

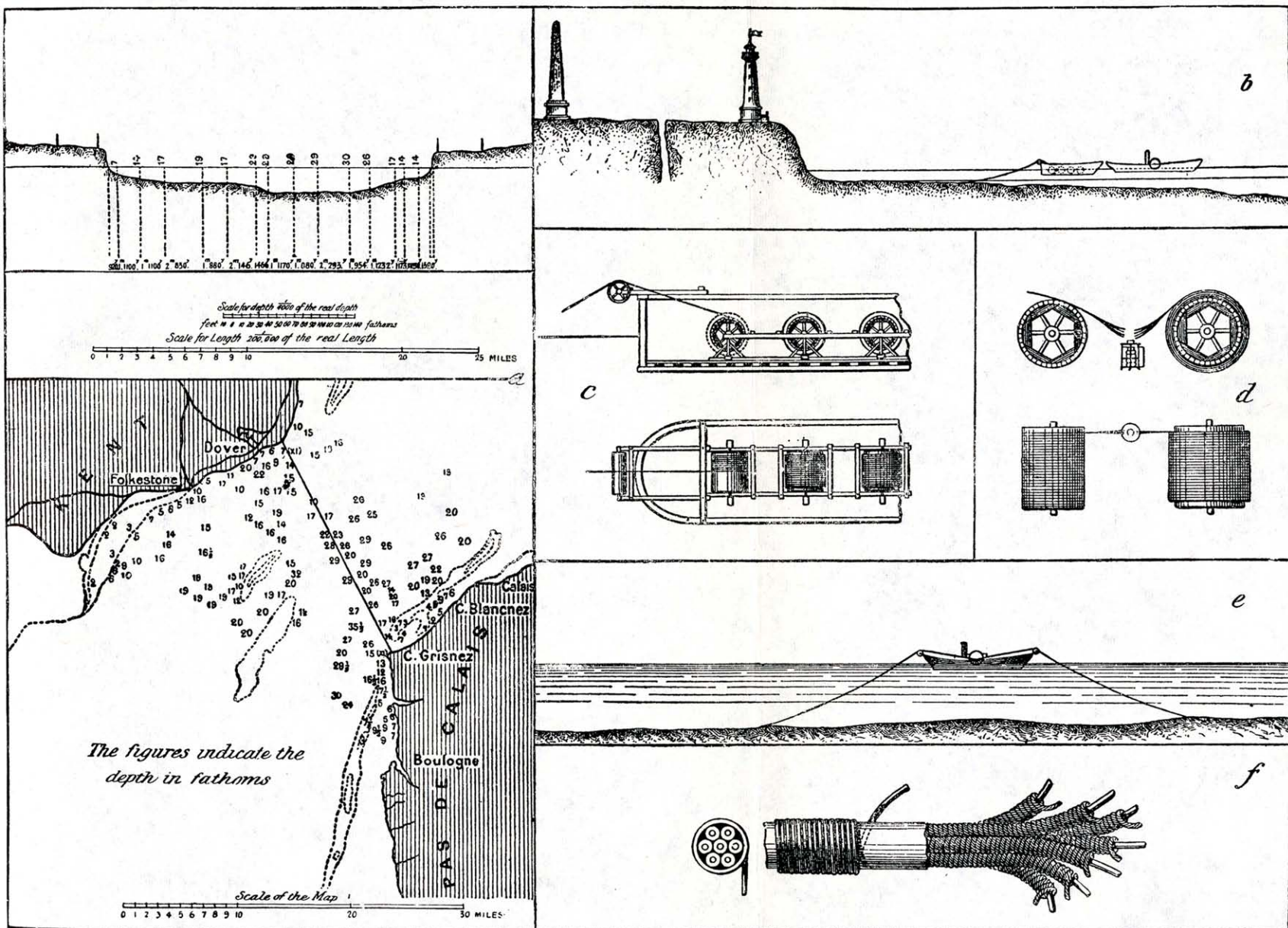


FIG. 3.—Wheatstone's Proposed Telegraph Line between England and France, 1840 (Submergence, Jointing, Underrunning, etc.).