

TABLE 23 *Web table 23.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	References
1	Tomb of Nurbel (Q256)	134/144–145 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	large hypogeum (18.82 x 4.11 m)	possibly with inscription	Toynbee 1971, 227
2	Hypogea 9c. (Q275), 23 (Q136), 66a (Q208), 79 (Q132), 80 (Q130), 81 (Q129), 82 (Q127), N (Q257), ten without number	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	eighteen hypogea; not published, but their location is marked on maps of the West Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schnädelbach 2010
3	Tomb 38b (Q140)	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	rectangular mausoleum with pediment roof	–	Schmidt-Colinet 1992, figs. 16r, 30
4	Tomb 43 (Q245)	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	rectangular mausoleum with flat roof, porch with six columns, and corner pilasters	–	Schmidt-Colinet 1992, figs. 16s,t, 31
5	Tomb 76 (Q107)	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	rectangular mausoleum with Corinthian pilasters on a podium	–	Schmidt-Colinet 1992, figs. 16e, 21, 34
6	Mausolea 32 (Q134.2), 39b (Q117), 43a (Q244), 73a (Q240), 73c (Q247), 75 (Q243), 84a (Q101), 85a (Q203)	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	eight stone mausolea (so-called temple tombs); not published, but their location is marked on maps of the West Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schmidt-Colinet 1992; Schnädelbach 2010
7	Tower-tombs 2 (Q287), 4 (Q147), 6 (Q145), 11 (Q143), 12a (Q282), 25 (Q149), 26 (Q150), 27 (Q151), 29 (Q135), 52 (Q233), 52a (Q225), 71a (Q219)	1st c. BCE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	twelve tower-tombs of the early type with exterior loculi; 1st c. BCE: 2, 12a, 25–27, 29; 51–50 BCE: 6, 71a; late 1st c. BCE: 4, 11, 52, 52a	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010

(cont.)

TABLE 23 (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	References
8	Tower-tombs 12 (Q153), 17 (Q269), 20 (Q266), 21 (Q267), 30 (Q152), 35 (Q122), 40 (Q114), 48/77 (Q105), 53 (Q228), 62a (Q235)	ca. 25 BCE–25 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	ten tower-tombs of early date	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
9	Tower-tombs 16 (Q260), 22 (Q264), 31 (Q126), 35a (Q123), 39a (Q116), 41b/42 (Q111), 50 (Q237), 54 (Q224), 71c (Q221), 73e (Q249), 78 (Q104), 83c (A401), 85 (Q204), 206 (N206), 207 (N207), 208 (N208), 209 (N205)	ca. 1–65 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	seventeen tower-tombs of the 1st c. CE; N06: mid 1st c. CE; N207, N208: 1st c. CE; N209: before or around mid 1st c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
10	Tower-tombs 18 (Q268), 41 (Q113), 41a (Q112), 45 (Q109), 49 (Q295), 76a (Q106), 84 (Q102), 85d (Q205)	50–100 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	eight tower-tomb of the second half of the 1st c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
11	Tower-tombs 9 (Q278), 34 (Q120), 39 (Q115), 71b (Q220), 83a (A104)	100–150 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	five tower-tomb of the first half of the 2nd c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
12	Tower-tombs 13a (Q272), 33 (Q125), 34a (Q121), 39c (Q118), 39d (Q119), 72 (Q239), 73 (Q241), 73b (Q246), 74 (Q242)	ca. 50–150 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	nine tower-tombs of the 1st or 2nd c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010

13	Tower-tombs 17a (Q293), 17b (Q294), 21a (Q265), 54b (Q226), 69a (Q230), 85c (Q201)	unknown	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	six tower-tombs of unknown date; 69a is listed in Schnädelbach but not mentioned by Henning	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
14	Tower-tombs A (Q285), B (Q286), 9a (Q277), 9b (Q276), 14 (Q274), 62 (Q238), 64 (Q212), 66 (Q209), 70 (Q217), 71 (Q218), 73d (Q248), 83 (A106)	ca. 1–65 CE	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	twelve tower-tombs with hypogeum	–	Browning 1979, 195 (fig. 132–133, map 70); Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2003, 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
15	Tombs 19a (Q261), 47 (A108), 54a (Q224), 83b (A101)	–	West Cemetery (Valley of the Tombs)	four tombs of unknown shape; not published, but their location is marked on maps of the West Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schnädelbach 2010
16	Hypogea 140 (P370), 167 (P216); fifty-three without number	–	North Cemetery	fifty-five hypogea; not published, but their location is marked on maps of the North Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schnädelbach 2010
17	Mausolea 115 (P317), 117 (P319), 118a (P321), 125 (P330), 126 (P327), 126a (P328), 127 (P331), 128 (P332), 129c (A222), 130c (A217), 135 (P342), 144 (P347), 146 (P349), 148 (P357), 148a (P350), 152 (P201), 154a (P362), 159 (P208), 161 (P210), 163 (P212), 165 (P214), 171 (P352), 175 (PA207), 176 (A209), P328	–	North Cemetery	twenty-five stone mausolea (so-called temple tombs); not published, but their location is marked on maps of the North Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schnädelbach 2010

(cont.)

TABLE 23 (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	References
18	Tower-tomb 170 (P219)	25 BCE–25 CE	North Cemetery	tower-tomb of the early type	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
19	Tower-tombs M, 116 (P318), 116a (P337), 118 (P320), 129d (F605), 130 (E707), 131 (E905), 132a (E505), 132b (A214), 132c, 134 (P341), 137 (P338), 138 (P335), 149c (P360), 151 (P369), 153 (P202), 156 (P205), 158 (P207), 166 (P215)	ca. 1–65 CE	North Cemetery	nineteen tower-tombs of the first half of the 1st c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
20	Tower-tombs 132 (E504), 133 (P340)	ca. 1–100 CE	North Cemetery	two tower-tombs of the 1st c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
21	Tower-tombs 114 (P316), 119 (P322), 121 (P334), 122 (P324), 123 (P325), 124 (P326), 136 (P343), 145 (P348), 149a (P358), 154 (P363), 155a (P203), 160 (P209), 162 (P211)	ca. 50–150 CE	North Cemetery	thirteen tower-tombs of the 1st or 2nd c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
22	Tower-tombs 143 (P346), 149 (P365), 159 (P208), 161 (P210), 168 (P217), 171 (P352)	ca. 100–150 CE; tomb 143 is dated 100–200 CE	North Cemetery	six tower-tombs of the 2nd c. CE	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
23	Tower-tombs 113 (P315), 120 (P323), 129 (P339), 129a (P354), 138a (P336), 139 (P344), 149b (P359), 149d (P361), 157 (P206), 172 (P353)	unknown	North Cemetery	ten tower-tombs of unknown date	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010

24	Tombs 86b (D302), 120 (P323), 126b (P367), 129a (P354), 136 (P343), 139a (P301), 147 (A212)	–	North Cemetery	seven tombs of unknown shape; not published, but their location is marked on maps of the North Cemetery	–	Gawlikowski 1970; Schnädelbach 2010
25	Hypogeum of Bat-Mitrai (R261), Hypogeum of Dionysios (R254), Hypogeum of Salman (R262), Hypogeum of Yarhibola (R231), R202, R206, R219, R220, R222, R223, R234, R251, R253, thirty without name/number	–	Southwest Cemetery	forty-three hypogea; not published, but their location is marked on maps of the Southwest Cemetery	–	Schnädelbach 2010
26	Mausolea 89 (R217), 93 (R211), 98a (R207), 110 (R201)	–	Southwest Cemetery	four stone mausolea (so-called temple tombs); not published, but their location is marked on maps of the Southwest Cemetery	–	Schnädelbach 2010
27	Tower-tombs 90 (R217), 91 (R230), 95 (R227), 96 (R216), 97 (R215), 98 (R208), 99 (R246), 100 (R247), 102 (R248), 103 (R249)	dated ca. 1–75 CE	Southwest Cemetery	ten tower-tombs of the 1st c. CE	–	Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
28	Tower-tombs 87 (R323), 90a (R228)	1st–2nd c. CE	Southwest Cemetery	two tower-tombs of the 1st or 2nd c. CE	–	Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010
29	Tower-tombs 94 (R209), 98a (R207), 101 (R212), 104 (R203)	–	Southwest Cemetery	four tower-tombs of unknown date	–	Henning 2013; Schnädelbach 2010

(cont.)

TABLE 23 (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	References
30	Hypogea Anonymous (S122), Tomb E (S144), Tomb H/Taibbol (S134)	–	Southwest Cemetery	three hypogea; not published, but the tombs are marked on maps of the Southeast Cemetery	–	Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
31	Mausolea 185 (S101), 187 (S104), 188 (S106), 188a (S105), 190 (S112), 191 (S110), 192 (S109), 196 (S126), 197 (S130)	–	Southwest Cemetery	nine stone mausolea (so-called temple tombs); not published, but the tombs are marked on maps of the Southeast Cemetery	–	Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
32	Tower-tomb 180 (S117), 184 (S113), 203 (S116)	dated ca. 1–50 CE	Southwest Cemetery	three tower-tombs of the first half of the 1st c. CE	–	Henning 2013; Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
33	Tower-tomb 182 (S121), 194 (S128)	1st c. CE	Southwest Cemetery	two tower-tombs of the 1st c. CE	–	Henning 2013; Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
34	Tower-tomb 195 (S125)	–	Southwest Cemetery	tower-tomb	–	Henning 2013; Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010

35	Tower-tombs 181 (S120), 183 (S114), 185a (S102), 189 (S111), 193 (S138), 198 (S139), 199 (S132), 201 (S118), 202 (S119), 204 (S137)	—	Southwest Cemetery	ten tower-tombs of unknown date	—	Henning 2013; Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
36	Tombs 183a (S115), 200 (S133), 205 (S140), Tomb B (S142), Tomb D (S143)	—	Southwest Cemetery	five tombs of unknown shape; not published, but the tomb is marked on maps of the Southeast Cemetery	—	Higuchi & Izumi 1994; Higuchi & Saito 2001; Saito 1995; Schnädelbach 2010
37	S201, S203, S204	—	Southwest Cemetery	three tombs (re)discovered by Henning; type and date are unclear; on map of Schnädelbach they were marked as tower-tombs	—	Henning 2013, 11, n. 71
38	IGLS 484	2nd c. CE	Southwest Cemetery	limestone block (0.29 x 0.39 x 0.12 m) with inscription	Latin, “Valerius Gaianus, duplicarius of the Ala Flavia Agrippiana, of the company [turma] of [---]”	IGLS XVII, 484 (fig. p. 369)
39	IGLS 485	—	Southwest Cemetery	stone block (0.52 x 0.40 m) with bust in relief above an inscription in a rectangular frame; relief of a man with the head of a horse behind him	Latin, “To the Manes. To Flavius Julianus, duplicarius of the company [turma] of Milo, who died at 32 years and served for nine, his brothers made this in his memory”	IGLS XVII, 485 (fig. p. 370): Albertson 1983, 147

(cont.)

TABLE 23 (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	References
40	IGLS 486	—	Southwest Cemetery	stone block (0.22 x 0.16 x 0.09 m) with inscription	Latin, “[---] secutor of the Ala I Ulpia singularium [---]”	IGLS XVII, 486 (fig. p. 370)
41	IGLS 487	ca. 150 CE (IGLS), 160–180 (Albertson)	Southwest Cemetery	stone block with bust in relief above inscription in a rectangular frame; relief of a man with the head of a horse behind him	Latin, “Julius Bassus, eques of the Ala I Ulpia singularium, who has lived [---] years [---]”	IGLS XVII, 487 (fig. p. 371): Albertson 1983, 147
42	IGLS 488	150–180 CE	Southwest Cemetery	limestone closing slab of loculus with bust relief above an inscription in a rectangular frame; relief of a man with the head of a horse behind him	Latin, “Vibius Apollinarius, eques of the Ala I Herculiana, Aelius Montanus, his heir”	IGLS XVII, 488 (fig. p. 371): Albertson 1983, 146
43	IGLS 489	—	Southwest Cemetery	stone block (0.15 x 0.13 x 0.07 m) with inscription	Latin, “[Sa]turnius, veteran, has served 26 years and lived [---] [between 40 and 49] years [---]”	IGLS XVII, 489 (fig. p. 372)
44	IGLS 490	—	Southwest Cemetery	limestone block (0.19 x 0.17 x 0.08 m) with inscription	Latin, “[---] Ser[vius?] and [---], [---] years [---]”	IGLS XVII, 490 (fig. p. 372)



45	IGLS 491	—	Southwest Cemetery	stone block (0.21 x 1.01 x 0.15 m) with bust of woman next to inscription	Latin, “Amata, daughter of Titus Julius Babaeus, from Hierapolis [Syria?], who has lived 30 years [---]”	IGLS XVII, 491 (fig. p. 372)
46	IGLS 492	late 2nd c. CE	Southwest Cemetery	stone stele (1.09 x 0.57 x 0.25 m) with bust of woman in a rectangular niche, inscription below niche	Latin, “To the Manes. To Annia Nice, wet-nurse, worthy of praise, Baebia Baebiana has made [this monument]”	IGLS XVII, 492 (fig. p. 373)
47	IGLS 493	—	Southwest Cemetery	limestone block (0.17 x 0.25 x 0.18 m) with inscription	Latin, text partly preserved	IGLS XVII, 493 (fig. p. 373)
48	Stele 1	27 CE	Southwest Cemetery	tall rectangular stele with inscription (2.30 x 0.62 x 0.42 m) and irregular lower end; low relief of a flat circle (wreath?) in a pediment, and a sunken rectangle with an inscription	Greek, “For Mabogaios, son of Demetrios, soldier of the cohort of the Damascenes, Anamos and Thaimos, his tutors, because of his virtue. In the month of Gorpaios 338 [September 27 CE]”	Gawlikowski 2010, figs. 1, 2

