
| Buddhist | 1.069\*\* | 1.067\*\* | 1.072\*\* | 1.112\*\* |
|  | (0.436) | (0.437) | (0.437) | (0.436) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -2.074 | -2.116 | -2.161 | -1.856 |
|  | (2.762) | (2.765) | (2.767) | (2.758) |
| Other | -2.179 | -2.218 | -2.245 | -1.963 |
|  | (2.787) | (2.789) | (2.792) | (2.782) |
| North | -1.137 | -1.198 | -1.228 | -0.929 |
|  | (2.774) | (2.777) | (2.779) | (2.770) |
| North East | -1.063 | -1.110 | -1.157 | -0.912 |
|  | (2.771) | (2.773) | (2.775) | (2.765) |
| South | -1.954 | -2.005 | -2.054 | -1.735 |
|  | (2.779) | (2.781) | (2.783) | (2.774) |
| Constant | 6.726\*\* | 6.320\*\* | 5.935\*\* | 6.436\*\* |
|  | (-2.891) | (-2.879) | (-2.893) | (-2.887) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 995 | 995 | 995 | 995 |
| R-squared | 0.135 | 0.133 | 0.132 | 0.141 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.9.A-3.9.E Participation in election**

Table 3.9.A Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.327\*\*\* |  |  | 0.186 |
|  | (0.0515) |  |  | (0.125) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.280\*\*\* |  | 0.0702 |
|  |  | (0.0467) |  | (0.0994) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.277\*\*\* | 0.0842 |
|  |  |  | (0.0481) | (0.0835) |
| Age | -0.00872 | -0.00969 | -0.00639 | -0.00857 |
|  | (0.00858) | (0.00854) | (0.00853) | (0.00863) |
| Gender | -0.108 | -0.129 | -0.0862 | -0.108 |
|  | (0.175) | (0.175) | (0.174) | (0.176) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.0732 | 0.117 | 0.0998 | 0.0678 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.290) | (0.289) | (0.292) |
| Diploma | 0.361 | 0.390 | 0.389 | 0.368 |
|  | (0.323) | (0.322) | (0.320) | (0.323) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.278 | 0.367 | 0.307 | 0.282 |
|  | (0.360) | (0.358) | (0.357) | (0.361) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0537 | -0.0579 | -0.0474 | -0.0607 |
|  | (0.0477) | (0.0479) | (0.0471) | (0.0481) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.0997 | 0.0902 | 0.0906 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.212) | (0.212) | (0.212) | (0.212) |
| Good or very good | 0.521\*\* | 0.503\*\* | 0.494\*\* | 0.524\*\* |
|  | (0.212) | (0.211) | (0.211) | (0.212) |
| People trust | 0.460\*\*\* | 0.469\*\*\* | 0.425\*\* | 0.453\*\*\* |
|  | (0.174) | (0.174) | (0.173) | (0.174) |
| Muslim | -0.569\*\* | -0.595\*\* | -0.663\*\* | -0.587\*\* |
|  | (0.279) | (0.278) | (0.277) | (0.280) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.0410 | 0.0436 | -0.0122 | 0.0430 |
|  | (0.325) | (0.324) | (0.324) | (0.325) |
| Jakarta & Banten | -0.452 | -0.443 | -0.532 | -0.458 |
|  | (0.346) | (0.346) | (0.345) | (0.347) |
| Kalimantan | -0.227 | -0.276 | -0.189 | -0.237 |
|  | (0.396) | (0.396) | (0.398) | (0.397) |
| Other | 0.0557 | 0.0485 | 0.0860 | 0.0791 |
|  | (0.477) | (0.476) | (0.471) | (0.477) |
| Sulawesi | -0.244 | -0.267 | -0.404 | -0.261 |
|  | (0.436) | (0.433) | (0.427) | (0.437) |
| Sumatra | -0.296 | -0.329 | -0.372 | -0.300 |
|  | (0.320) | (0.319) | (0.318) | (0.320) |
| West Java | -0.0404 | -0.0640 | -0.0947 | -0.0505 |
|  | (0.310) | (0.310) | (0.309) | (0.310) |
| Constant | -0.209 | 0.235 | 0.401 | -0.202 |
|  | (0.739) | (0.713) | (0.706) | (0.740) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,209 | 1,209 | 1,209 | 1,209 |
| R-squared | .06 | .06 | .06 | .07 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.9.B Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0263 |  |  | -0.174\*\* |
|  | (0.0532) |  |  | (0.0851) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0438 |  | 0.115 |
|  |  | (0.0553) |  | (0.0768) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0497 | 0.105\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0471) | (0.0607) |
| Age | 0.0612\*\*\* | 0.0604\*\*\* | 0.0603\*\*\* | 0.0594\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00851) | (0.00852) | (0.00851) | (0.00852) |
| Gender | -0.271\* | -0.296\* | -0.286\* | -0.275\* |
|  | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.164) | (0.166) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0424 | -0.0684 | -0.0758 | -0.0831 |
|  | (0.338) | (0.338) | (0.338) | (0.340) |
| Diploma | 0.368 | 0.349 | 0.325 | 0.314 |
|  | (0.240) | (0.240) | (0.242) | (0.242) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.649\*\*\* | 0.625\*\*\* | 0.606\*\*\* | 0.588\*\* |
|  | (0.230) | (0.230) | (0.232) | (0.232) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.121\*\*\* | 0.113\*\*\* | 0.112\*\*\* | 0.109\*\* |
|  | (0.0423) | (0.0426) | (0.0423) | (0.0428) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.153 | 0.169 | 0.162 | 0.156 |
|  | (0.212) | (0.212) | (0.212) | (0.213) |
| Good or very good | 0.340\* | 0.360\* | 0.361\* | 0.348\* |
|  | (0.192) | (0.192) | (0.192) | (0.193) |
| People trust | -0.310 | -0.319 | -0.341 | -0.327 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.253) | (0.255) | (0.255) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.0433 | 0.0510 | 0.0430 | 0.0449 |
|  | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.209) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.648 | 0.701 | 0.702 | 0.741 |
|  | (0.647) | (0.653) | (0.652) | (0.652) |
| Malay | -0.00817 | -0.0227 | 0.0204 | -0.0639 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.204) | (0.203) | (0.210) |
| Other | -0.526\* | -0.572\* | -0.558\* | -0.553\* |
|  | (0.306) | (0.308) | (0.306) | (0.309) |
| Constant | -1.603\*\*\* | -2.093\*\*\* | -2.075\*\*\* | -1.924\*\*\* |
|  | (0.617) | (0.613) | (0.552) | (0.639) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,192 | 1,192 | 1,192 | 1,192 |
| R-squared | .11 | .11 | .11 | .11 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.9.C Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0309 |  |  | 0.0311 |
|  | (0.0544) |  |  | (0.0873) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0286 |  | 0.0292 |
|  |  | (0.0473) |  | (0.0732) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.00215 | -0.0331 |
|  |  |  | (0.0472) | (0.0650) |
| Age | -0.00168 | -0.00159 | -0.00112 | -0.00188 |
|  | (0.00710) | (0.00708) | (0.00705) | (0.00710) |
| Gender | 0.331\*\* | 0.332\*\* | 0.336\*\* | 0.327\*\* |
|  | (0.157) | (0.157) | (0.157) | (0.157) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.145 | -0.137 | -0.119 | -0.128 |
|  | (0.460) | (0.458) | (0.460) | (0.461) |
| Diploma | 0.263 | 0.265 | 0.282 | 0.278 |
|  | (0.486) | (0.486) | (0.487) | (0.487) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.463 | 0.467 | 0.494 | 0.480 |
|  | (0.448) | (0.447) | (0.449) | (0.450) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0231 | 0.0229 | 0.0262 | 0.0234 |
|  | (0.0431) | (0.0432) | (0.0431) | (0.0433) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.0418 | -0.0416 | -0.0342 | -0.0439 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.194) | (0.193) | (0.194) |
| Good or very good | 0.458\*\* | 0.456\*\* | 0.461\*\* | 0.457\*\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.186) | (0.185) | (0.186) |
| People trust | 0.123 | 0.118 | 0.113 | 0.122 |
|  | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.214) |
| Catholic | -0.170 | -0.172 | -0.174 | -0.162 |
|  | (0.251) | (0.251) | (0.251) | (0.252) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | 0.337 | 0.333 | 0.334 | 0.330 |
|  | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.262) |
| Visayas | 0.389 | 0.388 | 0.383 | 0.392 |
|  | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) |
| Constant | 0.587 | 0.612 | 0.771 | 0.585 |
|  | (0.729) | (0.702) | (0.690) | (0.730) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,215 | 1,215 | 1,215 | 1,215 |
| R-squared | .02 | .02 | .02 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.9.D Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.123\* |  |  | 0.129 |
|  | (0.0673) |  |  | (0.134) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0747 |  | -0.0715 |
|  |  | (0.0654) |  | (0.120) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.111\* | 0.0707 |
|  |  |  | (0.0634) | (0.0893) |
| Age | 0.0437\*\*\* | 0.0439\*\*\* | 0.0448\*\*\* | 0.0443\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00821) | (0.00820) | (0.00821) | (0.00825) |
| Gender | 0.140 | 0.144 | 0.167 | 0.157 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.194) | (0.195) | (0.195) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.763\* | -0.747\* | -0.810\*\* | -0.805\*\* |
|  | (0.404) | (0.404) | (0.405) | (0.406) |
| Diploma | 0.0322 | 0.0338 | 0.0153 | 0.0239 |
|  | (0.354) | (0.354) | (0.356) | (0.356) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.111 | 0.127 | 0.0839 | 0.0898 |
|  | (0.306) | (0.305) | (0.308) | (0.308) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0588 | -0.0546 | -0.0509 | -0.0532 |
|  | (0.0591) | (0.0594) | (0.0590) | (0.0593) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.321 | 0.303 | 0.304 | 0.315 |
|  | (0.247) | (0.247) | (0.248) | (0.248) |
| Good or very good | 0.315 | 0.282 | 0.277 | 0.304 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.290) | (0.289) | (0.291) |
| People trust | 0.0765 | 0.0796 | 0.0465 | 0.0554 |
|  | (0.221) | (0.221) | (0.222) | (0.222) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | 0.0475 | 0.0512 | 0.0760 | 0.0644 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.292) | (0.293) | (0.293) |
| North | -0.162 | -0.167 | -0.142 | -0.147 |
|  | (0.327) | (0.327) | (0.328) | (0.328) |
| North-East | 0.295 | 0.296 | 0.307 | 0.302 |
|  | (0.280) | (0.280) | (0.280) | (0.281) |
| West | 0.311 | 0.319 | 0.312 | 0.303 |
|  | (0.284) | (0.284) | (0.284) | (0.284) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | -0.486 | -0.475 | -0.531 | -0.529 |
|  | (0.337) | (0.337) | (0.338) | (0.338) |
| Malay | 0.472 | 0.480 | 0.472 | 0.464 |
|  | (0.380) | (0.380) | (0.381) | (0.381) |
| Other | -1.467\*\*\* | -1.400\*\*\* | -1.461\*\*\* | -1.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.345) | (0.341) | (0.345) | (0.350) |
| Constant | -0.657 | -0.276 | -0.521 | -0.687 |
|  | (0.769) | (0.751) | (0.729) | (0.783) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,191 | 1,191 | 1,190 | 1,190 |
| R-squared | .08 | .08 | .08 | .08 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.9.E Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0884\*\* |  |  | 0.103 |
|  | (0.0434) |  |  | (0.0890) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0565 |  | -0.00635 |
|  |  | (0.0375) |  | (0.0641) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0653 | -0.00982 |
|  |  |  | (0.0409) | (0.0778) |
| Age | 0.0181\*\* | 0.0181\*\* | 0.0183\*\*\* | 0.0181\*\* |
|  | (0.00707) | (0.00708) | (0.00708) | (0.00709) |
| Gender | 0.152 | 0.133 | 0.148 | 0.153 |
|  | (0.159) | (0.159) | (0.159) | (0.160) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.261 | 0.279 | 0.271 | 0.262 |
|  | (0.185) | (0.184) | (0.185) | (0.185) |
| Diploma | 0.149 | 0.148 | 0.150 | 0.151 |
|  | (0.363) | (0.363) | (0.363) | (0.363) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.579\*\*\* | 0.605\*\*\* | 0.599\*\*\* | 0.580\*\*\* |
|  | (0.221) | (0.220) | (0.220) | (0.221) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0490 | 0.0518 | 0.0497 | 0.0494 |
|  | (0.0390) | (0.0390) | (0.0391) | (0.0391) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | 0.578\*\*\* | 0.559\*\*\* | 0.571\*\*\* | 0.577\*\*\* |
|  | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.210) |
| Good or very good | 0.253 | 0.227 | 0.249 | 0.254 |
|  | (0.306) | (0.305) | (0.306) | (0.306) |
| People trust | -0.0739 | -0.0853 | -0.0859 | -0.0708 |
|  | (0.163) | (0.163) | (0.163) | (0.164) |
| Buddhist | 0.480\*\* | 0.482\*\* | 0.483\*\* | 0.480\*\* |
|  | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 0.169 | 0.169 | 0.165 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.266) | (0.266) | (0.266) |
| Other | 0.406 | 0.407 | 0.404 | 0.405 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.254) | (0.254) | (0.255) |
| North | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.329 | 0.344 |
|  | (0.221) | (0.221) | (0.221) | (0.221) |
| North East | 0.292 | 0.279 | 0.284 | 0.293 |
|  | (0.254) | (0.253) | (0.253) | (0.254) |
| South | -1.236\*\* | -0.969\* | -1.033\*\* | -1.237\*\* |
|  | (0.543) | (0.507) | (0.519) | (0.544) |
| Constant | -0.948\* | -0.691 | -0.747 | -0.948\* |
|  | (0.534) | (0.501) | (0.513) | (0.535) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,193 | 1,193 | 1,193 | 1,193 |
| R-squared | .04 | .04 | .04 | .04 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.10.A-3.10.E Covid-19 affect the poor**

Table 3.10.A Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.289\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0607 |
|  | (0.0474) |  |  | (0.104) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.269\*\*\* |  | 0.167\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0425) |  | (0.0827) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.243\*\*\* | 0.0815 |
|  |  |  | (0.0433) | (0.0696) |
| Age | 0.000460 | -0.000419 | 0.00318 | 0.000333 |
|  | (0.00697) | (0.00700) | (0.00697) | (0.00704) |
| Gender | 0.308\*\* | 0.298\*\* | 0.336\*\* | 0.307\*\* |
|  | (0.139) | (0.139) | (0.138) | (0.139) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0478 | -0.0212 | -0.0446 | -0.0542 |
|  | (0.240) | (0.240) | (0.240) | (0.241) |
| Diploma | 0.134 | 0.160 | 0.128 | 0.139 |
|  | (0.263) | (0.264) | (0.263) | (0.265) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.0658 | 0.129 | 0.0803 | 0.0874 |
|  | (0.288) | (0.288) | (0.288) | (0.289) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0603 | 0.0547 | 0.0625\* | 0.0505 |
|  | (0.0377) | (0.0380) | (0.0376) | (0.0381) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.574\*\*\* | -0.589\*\*\* | -0.590\*\*\* | -0.582\*\*\* |
|  | (0.182) | (0.182) | (0.181) | (0.182) |
| Good or very good | -0.763\*\*\* | -0.774\*\*\* | -0.786\*\*\* | -0.770\*\*\* |
|  | (0.171) | (0.172) | (0.171) | (0.172) |
| People trust | 0.0691 | 0.0808 | 0.0347 | 0.0611 |
|  | (0.137) | (0.137) | (0.137) | (0.138) |
| Muslim | 0.235 | 0.211 | 0.154 | 0.217 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.185) | (0.187) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.276 | -0.260 | -0.324 | -0.269 |
|  | (0.239) | (0.239) | (0.238) | (0.240) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.204 | 0.230 | 0.141 | 0.211 |
|  | (0.282) | (0.283) | (0.281) | (0.283) |
| Kalimantan | -0.203 | -0.246 | -0.188 | -0.238 |
|  | (0.302) | (0.303) | (0.303) | (0.303) |
| Other | -0.422 | -0.420 | -0.365 | -0.397 |
|  | (0.348) | (0.349) | (0.349) | (0.350) |
| Sulawesi | -0.592\* | -0.587\* | -0.672\*\* | -0.599\* |
|  | (0.324) | (0.324) | (0.321) | (0.325) |
| Sumatra | -0.163 | -0.174 | -0.215 | -0.168 |
|  | (0.247) | (0.247) | (0.246) | (0.248) |
| West Java | 0.0676 | 0.0551 | 0.0147 | 0.0455 |
|  | (0.240) | (0.241) | (0.240) | (0.241) |
| Constant | -1.860\*\*\* | -1.643\*\*\* | -1.289\*\* | -1.883\*\*\* |
|  | (0.606) | (0.581) | (0.565) | (0.608) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,190 | 1,190 | 1,190 | 1,190 |
| R-squared | .05 | .06 | .05 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.10.B Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.205\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0247 |
|  | (0.0461) |  |  | (0.0763) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.275\*\*\* |  | 0.235\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0487) |  | (0.0676) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.186\*\*\* | 0.105\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0422) | (0.0573) |
| Age | -0.00633 | -0.00744 | -0.00595 | -0.00781 |
|  | (0.00589) | (0.00592) | (0.00586) | (0.00593) |
| Gender | 0.264\* | 0.257\* | 0.335\*\* | 0.279\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.144) | (0.143) | (0.145) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.140 | 0.0696 | 0.106 | 0.0543 |
|  | (0.328) | (0.330) | (0.327) | (0.331) |
| Diploma | 0.229 | 0.207 | 0.165 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.222) | (0.224) | (0.223) | (0.225) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.285 | 0.248 | 0.216 | 0.207 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.211) | (0.210) | (0.212) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0298 | -0.0438 | -0.0312 | -0.0524 |
|  | (0.0411) | (0.0416) | (0.0409) | (0.0419) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.653\*\*\* | -0.633\*\*\* | -0.673\*\*\* | -0.642\*\*\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.187) | (0.185) | (0.187) |
| Good or very good | -0.758\*\*\* | -0.748\*\*\* | -0.773\*\*\* | -0.743\*\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.176) | (0.175) | (0.176) |
| People trust | -0.200 | -0.164 | -0.234 | -0.196 |
|  | (0.205) | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.207) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | -0.120 | -0.121 | -0.130 | -0.133 |
|  | (0.200) | (0.201) | (0.200) | (0.202) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.453 | 0.508 | 0.475 | 0.525 |
|  | (0.410) | (0.415) | (0.407) | (0.416) |
| Malay | 0.961\*\*\* | 0.743\*\*\* | 0.982\*\*\* | 0.817\*\*\* |
|  | (0.169) | (0.168) | (0.170) | (0.178) |
| Other | 0.323 | 0.238 | 0.394 | 0.256 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.294) | (0.290) | (0.295) |
| Constant | -0.641 | -1.046\* | -0.297 | -1.213\*\* |
|  | (0.532) | (0.537) | (0.490) | (0.555) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,188 | 1,188 | 1,188 | 1,188 |
| R-squared | .06 | .07 | .06 | .07 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.10.C Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.304\*\*\* |  |  | 0.432\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0478) |  |  | (0.0799) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.146\*\*\* |  | -0.115\* |
|  |  | (0.0417) |  | (0.0678) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.132\*\*\* | -0.0420 |
|  |  |  | (0.0409) | (0.0574) |
| Age | -0.00259 | 0.00106 | 0.00244 | -0.00278 |
|  | (0.00653) | (0.00645) | (0.00643) | (0.00654) |
| Gender | 0.352\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* | 0.385\*\*\* | 0.353\*\* |
|  | (0.139) | (0.137) | (0.137) | (0.139) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.449 | -0.300 | -0.341 | -0.425 |
|  | (0.471) | (0.460) | (0.460) | (0.472) |
| Diploma | -0.212 | -0.140 | -0.174 | -0.155 |
|  | (0.490) | (0.480) | (0.480) | (0.491) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.484 | -0.334 | -0.366 | -0.430 |
|  | (0.457) | (0.446) | (0.446) | (0.457) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0722\* | -0.0529 | -0.0487 | -0.0665 |
|  | (0.0406) | (0.0401) | (0.0399) | (0.0408) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.539\*\*\* | -0.475\*\*\* | -0.455\*\* | -0.545\*\*\* |
|  | (0.186) | (0.183) | (0.182) | (0.187) |
| Good or very good | -0.253 | -0.223 | -0.205 | -0.249 |
|  | (0.170) | (0.168) | (0.168) | (0.171) |
| People trust | -0.231 | -0.294\* | -0.308\* | -0.222 |
|  | (0.175) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.176) |
| Catholic | 0.110 | 0.0620 | 0.0236 | 0.126 |
|  | (0.207) | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.208) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | -0.263 | -0.292 | -0.254 | -0.260 |
|  | (0.199) | (0.197) | (0.197) | (0.200) |
| Visayas | 0.273 | 0.234 | 0.214 | 0.277 |
|  | (0.229) | (0.226) | (0.225) | (0.229) |
| Constant | -0.438 | 0.566 | 0.731 | -0.344 |
|  | (0.674) | (0.649) | (0.640) | (0.677) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 |
| R-squared | .04 | .02 | .02 | .05 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.10.D Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.272\*\*\* |  |  | 0.135 |
|  | (0.0491) |  |  | (0.0924) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.263\*\*\* |  | 0.141\* |
|  |  | (0.0468) |  | (0.0810) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.187\*\*\* | 0.0248 |
|  |  |  | (0.0430) | (0.0589) |
| Age | -0.00894\* | -0.00872\* | -0.00700 | -0.00906\* |
|  | (0.00504) | (0.00503) | (0.00500) | (0.00506) |
| Gender | -0.199 | -0.201 | -0.156 | -0.201 |
|  | (0.127) | (0.127) | (0.126) | (0.128) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.537\* | -0.497\* | -0.492\* | -0.497\* |
|  | (0.300) | (0.300) | (0.299) | (0.302) |
| Diploma | -0.148 | -0.150 | -0.161 | -0.163 |
|  | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.213) | (0.215) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.341\* | -0.331\* | -0.347\* | -0.356\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.184) | (0.184) | (0.186) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0343 | 0.0313 | 0.0441 | 0.0265 |
|  | (0.0406) | (0.0406) | (0.0403) | (0.0408) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.930\*\*\* | -0.949\*\*\* | -0.923\*\*\* | -0.921\*\*\* |
|  | (0.166) | (0.166) | (0.165) | (0.167) |
| Good or very good | -1.141\*\*\* | -1.158\*\*\* | -1.182\*\*\* | -1.132\*\*\* |
|  | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.198) | (0.200) |
| People trust | -0.366\*\* | -0.381\*\*\* | -0.373\*\*\* | -0.372\*\* |
|  | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.145) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.0127 | -0.0140 | 0.0204 | -0.0111 |
|  | (0.195) | (0.195) | (0.193) | (0.195) |
| North | 0.258 | 0.245 | 0.294 | 0.260 |
|  | (0.231) | (0.232) | (0.230) | (0.233) |
| North-East | -0.0487 | -0.0530 | -0.0208 | -0.0492 |
|  | (0.182) | (0.182) | (0.181) | (0.182) |
| West | 0.115 | 0.116 | 0.133 | 0.123 |
|  | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.182) | (0.183) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.870\*\*\* | 0.888\*\*\* | 0.842\*\*\* | 0.908\*\*\* |
|  | (0.257) | (0.257) | (0.255) | (0.260) |
| Malay | 0.289 | 0.306 | 0.263 | 0.295 |
|  | (0.224) | (0.225) | (0.223) | (0.225) |
| Other | 0.319 | 0.452 | 0.352 | 0.379 |
|  | (0.315) | (0.317) | (0.312) | (0.318) |
| Constant | -1.353\*\* | -1.221\*\* | -0.620 | -1.496\*\*\* |
|  | (0.531) | (0.512) | (0.484) | (0.542) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,169 | 1,169 | 1,168 | 1,168 |
| R-squared | .06 | .07 | .07 | .07 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.10.E Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.148\*\*\* |  |  | -0.115 |
|  | (0.0366) |  |  | (0.0742) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.110\*\*\* |  | -0.0438 |
|  |  | (0.0308) |  | (0.0528) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.215\*\*\* | 0.339\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0345) | (0.0650) |
| Age | -0.0113\*\* | -0.0112\*\* | -0.0127\*\* | -0.0120\*\* |
|  | (0.00538) | (0.00538) | (0.00545) | (0.00547) |
| Gender | 0.0463 | 0.0169 | 0.0494 | 0.0528 |
|  | (0.124) | (0.124) | (0.125) | (0.126) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.136 | 0.163 | 0.103 | 0.116 |
|  | (0.154) | (0.153) | (0.155) | (0.156) |
| Diploma | -0.00529 | -0.00854 | -0.0322 | -0.0238 |
|  | (0.290) | (0.290) | (0.293) | (0.294) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.154 | 0.186 | 0.114 | 0.148 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.168) | (0.170) | (0.171) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0648\*\* | -0.0619\* | -0.0785\*\* | -0.0794\*\* |
|  | (0.0320) | (0.0319) | (0.0326) | (0.0326) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.717\*\*\* | -0.740\*\*\* | -0.694\*\*\* | -0.698\*\*\* |
|  | (0.147) | (0.146) | (0.148) | (0.149) |
| Good or very good | -0.743\*\*\* | -0.773\*\*\* | -0.733\*\*\* | -0.724\*\*\* |
|  | (0.224) | (0.224) | (0.226) | (0.226) |
| People trust | -0.284\*\* | -0.301\*\* | -0.324\*\* | -0.335\*\*\* |
|  | (0.127) | (0.127) | (0.129) | (0.129) |
| Buddhist | 0.0324 | 0.0356 | 0.0384 | 0.0442 |
|  | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.208) | (0.208) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 0.292 | 0.302 | 0.308 | 0.312 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.203) | (0.206) | (0.206) |
| Other | 0.542\*\* | 0.551\*\* | 0.577\*\* | 0.562\*\* |
|  | (0.270) | (0.270) | (0.274) | (0.274) |
| North | 0.431\* | 0.459\* | 0.450\* | 0.442\* |
|  | (0.246) | (0.246) | (0.249) | (0.250) |
| North East | 0.283 | 0.295 | 0.256 | 0.233 |
|  | (0.232) | (0.231) | (0.235) | (0.235) |
| South | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | -0.292 | 0.0359 | -0.584 | -0.283 |
|  | (0.445) | (0.415) | (0.429) | (0.452) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,191 | 1,191 | 1,191 | 1,191 |
| R-squared | .04 | .04 | .06 | .06 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.11.A-3.11.E Covid-19 affect freedoms**

Table 3.11.A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.109\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0111 |
|  | (0.0400) |  |  | (0.0890) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0713\*\* |  | -0.0845 |
|  |  | (0.0361) |  | (0.0717) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.167\*\*\* | 0.235\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0364) | (0.0582) |
| Age | -0.0157\*\*\* | -0.0155\*\*\* | -0.0149\*\*\* | -0.0139\*\* |
|  | (0.00575) | (0.00574) | (0.00576) | (0.00577) |
| Gender | 0.0582 | 0.0565 | 0.0685 | 0.0823 |
|  | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.189 | -0.164 | -0.226 | -0.222 |
|  | (0.202) | (0.202) | (0.203) | (0.203) |
| Diploma | -0.0124 | 0.00240 | -0.0281 | -0.0287 |
|  | (0.219) | (0.218) | (0.220) | (0.219) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.505\*\* | -0.468\* | -0.542\*\* | -0.551\*\* |
|  | (0.241) | (0.240) | (0.241) | (0.242) |
| Life satisfaction | 0.0372 | 0.0406 | 0.0238 | 0.0289 |
|  | (0.0314) | (0.0315) | (0.0316) | (0.0318) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.171 | -0.178 | -0.169 | -0.174 |
|  | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.145) | (0.145) |
| Good or very good | -0.234\* | -0.239\* | -0.230\* | -0.238\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.136) | (0.137) | (0.137) |
| People trust | -0.0679 | -0.0650 | -0.0991 | -0.106 |
|  | (0.112) | (0.112) | (0.113) | (0.113) |
| Muslim | 0.113 | 0.0912 | 0.0959 | 0.0740 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.160) | (0.162) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | 0.0421 | 0.0374 | 0.0324 | 0.00628 |
|  | (0.196) | (0.196) | (0.196) | (0.197) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.282 | 0.284 | 0.259 | 0.228 |
|  | (0.222) | (0.222) | (0.222) | (0.223) |
| Kalimantan | 0.329 | 0.326 | 0.314 | 0.327 |
|  | (0.246) | (0.246) | (0.247) | (0.247) |
| Other | 0.295 | 0.286 | 0.340 | 0.343 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.290) | (0.292) | (0.292) |
| Sulawesi | 0.296 | 0.296 | 0.270 | 0.235 |
|  | (0.276) | (0.276) | (0.276) | (0.276) |
| Sumatra | 0.495\*\* | 0.481\*\* | 0.504\*\* | 0.486\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.205) | (0.206) |
| West Java | 0.205 | 0.201 | 0.182 | 0.168 |
|  | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.191) |
| /Cut 1 | -0.780 | -1.068\*\* | -0.544 | -0.800 |
|  | (0.513) | (0.493) | (0.479) | (0.514) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.994\* | 0.701 | 1.246\*\*\* | 0.993\* |
|  | (0.513) | (0.492) | (0.480) | (0.514) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,199 | 1,199 | 1,199 | 1,199 |
| R-squared | .01 | .01 | .02 | .02 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.11.B.Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0618 |  |  | -0.0690 |
|  | (0.0383) |  |  | (0.0629) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0544 |  | 0.0138 |
|  |  | (0.0409) |  | (0.0566) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.128\*\*\* | 0.164\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0343) | (0.0459) |
| Age | -0.00267 | -0.00267 | -0.00335 | -0.00321 |
|  | (0.00495) | (0.00496) | (0.00496) | (0.00498) |
| Gender | 0.106 | 0.113 | 0.123 | 0.141 |
|  | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.118) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0945 | -0.104 | -0.121 | -0.126 |
|  | (0.276) | (0.276) | (0.277) | (0.277) |
| Diploma | 0.161 | 0.161 | 0.108 | 0.100 |
|  | (0.185) | (0.185) | (0.186) | (0.186) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.0279 | 0.0259 | -0.0275 | -0.0362 |
|  | (0.175) | (0.175) | (0.176) | (0.176) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.00469 | -0.00367 | -0.0160 | -0.0135 |
|  | (0.0331) | (0.0331) | (0.0332) | (0.0334) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.460\*\*\* | -0.460\*\*\* | -0.468\*\*\* | -0.478\*\*\* |
|  | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.150) |
| Good or very good | -0.247\* | -0.248\* | -0.232\* | -0.239\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.138) | (0.138) | (0.138) |
| People trust | -0.0944 | -0.0854 | -0.133 | -0.139 |
|  | (0.176) | (0.176) | (0.177) | (0.177) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.105 | 0.107 | 0.0869 | 0.0869 |
|  | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.161) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.213 | 0.216 | 0.239 | 0.245 |
|  | (0.339) | (0.339) | (0.340) | (0.340) |
| Malay | 0.292\*\* | 0.235\* | 0.340\*\* | 0.322\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.148) |
| Other | 0.0223 | 0.0158 | 0.0216 | 0.0415 |
|  | (0.240) | (0.242) | (0.240) | (0.243) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.194\*\*\* | -1.253\*\*\* | -0.887\*\* | -1.067\*\* |
|  | (0.453) | (0.460) | (0.416) | (0.472) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.720 | 0.660 | 1.040\*\* | 0.862\* |
|  | (0.451) | (0.458) | (0.416) | (0.471) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,184 | 1,184 | 1,184 | 1,184 |
| R-squared | .01 | .01 | .01 | .01 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.11.C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.186\*\*\* |  |  | 0.281\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0400) |  |  | (0.0662) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0619\* |  | -0.161\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0354) |  | (0.0565) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.117\*\*\* | 0.0564 |
|  |  |  | (0.0343) | (0.0464) |
| Age | -0.0150\*\*\* | -0.0127\*\* | -0.0128\*\* | -0.0146\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00525) | (0.00522) | (0.00521) | (0.00526) |
| Gender | 0.278\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* | 0.302\*\*\* | 0.284\*\* |
|  | (0.113) | (0.112) | (0.112) | (0.113) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.172 | 0.278 | 0.197 | 0.141 |
|  | (0.360) | (0.354) | (0.358) | (0.361) |
| Diploma | -0.267 | -0.179 | -0.255 | -0.268 |
|  | (0.373) | (0.368) | (0.371) | (0.375) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.238 | -0.109 | -0.207 | -0.252 |
|  | (0.345) | (0.340) | (0.344) | (0.347) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0343 | -0.0199 | -0.0266 | -0.0325 |
|  | (0.0327) | (0.0325) | (0.0326) | (0.0328) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.173 | -0.143 | -0.143 | -0.170 |
|  | (0.149) | (0.148) | (0.148) | (0.149) |
| Good or very good | -0.0917 | -0.0845 | -0.0797 | -0.0738 |
|  | (0.134) | (0.134) | (0.134) | (0.134) |
| People trust | -0.178 | -0.217 | -0.217 | -0.181 |
|  | (0.146) | (0.146) | (0.146) | (0.147) |
| Catholic | 0.0656 | 0.0434 | 0.0193 | 0.0511 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.173) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | -0.372\*\* | -0.388\*\* | -0.356\*\* | -0.341\*\* |
|  | (0.168) | (0.168) | (0.168) | (0.169) |
| Visayas | 0.345\* | 0.317\* | 0.315\* | 0.345\* |
|  | (0.179) | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.179) |
| /Cut 1 | -0.757 | -1.538\*\*\* | -1.300\*\* | -0.839 |
|  | (0.551) | (0.532) | (0.523) | (0.554) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.839 | 0.0387 | 0.286 | 0.765 |
|  | (0.551) | (0.530) | (0.521) | (0.554) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 | 1,212 |
| R-squared | .02 | .02 | .02 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.11.D.Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.0755\* |  |  | -0.147\* |
|  | (0.0411) |  |  | (0.0822) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.0841\*\* |  | -0.110 |
|  |  | (0.0398) |  | (0.0726) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0598 | 0.222\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0383) | (0.0545) |
| Age | -0.0160\*\*\* | -0.0160\*\*\* | -0.0162\*\*\* | -0.0145\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00444) | (0.00444) | (0.00444) | (0.00447) |
| Gender | -0.160 | -0.157 | -0.148 | -0.112 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) | (0.113) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.187 | -0.200 | -0.224 | -0.197 |
|  | (0.260) | (0.260) | (0.262) | (0.262) |
| Diploma | -0.382\*\* | -0.377\*\* | -0.429\*\* | -0.415\*\* |
|  | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.192) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.254 | -0.256 | -0.324\*\* | -0.304\* |
|  | (0.164) | (0.163) | (0.164) | (0.165) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0237 | -0.0208 | -0.0442 | -0.0235 |
|  | (0.0362) | (0.0363) | (0.0361) | (0.0366) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.671\*\*\* | -0.668\*\*\* | -0.613\*\*\* | -0.640\*\*\* |
|  | (0.150) | (0.149) | (0.150) | (0.150) |
| Good or very good | -1.030\*\*\* | -1.030\*\*\* | -0.947\*\*\* | -1.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.179) | (0.179) | (0.178) | (0.180) |
| People trust | -0.488\*\*\* | -0.482\*\*\* | -0.505\*\*\* | -0.506\*\*\* |
|  | (0.127) | (0.127) | (0.128) | (0.128) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | -0.112 | -0.107 | -0.109 | -0.0749 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) | (0.172) |
| North | -0.138 | -0.134 | -0.123 | -0.0809 |
|  | (0.207) | (0.207) | (0.207) | (0.208) |
| North-East | -0.0662 | -0.0620 | -0.0762 | -0.0371 |
|  | (0.162) | (0.162) | (0.162) | (0.162) |
| West | 0.0254 | 0.0267 | 0.0111 | 0.0397 |
|  | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.161) | (0.162) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.500\*\* | 0.495\*\* | 0.506\*\* | 0.463\*\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.222) | (0.223) | (0.224) |
| Malay | 0.703\*\*\* | 0.693\*\*\* | 0.699\*\*\* | 0.669\*\*\* |
|  | (0.199) | (0.199) | (0.198) | (0.199) |
| Other | -0.0804 | -0.118 | -0.124 | -0.137 |
|  | (0.284) | (0.283) | (0.284) | (0.286) |
| /Cut 1 | -3.360\*\*\* | -3.399\*\*\* | -2.415\*\*\* | -3.142\*\*\* |
|  | (0.469) | (0.457) | (0.444) | (0.478) |
| /Cut 2 | -1.431\*\*\* | -1.468\*\*\* | -0.489 | -1.192\*\* |
|  | (0.460) | (0.447) | (0.438) | (0.469) |
| Observations | 1,166 | 1,166 | 1,165 | 1,165 |
| R-squared | .04 | .04 | .04 | .05 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.11.E.Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.0648\* |  |  | -0.138\*\* |
|  | (0.0336) |  |  | (0.0670) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0269 |  | -0.117\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0284) |  | (0.0476) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.146\*\*\* | 0.347\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0316) | (0.0592) |
| Age | -0.0250\*\*\* | -0.0244\*\*\* | -0.0267\*\*\* | -0.0258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00502) | (0.00502) | (0.00504) | (0.00506) |
| Gender | -0.0312 | -0.0404 | -0.0267 | -0.00471 |
|  | (0.114) | (0.114) | (0.115) | (0.115) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.186 | 0.206 | 0.143 | 0.150 |
|  | (0.141) | (0.140) | (0.141) | (0.142) |
| Diploma | 0.187 | 0.189 | 0.175 | 0.194 |
|  | (0.262) | (0.262) | (0.263) | (0.264) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.207 | 0.238 | 0.150 | 0.199 |
|  | (0.155) | (0.154) | (0.155) | (0.156) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0463 | -0.0430 | -0.0586\* | -0.0596\*\* |
|  | (0.0297) | (0.0297) | (0.0299) | (0.0300) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.474\*\*\* | -0.489\*\*\* | -0.452\*\*\* | -0.457\*\*\* |
|  | (0.135) | (0.135) | (0.135) | (0.136) |
| Good or very good | -0.249 | -0.261 | -0.225 | -0.195 |
|  | (0.208) | (0.208) | (0.208) | (0.209) |
| People trust | -0.175 | -0.178 | -0.206\* | -0.215\* |
|  | (0.117) | (0.117) | (0.118) | (0.118) |
| Buddhist | -0.216 | -0.214 | -0.216 | -0.208 |
|  | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.187) | (0.188) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | -0.957 | -0.937 | -0.874 | -0.718 |
|  | (1.353) | (1.346) | (1.385) | (1.371) |
| Other | -0.897 | -0.887 | -0.792 | -0.661 |
|  | (1.361) | (1.354) | (1.392) | (1.379) |
| North | -0.971 | -0.946 | -0.888 | -0.756 |
|  | (1.358) | (1.351) | (1.389) | (1.376) |
| North East | -0.798 | -0.775 | -0.753 | -0.638 |
|  | (1.356) | (1.349) | (1.387) | (1.374) |
| South | -1.313 | -1.290 | -1.246 | -1.088 |
|  | (1.360) | (1.353) | (1.391) | (1.378) |
| /Cut 1 | -3.456\*\* | -3.705\*\*\* | -2.972\*\* | -3.272\*\* |
|  | (1.410) | (1.397) | (1.437) | (1.427) |
| /Cut 2 | -1.246 | -1.499 | -0.736 | -1.009 |
|  | (1.406) | (1.393) | (1.434) | (1.424) |
| Observations | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 |
| R-squared | .02 | .02 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Tables 3.12.A-3.12.E Covid-19 affect accountability**

Table 3.12.A. Indonesia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.120\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0228 |
|  | (0.0406) |  |  | (0.0914) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.113\*\*\* |  | 0.0558 |
|  |  | (0.0369) |  | (0.0739) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.129\*\*\* | 0.105\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0373) | (0.0609) |
| Age | -0.0125\*\* | -0.0130\*\* | -0.0114\* | -0.0119\*\* |
|  | (0.00595) | (0.00596) | (0.00594) | (0.00599) |
| Gender | 0.353\*\*\* | 0.349\*\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* | 0.362\*\*\* |
|  | (0.119) | (0.119) | (0.119) | (0.119) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.267 | -0.252 | -0.273 | -0.272 |
|  | (0.220) | (0.219) | (0.219) | (0.220) |
| Diploma | -0.294 | -0.277 | -0.299 | -0.293 |
|  | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.236) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.734\*\*\* | -0.699\*\*\* | -0.738\*\*\* | -0.728\*\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.254) | (0.254) | (0.256) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.00841 | -0.0111 | -0.0126 | -0.0156 |
|  | (0.0337) | (0.0338) | (0.0338) | (0.0340) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.143 | -0.149 | -0.147 | -0.148 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.152) | (0.153) | (0.153) |
| Good or very good | -0.525\*\*\* | -0.526\*\*\* | -0.533\*\*\* | -0.529\*\*\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.143) |
| People trust | -0.251\*\* | -0.252\*\* | -0.274\*\* | -0.272\*\* |
|  | (0.118) | (0.118) | (0.118) | (0.119) |
| Muslim | 0.625\*\*\* | 0.615\*\*\* | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.602\*\*\* |
|  | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.158) | (0.159) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East Java | -0.0477 | -0.0446 | -0.0660 | -0.0567 |
|  | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.209) | (0.210) |
| Jakarta & Banten | 0.558\*\* | 0.565\*\* | 0.532\*\* | 0.544\*\* |
|  | (0.238) | (0.238) | (0.238) | (0.239) |
| Kalimantan | 0.170 | 0.153 | 0.169 | 0.158 |
|  | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) | (0.259) |
| Other | 0.257 | 0.255 | 0.287 | 0.284 |
|  | (0.315) | (0.315) | (0.315) | (0.315) |
| Sulawesi | -0.0716 | -0.0659 | -0.106 | -0.0910 |
|  | (0.277) | (0.277) | (0.277) | (0.278) |
| Sumatra | -0.0108 | -0.0164 | -0.0300 | -0.0247 |
|  | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.214) | (0.214) |
| West Java | 0.0675 | 0.0614 | 0.0425 | 0.0459 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.203) | (0.203) | (0.203) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.209\*\* | -1.297\*\* | -1.274\*\* | -1.205\*\* |
|  | (0.530) | (0.511) | (0.500) | (0.530) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.533 | 0.444 | 0.471 | 0.541 |
|  | (0.528) | (0.508) | (0.498) | (0.528) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 | 1,182 |
| R-squared | .03 | .03 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.12.B. Malaysia

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.167\*\*\* |  |  | 0.0126 |
|  | (0.0398) |  |  | (0.0658) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.139\*\*\* |  | 0.0268 |
|  |  | (0.0418) |  | (0.0585) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.203\*\*\* | 0.184\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0362) | (0.0486) |
| Age | -0.00874\* | -0.00818 | -0.00969\* | -0.00987\* |
|  | (0.00522) | (0.00521) | (0.00524) | (0.00525) |
| Gender | 0.158 | 0.176 | 0.196 | 0.187 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.122) | (0.122) | (0.123) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.224 | -0.251 | -0.266 | -0.272 |
|  | (0.291) | (0.291) | (0.291) | (0.292) |
| Diploma | 0.0864 | 0.0818 | 0.0356 | 0.0341 |
|  | (0.191) | (0.191) | (0.192) | (0.192) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.0264 | -0.0360 | -0.0893 | -0.0906 |
|  | (0.180) | (0.180) | (0.181) | (0.181) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0763\*\* | -0.0745\*\* | -0.0861\*\* | -0.0891\*\* |
|  | (0.0348) | (0.0348) | (0.0349) | (0.0352) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.233 | -0.232 | -0.260\* | -0.253 |
|  | (0.156) | (0.156) | (0.156) | (0.157) |
| Good or very good | -0.432\*\*\* | -0.431\*\*\* | -0.447\*\*\* | -0.439\*\*\* |
|  | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.144) | (0.144) |
| People trust | -0.0462 | -0.0301 | -0.103 | -0.0957 |
|  | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.187) | (0.187) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Peninsular Malaysia | 0.000903 | 0.0110 | -0.0209 | -0.0208 |
|  | (0.168) | (0.167) | (0.168) | (0.168) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.138 | 0.137 | 0.178 | 0.182 |
|  | (0.369) | (0.369) | (0.368) | (0.369) |
| Malay | 0.0753 | -0.0718 | 0.120 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.147) | (0.148) | (0.156) |
| Other | -0.0772 | -0.0892 | -0.0307 | -0.0568 |
|  | (0.251) | (0.252) | (0.251) | (0.253) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.686\*\*\* | -1.900\*\*\* | -1.713\*\*\* | -1.553\*\*\* |
|  | (0.467) | (0.470) | (0.430) | (0.483) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.308 | 0.0865 | 0.298 | 0.459 |
|  | (0.463) | (0.466) | (0.425) | (0.479) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,157 | 1,157 | 1,157 | 1,157 |
| R-squared | .02 | .01 | .02 | .02 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.12.C. Philippines

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.204\*\*\* |  |  | 0.258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0413) |  |  | (0.0675) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0912\*\* |  | -0.121\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0364) |  | (0.0575) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.137\*\*\* | 0.0668 |
|  |  |  | (0.0352) | (0.0471) |
| Age | -0.0191\*\*\* | -0.0167\*\*\* | -0.0162\*\*\* | -0.0185\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00541) | (0.00538) | (0.00534) | (0.00542) |
| Gender | 0.378\*\*\* | 0.394\*\*\* | 0.408\*\*\* | 0.389\*\*\* |
|  | (0.116) | (0.115) | (0.116) | (0.116) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.232 | -0.138 | -0.223 | -0.268 |
|  | (0.368) | (0.365) | (0.367) | (0.369) |
| Diploma | -0.497 | -0.434 | -0.511 | -0.513 |
|  | (0.382) | (0.378) | (0.381) | (0.383) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.492 | -0.392 | -0.486 | -0.516 |
|  | (0.354) | (0.350) | (0.354) | (0.356) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0286 | -0.0167 | -0.0228 | -0.0287 |
|  | (0.0335) | (0.0334) | (0.0334) | (0.0336) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.394\*\* | -0.365\*\* | -0.365\*\* | -0.388\*\* |
|  | (0.155) | (0.155) | (0.155) | (0.156) |
| Good or very good | -0.438\*\*\* | -0.430\*\*\* | -0.429\*\*\* | -0.429\*\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.140) |
| People trust | -0.355\*\* | -0.391\*\*\* | -0.395\*\*\* | -0.359\*\* |
|  | (0.147) | (0.146) | (0.146) | (0.147) |
| Catholic | -0.0957 | -0.124 | -0.157 | -0.112 |
|  | (0.176) | (0.175) | (0.176) | (0.177) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Mindanao | -0.379\*\* | -0.398\*\* | -0.359\*\* | -0.354\*\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.174) | (0.175) | (0.176) |
| Visayas | -0.190 | -0.211 | -0.225 | -0.195 |
|  | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.178) | (0.178) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.694\*\*\* | -2.436\*\*\* | -2.275\*\*\* | -1.743\*\*\* |
|  | (0.561) | (0.543) | (0.531) | (0.564) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.0573 | -0.704 | -0.533 | 0.0143 |
|  | (0.559) | (0.538) | (0.526) | (0.561) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,201 | 1,201 | 1,201 | 1,201 |
| R-squared | .03 | .02 | .03 | .03 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.12.D. Singapore

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | -0.162\*\*\* |  |  | -0.292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0419) |  |  | (0.0837) |
| Egalitarian |  | -0.139\*\*\* |  | -0.0779 |
|  |  | (0.0401) |  | (0.0735) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.0231 | 0.262\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0387) | (0.0560) |
| Age | -0.00964\*\* | -0.00992\*\* | -0.0105\*\* | -0.00769\* |
|  | (0.00452) | (0.00452) | (0.00451) | (0.00456) |
| Gender | -0.505\*\*\* | -0.502\*\*\* | -0.510\*\*\* | -0.461\*\*\* |
|  | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.115) | (0.116) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | 0.174 | 0.150 | 0.115 | 0.145 |
|  | (0.261) | (0.261) | (0.262) | (0.264) |
| Diploma | -0.414\*\* | -0.412\*\* | -0.464\*\* | -0.453\*\* |
|  | (0.194) | (0.194) | (0.194) | (0.195) |
| College/Postgrad | -0.329\*\* | -0.335\*\* | -0.401\*\* | -0.394\*\* |
|  | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.166) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0239 | -0.0253 | -0.0480 | -0.0253 |
|  | (0.0362) | (0.0363) | (0.0361) | (0.0365) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.779\*\*\* | -0.762\*\*\* | -0.704\*\*\* | -0.745\*\*\* |
|  | (0.151) | (0.150) | (0.150) | (0.152) |
| Good or very good | -1.054\*\*\* | -1.029\*\*\* | -0.950\*\*\* | -1.050\*\*\* |
|  | (0.180) | (0.179) | (0.178) | (0.180) |
| People trust | -0.585\*\*\* | -0.578\*\*\* | -0.600\*\*\* | -0.617\*\*\* |
|  | (0.130) | (0.130) | (0.131) | (0.132) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| East | 0.116 | 0.117 | 0.107 | 0.159 |
|  | (0.176) | (0.176) | (0.175) | (0.177) |
| North | 0.194 | 0.204 | 0.195 | 0.246 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.210) | (0.209) | (0.211) |
| North-East | 0.0938 | 0.0990 | 0.0792 | 0.144 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.164) | (0.164) | (0.165) |
| West | 0.383\*\* | 0.384\*\* | 0.365\*\* | 0.401\*\* |
|  | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.166) |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| Indian | 0.121 | 0.110 | 0.113 | 0.0770 |
|  | (0.226) | (0.226) | (0.228) | (0.229) |
| Malay | 0.739\*\*\* | 0.725\*\*\* | 0.732\*\*\* | 0.727\*\*\* |
|  | (0.201) | (0.201) | (0.200) | (0.202) |
| Other | 0.0543 | -0.0351 | -0.0268 | -0.0120 |
|  | (0.288) | (0.288) | (0.289) | (0.293) |
| /Cut 1 | -3.665\*\*\* | -3.461\*\*\* | -2.322\*\*\* | -3.363\*\*\* |
|  | (0.477) | (0.462) | (0.448) | (0.485) |
| /Cut 2 | -1.960\*\*\* | -1.759\*\*\* | -0.636 | -1.635\*\*\* |
|  | (0.468) | (0.453) | (0.443) | (0.476) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,141 | 1,141 | 1,140 | 1,140 |
| R-squared | .05 | .06 | .06 | .07 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table 3.12.E. Thailand

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Liberal | Egalitarian | Participatory | Full |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 0.149\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0415 |
|  | (0.0346) |  |  | (0.0694) |
| Egalitarian |  | 0.0641\*\* |  | -0.175\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0290) |  | (0.0501) |
| Participatory |  |  | 0.217\*\*\* | 0.390\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0323) | (0.0610) |
| Age | -0.0279\*\*\* | -0.0266\*\*\* | -0.0299\*\*\* | -0.0292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00507) | (0.00505) | (0.00511) | (0.00513) |
| Gender | 0.0930 | 0.0591 | 0.0966 | 0.125 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.117) | (0.118) | (0.119) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High School | -0.0670 | -0.0135 | -0.0937 | -0.0802 |
|  | (0.146) | (0.145) | (0.146) | (0.147) |
| Diploma | -0.196 | -0.175 | -0.217 | -0.184 |
|  | (0.264) | (0.263) | (0.265) | (0.266) |
| College/Postgrad | 0.0439 | 0.116 | 0.00769 | 0.0634 |
|  | (0.160) | (0.159) | (0.160) | (0.162) |
| Life satisfaction | -0.0376 | -0.0303 | -0.0520\* | -0.0545\* |
|  | (0.0305) | (0.0304) | (0.0309) | (0.0309) |
| Personal Economic situation |  |  |  |  |
| Neither good nor bad | -0.500\*\*\* | -0.537\*\*\* | -0.478\*\*\* | -0.481\*\*\* |
|  | (0.137) | (0.136) | (0.137) | (0.138) |
| Good or very good | -0.894\*\*\* | -0.909\*\*\* | -0.881\*\*\* | -0.840\*\*\* |
|  | (0.214) | (0.212) | (0.214) | (0.214) |
| People trust | -0.300\*\* | -0.309\*\*\* | -0.347\*\*\* | -0.352\*\*\* |
|  | (0.119) | (0.119) | (0.120) | (0.121) |
| Buddhist | 0.148 | 0.149 | 0.159 | 0.172 |
|  | (0.193) | (0.192) | (0.194) | (0.194) |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Central | 0.835 | 0.890 | 0.973 | 1.110 |
|  | (1.149) | (1.141) | (1.164) | (1.161) |
| Other | 0.920 | 0.948 | 1.088 | 1.204 |
|  | (1.157) | (1.149) | (1.172) | (1.169) |
| North | 0.892 | 0.950 | 1.035 | 1.147 |
|  | (1.155) | (1.147) | (1.170) | (1.167) |
| North East | 0.988 | 1.046 | 1.087 | 1.196 |
|  | (1.153) | (1.145) | (1.168) | (1.165) |
| South | 0.639 | 0.683 | 0.754 | 0.891 |
|  | (1.158) | (1.150) | (1.173) | (1.170) |
| /Cut 1 | -1.149 | -1.698 | -0.772 | -0.977 |
|  | (1.213) | (1.199) | (1.224) | (1.225) |
| /Cut 2 | 0.843 | 0.277 | 1.256 | 1.073 |
|  | (1.213) | (1.198) | (1.225) | (1.225) |
| Observations | 1,158 | 1,158 | 1,158 | 1,158 |
| R-squared | .04 | .03 | .05 | .05 |

Standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1