

Appendices

Appendix 2.1. Correlation among Digital Elevation Model (DEM) and 19 bioclimatic layers of Vietnam.

Appendix 2.2. Occurrences of *Nomascus annamensis* in Vietnam used in the species distribution model.

Appendix 2.3. The response of *Nomascus annamensis* to the five most impacted factors.

Appendix 15.1. Interview questions: English with Bahasa Indonesia translation.