
The Power of Polls?
A Cross-National Experimental Analysis of the Effects of Campaign Polls
~ Online Appendix ~

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ERG

Election Research Group

Survey

<p>On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?</p>	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Very satisfied</div><div><input type="radio"/> Fairly satisfied</div><div><input type="radio"/> Not very satisfied</div><div><input type="radio"/> Not satisfied at all</div><div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div></div>
<div><div><div>0</div><div>1</div><div>2</div><div>3</div><div>4</div><div>5</div><div>6</div><div>7</div><div>8</div><div>9</div><div>10</div></div><div>No interest at allGreat deal of interest</div></div>	
<p>Using the scale above, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest, how interested are you in politics generally?</p>	<div><div></div>Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
<p>In federal elections, are you certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote?</p>	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div><div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div><div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div><div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div></div>
<p>If voting in Canada were mandatory and nonvoters received a \$20 fine, would you be certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote in the next federal election?</p>	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div><div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div><div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div><div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div></div>
<p>In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Liberal, Conservative, NDP, Green, Other, or none of these?</p>	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Liberal</div><div><input type="radio"/> Conservative</div><div><input type="radio"/> NDP</div><div><input type="radio"/> Green Party</div><div><input type="radio"/> Other</div><div><input type="radio"/> None of these</div></div>
<p>If any, how strong is your attachment to this party?</p>	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Very strong</div><div><input type="radio"/> Fairly strong</div><div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong</div><div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong at all</div></div>

Now some questions about your values. Here are some qualities that children can be encouraged to learn. Which one do you think is more important?

Independence or respect for authority?	<div><input type="radio"/> Independence</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Respect for authority</div>
Obedience or self-reliance?	<div><input type="radio"/> Obedience</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Self-reliance</div>
Curiosity or good manners?	<div><input type="radio"/> Curiosity</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Good manners</div>
Being considerate or being well-behaved?	<div><input type="radio"/> Being considerate</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Being well-behaved</div>

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

It is better to give in on arguments rather than risk antagonizing people	<div><input type="radio"/> Strongly agree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree</div>
It is important to get one's point across even if others don't like it.	<div><input type="radio"/> Strongly agree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree</div>

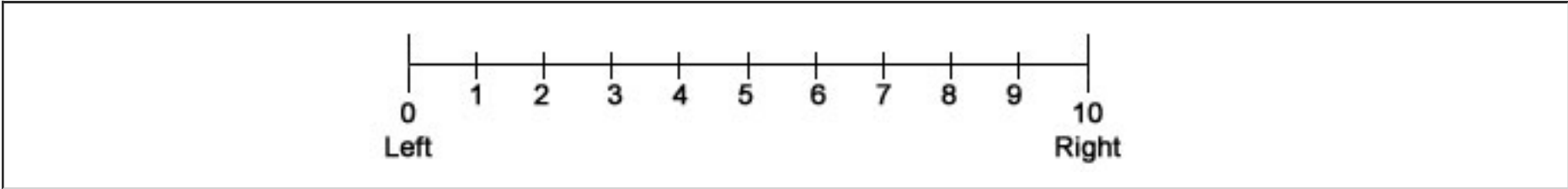
We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words describes you, even if one word describes you better than the other.

Extraverted, enthusiastic	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Critical, quarrelsome	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>

Dependable, self-disciplined	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Anxious, easily upset	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Open to new experiences, complex	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Reserved, quiet	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Sympathetic, warm	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Disorganized, careless	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>

Calm, emotionally stable	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Conventional, uncreative	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right", where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
--	---

Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

Can you recall the name of the current Prime Minister of the United Kingdom?	<div><input type="radio"/> Nick Clegg</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Tony Blair</div> <div><input type="radio"/> David Cameron</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Michael Ignatieff</div>
--	---

Can you recall the name of the REPUBLICAN presidential candidate in the 2012 United States election?	<div><input type="radio"/> Al Gore</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Mitt Romney</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Harry Reid</div> <div><input type="radio"/> John McCain</div>
--	--

Can you recall the name of the current finance minister in the federal government?	<div><input type="radio"/> Jean-Pierre Blackburn</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Peter MacKay</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Rob Nicholson</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Jim Flaherty</div>
--	---

Can you recall the name of the current	<div><input type="radio"/> Adrienne Clarkson</div>
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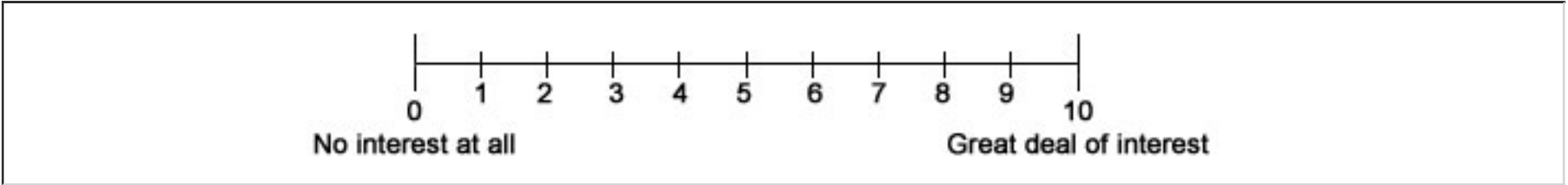
Governor-General of Canada?	<div><input type="radio"/> Roméo LeBlanc</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Michaëlle Jean</div> <div><input type="radio"/> David Johnston</div>
And finally, can you recall the current number of seats in the House of Commons?	<div><input type="radio"/> 285</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 308</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 401</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 503</div>
To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background.	
First, in what year were you born?	<div><div></div>Year</div>
Gender	<div><input type="radio"/> Female</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Male</div>
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	<div>Select</div>
And finally, your last year’s total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...	<div>Select</div>
Please confirm that you have completed all of the questions that you wish to answer:	<div><input type="checkbox"/> *REQUIRED</div>
Thank you for responding to our survey questions. You are now ready to begin the election. Please click the ‘submit’ button to continue.	

Submit



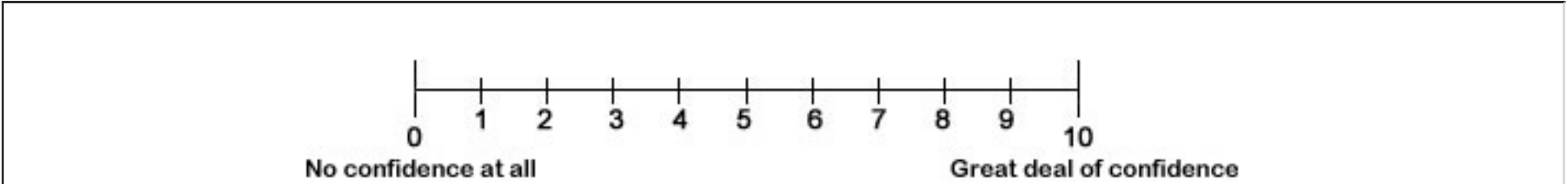
Survey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Australia?	<input type="radio"/> Very satisfied <input type="radio"/> Fairly satisfied <input type="radio"/> Not very satisfied <input type="radio"/> Not satisfied at all
--	--



Using the scale above, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest , how interested are you in politics generally?	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
---	--

Did you vote in the 2013 Australian Federal Election? If so, which party did you vote for?	<input type="radio"/> Greens <input type="radio"/> Labor Party <input type="radio"/> Liberal Party <input type="radio"/> National Party <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> I did not vote in the 2013 Australian Federal Election
--	---



Using the scale above, where **0 means no confidence at all** and **10 means a great deal of confidence**, how much confidence do you have in each of the following?

Big business	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
The Australian Federal Government	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Election campaign polls	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
The High Court	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Media	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Unions	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10

you think is more important?

Independence or respect for authority?	<input type="radio"/> Independence <input type="radio"/> Respect for authority
Obedience or self-reliance?	<input type="radio"/> Obedience <input type="radio"/> Self-reliance
Curiosity or good manners?	<input type="radio"/> Curiosity <input type="radio"/> Good manners
Being considerate or being well-behaved?	<input type="radio"/> Being considerate <input type="radio"/> Being well-behaved

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

It is better to give in on arguments rather than risk antagonizing people.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree
It is important to get one's point across even if others don't like it.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree

We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words DESCRIBES YOU, even if one word describes you better than the other.

Extraverted, enthusiastic	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Critical, quarrelsome	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Dependable, self-disciplined	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly

	<div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--	---

Anxious, easily upset	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
-----------------------	---

Open to new experiences, complex	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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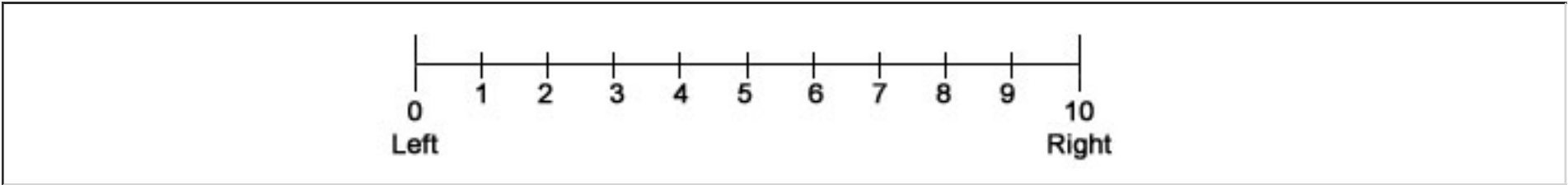
Reserved, quiet	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
-----------------	---

Sympathetic, warm	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Disorganized, careless	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
------------------------	---

Calm, emotionally stable	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--------------------------	---

Conventional, uncreative	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--------------------------	---



We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right" , where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
---	---

You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.	<div><input type="radio"/> Orange</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Blue</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Brown</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Green</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Red</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Purple</div>
---	--

In federal elections, are you certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
--	---

If voting were no longer mandatory in Australia, would you be certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote in the next federal election?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
---	---

In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Green, Labor, Liberal, National, Other, or None of these?	<div><input type="radio"/> Greens</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labor Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Liberal Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> National Party</div>
--	---

	<div><input type="radio"/> Other</div> <div><input type="radio"/> None of these</div>
If any, how strong is your attachment to this party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Fairly strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong at all</div>
Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.	
Can you recall the name of the Secretary General of the United Nations?	<div><input type="radio"/> Javier Perez de Cuellar</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Kofi Annan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Ban Ki-moon</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Boutros Boutros-Ghali</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the current poll standings of the Labor Party and Liberal Party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Labor 47%; Liberal 21%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labor 22%; Liberal 55%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labor 31%; Liberal 42%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labor 40%; Liberal 25%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current finance minister in the federal government?	<div><input type="radio"/> Simon Birmingham</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Julie Bishop</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Mathias Cormann</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Sussan Ley</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current Governor General of Australia?	<div><input type="radio"/> Quentin Bryce</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Michael Jeffery</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Peter Hollingworth</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Peter Cosgrove</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
And finally, can you recall the current number of seats in the House of Representatives?	<div><input type="radio"/> 85</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 150</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 200</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 305</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
To make sure we are talking to a cross section of respondents, we need to get a little information about your background.	

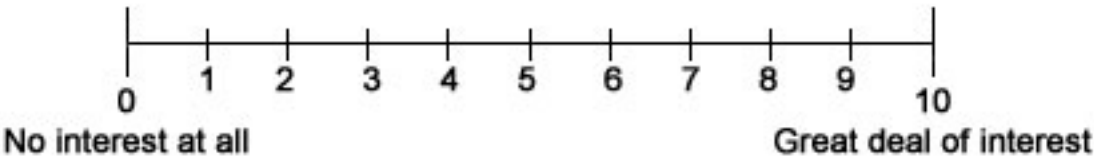
First, in what year were you born?	<input type="text"/> Year
Gender	<input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> Male
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
Please confirm that you have completed all of the questions that you wish to answer:	<input type="checkbox"/> *REQUIRED
Please click the 'submit' button to continue to the second part of this study.	

Submit



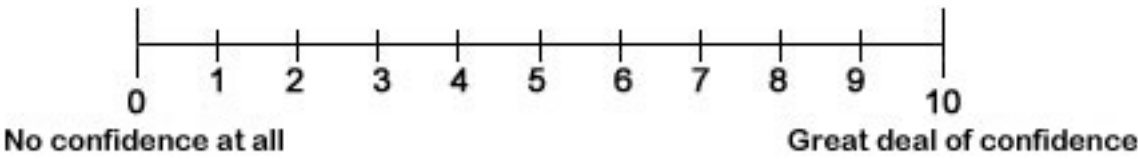
Survey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?	<input type="radio"/> Very satisfied <input type="radio"/> Fairly satisfied <input type="radio"/> Not very satisfied <input type="radio"/> Not satisfied at all
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Using the scale above, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest , how interested are you in politics generally?	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
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Did you vote in the 2015 Canadian Federal Election? If so, which party did you vote for?	<input type="radio"/> Conservative <input type="radio"/> Green <input type="radio"/> Liberal <input type="radio"/> NDP <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> I did not vote in the 2015 Canadian Federal Election
--	--



Using the scale above, where **0 means no confidence at all** and **10 means a great deal of confidence**, how much confidence do you have in each of the following?

Big business	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Federal government	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Election campaign polls	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Supreme Court of Canada	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Media	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Unions	<input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10

you think is more important?	
Independence or respect for authority?	<input type="radio"/> Independence <input type="radio"/> Respect for authority
Obedience or self-reliance?	<input type="radio"/> Obedience <input type="radio"/> Self-reliance
Curiosity or good manners?	<input type="radio"/> Curiosity <input type="radio"/> Good manners
Being considerate or being well-behaved?	<input type="radio"/> Being considerate <input type="radio"/> Being well-behaved

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

It is better to give in on arguments rather than risk antagonizing people.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree
It is important to get one's point across even if others don't like it.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree

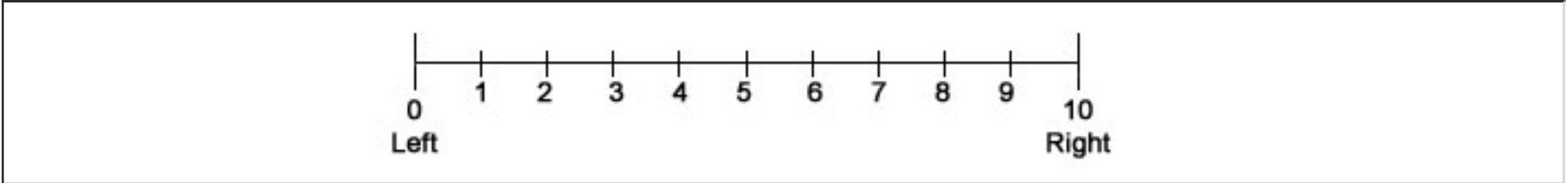
We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words DESCRIBES YOU, even if one word describes you better than the other.

Extraverted, enthusiastic	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Critical, quarrelsome	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well

Dependable, self-disciplined	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Anxious, easily upset	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Open to new experiences, complex	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Reserved, quiet	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Sympathetic, warm	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
Disorganized, careless	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>

Calm, emotionally stable	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Conventional, uncreative	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right" , where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
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You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.	<div><input type="radio"/> Orange</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Blue</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Brown</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Green</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Red</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Purple</div>
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In federal elections, are you certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
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If voting in Canada were mandatory and nonvoters received a \$20 fine, would you be certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote in the next federal election?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
---	---

In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Green, Liberal, NDP, Other, or None of these?	<div><input type="radio"/> Conservative</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Green</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Liberal</div> <div><input type="radio"/> NDP</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Other</div>
--	---

	<input type="radio"/> None of these
If any, how strong is your attachment to this party?	<input type="radio"/> Very strong <input type="radio"/> Fairly strong <input type="radio"/> Not very strong <input type="radio"/> Not very strong at all

Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

Can you recall the name of the Secretary General of the United Nations?	<input type="radio"/> Javier Perez de Cuellar <input type="radio"/> Kofi Annan <input type="radio"/> Ban Ki-moon <input type="radio"/> Boutros Boutros-Ghali <input type="radio"/> Don't know
Can you recall the current poll standings of the Conservatives and Liberals in Canada?	<input type="radio"/> Conservatives 45%; Liberals 27% <input type="radio"/> Conservatives 35%; Liberals 37% <input type="radio"/> Conservatives 25%; Liberals 47% <input type="radio"/> Conservatives 15%; Liberals 57% <input type="radio"/> Don't know
Can you recall the name of the current finance minister in the federal government?	<input type="radio"/> Kirsty Duncan <input type="radio"/> Stéphane Dion <input type="radio"/> Bill Morneau <input type="radio"/> Jane Philpott <input type="radio"/> Don't know
Can you recall the name of the current Governor-General of Canada?	<input type="radio"/> Michaëlle Jean <input type="radio"/> Adrienne Clarkson <input type="radio"/> Roméo LeBlanc <input type="radio"/> David Johnston <input type="radio"/> Don't know
And finally, can you recall the current number of seats in the House of Commons?	<input type="radio"/> 289 <input type="radio"/> 338 <input type="radio"/> 401 <input type="radio"/> 503 <input type="radio"/> Don't know

To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background.

First, in what year were you born?	<input type="text"/> Year
------------------------------------	---------------------------

Gender	<div><input type="radio"/> Female</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Male</div>
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	<div>Select</div>
And finally, your last year’s total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...	<div>Select</div>
Please confirm that you have completed all of the questions that you wish to answer:	<div><input type="checkbox"/> *REQUIRED</div>
<div>Please click the ‘submit’ button to continue to the second part of this study.</div>	

Submit

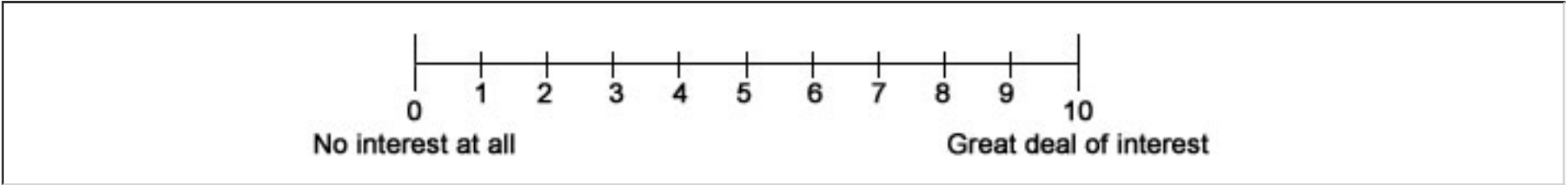
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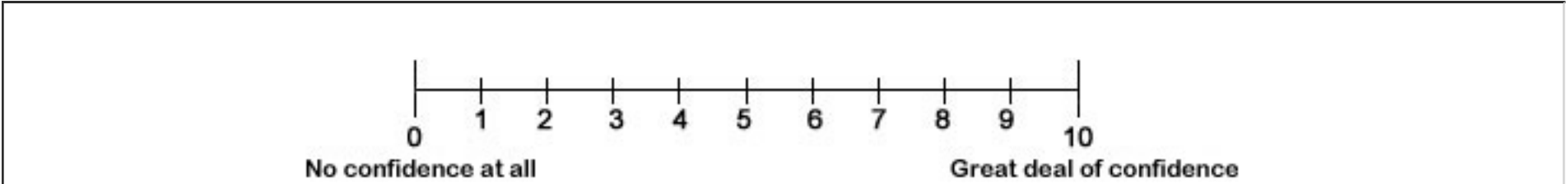
Survey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in England?	<div><input type="radio"/> Very satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Fairly satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not satisfied at all</div>
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Using the scale above, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest , how interested are you in politics generally?	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
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Did you vote in the 2015 United Kingdom General Election? If so, which party did you vote for?	<div><input type="radio"/> Conservative</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Liberal Democrat</div> <div><input type="radio"/> UK Independence</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Other</div> <div><input type="radio"/> I did not vote in the 2015 UK General Election</div>
--	---



Using the scale above, where **0 means no confidence at all** and **10 means a great deal of confidence**, how much confidence do you have in each of the following?

Big business	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
The British government	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
Election campaign polls	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
The Supreme Court	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
Media	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
Unions	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>

you think is more important?	
Independence or respect for authority?	<input type="radio"/> Independence <input type="radio"/> Respect for authority
Obedience or self-reliance?	<input type="radio"/> Obedience <input type="radio"/> Self-reliance
Curiosity or good manners?	<input type="radio"/> Curiosity <input type="radio"/> Good manners
Being considerate or being well-behaved?	<input type="radio"/> Being considerate <input type="radio"/> Being well-behaved

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

It is better to give in on arguments rather than risk antagonizing people.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree
It is important to get one's point across even if others don't like it.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree

We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words DESCRIBES YOU, even if one word describes you better than the other.

Extraverted, enthusiastic	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Critical, quarrelsome	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Dependable, self-disciplined	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly

	<div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Anxious, easily upset	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Open to new experiences, complex	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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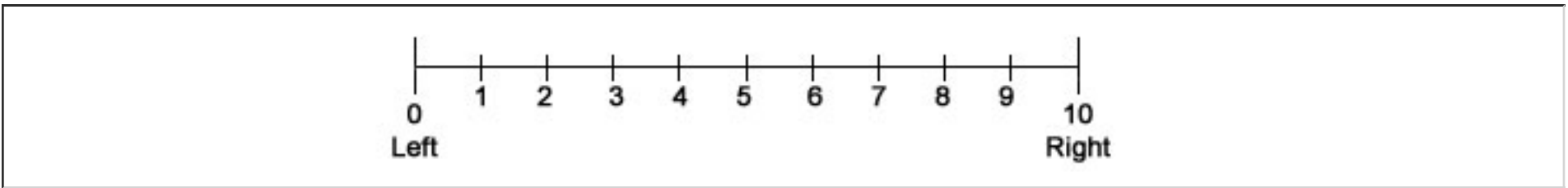
Reserved, quiet	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Sympathetic, warm	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Disorganized, careless	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Calm, emotionally stable	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Conventional, uncreative	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--------------------------	---



We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right" , where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<div><div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
---	--

You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.	<div><input type="radio"/> Orange</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Blue</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Brown</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Green</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Red</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Purple</div>
---	--

In national elections, are you certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
---	---

If voting in England were mandatory and nonvoters received a \$20 fine, would you be certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote in the next national election?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
---	---

In national politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Labour, Liberal Democrat, UK Independence, Other, or None of these?	<div><input type="radio"/> Conservative</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Liberal Democrat</div> <div><input type="radio"/> UK Independence</div>
---	--

	<div><input type="radio"/> Other</div> <div><input type="radio"/> None of these</div>
If any, how strong is your attachment to this party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Fairly strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong at all</div>
Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.	
Can you recall the name of the Secretary General of the United Nations?	<div><input type="radio"/> Javier Perez de Cuellar</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Kofi Annan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Ban Ki-moon</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Boutros Boutros-Ghali</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the current poll standings of the Conservative and Labour Party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Conservative 45%; Labour 27%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Conservative 27%; Labour 37%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Conservative 36%; Labour 34%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Conservative 15%; Labour 57%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current Chancellor of the Exchequer in the British government?	<div><input type="radio"/> Nicky Morgan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Philip Hammond</div> <div><input type="radio"/> George Osborne</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Jeremy Hunt</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current Speaker of the House of Commons?	<div><input type="radio"/> Michael Martin</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Betty Boothroyd</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Bernard Weatherill</div> <div><input type="radio"/> John Bercow</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
And finally, can you recall the current number of seats in the House of Commons?	<div><input type="radio"/> 400</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 650</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 525</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 775</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
To make sure we are talking to a cross section of respondents, we need to get a little information about your background.	

First, in what year were you born?	<input type="text"/> Year
Gender	<input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> Male
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
Please confirm that you have completed all of the questions that you wish to answer:	<input type="checkbox"/> *REQUIRED
Please click the 'submit' button to continue to the second part of this study.	

Submit

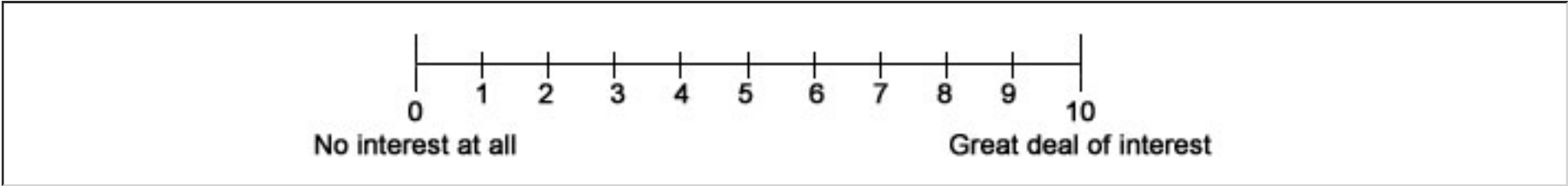
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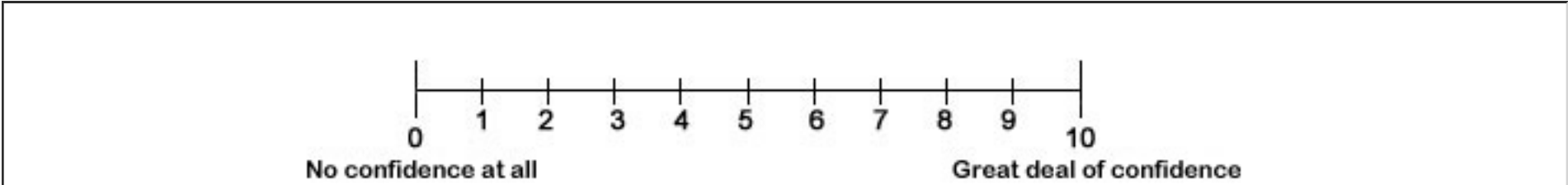
Survey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in New Zealand?	<div><input type="radio"/> Very satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Fairly satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very satisfied</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not satisfied at all</div>
--	---



Using the scale above, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest , how interested are you in politics generally?	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
---	---

Did you cast a PARTY vote in the 2014 New Zealand General Election? If so, which PARTY did you vote for?	<div><input type="radio"/> Green Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> National Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> New Zealand First Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Other</div> <div><input type="radio"/> I did not vote in the 2014 New Zealand General Election</div>
--	---



Using the scale above, where **0 means no confidence at all** and **10 means a great deal of confidence**, how much confidence do you have in each of the following?

Big business	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
The Government of New Zealand	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Election campaign polls	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
The Supreme Court	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Media	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10
Unions	<div></div> Enter a number from 0 to 10

you think is more important?	
Independence or respect for authority?	<input type="radio"/> Independence <input type="radio"/> Respect for authority
Obedience or self-reliance?	<input type="radio"/> Obedience <input type="radio"/> Self-reliance
Curiosity or good manners?	<input type="radio"/> Curiosity <input type="radio"/> Good manners
Being considerate or being well-behaved?	<input type="radio"/> Being considerate <input type="radio"/> Being well-behaved

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

It is better to give in on arguments rather than risk antagonizing people.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree
It is important to get one's point across even if others don't like it.	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat agree <input type="radio"/> Somewhat disagree <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree

We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words DESCRIBES YOU, even if one word describes you better than the other.

Extraverted, enthusiastic	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Critical, quarrelsome	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly <input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly <input type="radio"/> A little poorly <input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well <input type="radio"/> A little well <input type="radio"/> Somewhat well <input type="radio"/> Extremely well
Dependable, self-disciplined	<input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly

	<div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--	---

Anxious, easily upset	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Open to new experiences, complex	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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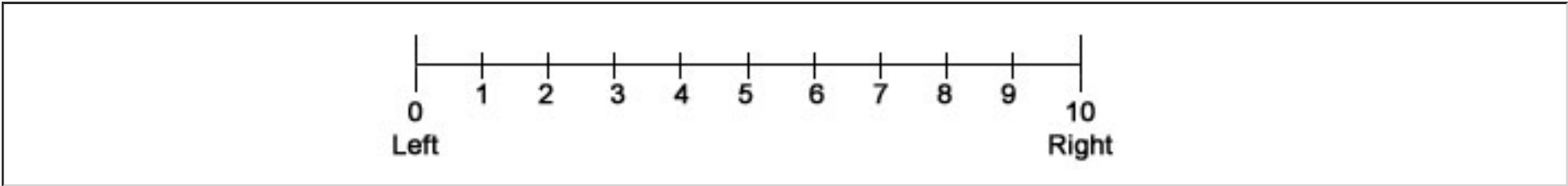
Reserved, quiet	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Sympathetic, warm	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Disorganized, careless	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Calm, emotionally stable	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
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Conventional, uncreative	<div><input type="radio"/> Extremely poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little poorly</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Neither poorly or well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> A little well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Somewhat well</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Extremely well</div>
--------------------------	---



We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right" , where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<div><input type="text"/> Enter a number from 0 to 10</div>
---	---

You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.	<div><input type="radio"/> Orange</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Blue</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Brown</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Green</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Red</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Purple</div>
---	--

In general elections, are you certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
--	---

If voting in New Zealand were mandatory and nonvoters received a \$20 fine, would you be certain to vote, likely, unlikely, or certain not to vote in the next general election?	<div><input type="radio"/> Certain to vote</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Likely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Unlikely</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Certain not to vote</div>
--	---

In national politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Green, Labour, National, New Zealand First, Other, or None of these?	<div><input type="radio"/> Green Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> National Party</div> <div><input type="radio"/> New Zealand First Party</div>
--	---

	<div><input type="radio"/> Other</div> <div><input type="radio"/> None of these</div>
If any, how strong is your attachment to this party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Fairly strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Not very strong at all</div>
Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.	
Can you recall the name of the Secretary General of the United Nations?	<div><input type="radio"/> Javier Perez de Cuellar</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Kofi Annan</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Ban Ki-moon</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Boutros Boutros-Ghali</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the current poll standings of the Labour Party and National Party?	<div><input type="radio"/> Labour 47%; National 21%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour 22%; National 55%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour 28%; National 47%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Labour 40%; National 25%</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current finance minister in the national government?	<div><input type="radio"/> Hekia Parata</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Murray McCully</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Bill English</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Jonathan Coleman</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
Can you recall the name of the current Governor General of New Zealand?	<div><input type="radio"/> Anand Satyanand</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Silvia Cartwright</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Michael Hardie Boys</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Jerry Mateparae</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
And finally, can you recall the current number of seats in the House of Representatives (before any overhang seats are allocated)?	<div><input type="radio"/> 75</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 120</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 200</div> <div><input type="radio"/> 305</div> <div><input type="radio"/> Don't know</div>
To make sure we are talking to a cross section of respondents, we need to get a little information about your background.	

First, in what year were you born?	<input type="text"/> Year
Gender	<input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> Male
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...	<input type="text" value="Select"/>
Please confirm that you have completed all of the questions that you wish to answer:	<input type="checkbox"/> *REQUIRED
Please click the 'submit' button to continue to the second part of this study.	

Submit

Presurvey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Fairly satisfied
- ☐ Not very satisfied
- ☐ Not satisfied at all

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	No interest												Great interest
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest, how interested are you in politics GENERALLY?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Left											Right
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right", where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

Did you vote in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Which party did you vote for in the 2015 Canadian Federal Election?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Yes' at question '6 [vote2019]' (Did you vote in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada (GRN)
- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Other

How much should the government spend on the following?

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Much less	Somewhat less	About the same as now	Somewhat more	Much more
Health Care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Welfare	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minorities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Refugees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada (GRN)
- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Don't know

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Liberals have over the Conservatives?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Conservatives have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the NDP have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Greens have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Green Party of Canada (GRN)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Please write your answer here:

Over the PAST YEAR, CANADA's economy has:

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Gotten much worse
- ☐ Gotten worse
- ☐ Stayed About the Same
- ☐ Gotten better
- ☐ Gotten much better

You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Orange
- ☐ Blue
- ☐ Brown
- ☐ Green
- ☐ Red
- ☐ Purple

How do you feel about the political parties? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the party and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the party:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Really Dislike 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Really Like 10
Conservative Party of Canada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Green Party of Canada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liberal Party of Canada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Democratic Party of Canada	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, how do you feel about the party leaders? On the same scale, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the leader and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the leader:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Really Dislike 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Really Like 10
Rona Ambrose	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elizabeth May	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Justin Trudeau	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tom Mulcair	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For the statements below, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would prefer complex to simple problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important for me to be in touch with my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel relief rather than satisfaction after completing a task that required a lot of mental effort.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I find strong emotions overwhelming and therefore try to avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I like to have the responsibility of handling a situation that requires a lot of thinking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I think that it is important to explore my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Thinking is not my idea of fun.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I do not know how to handle my emotions, so I avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Green, Liberal, NDP, Other, or None of these?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative
☐ Green
☐ Liberal
☐ NDP
☐ None
☐ Other

How strong is your attachment to this party?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'NDP' or 'Conservative' or 'Green' or 'Other' or 'Liberal' at question '19 [G3Q00005]' (In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Green, Liberal, NDP, Other, or None of these?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Very strong
- ☐ Fairly strong
- ☐ Not very strong
- ☐ Not strong at all

Political Knowledge

Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

Can you recall the name of the current Secretary General of the United Nations?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ António Guterres
- ☐ Kofi Annan
- ☐ Ban Ki-moon
- ☐ Boutros Boutros-Ghali
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current finance minister in the Canadian federal government?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Jim Flaherty
- ☐ Bill Morneau
- ☐ Ralph Goodale
- ☐ Joe Oliver
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current Governor-General of Canada?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Adrienne Clarkson
- ☐ Roméo LeBlanc
- ☐ Michaëlle Jean
- ☐ David Johnston
- ☐ Don't know

And finally, do you recall the current number of seats in the House of Commons?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 285
- ☐ 308
- ☐ 401
- ☐ 338
- ☐ Don't know

Demographics

To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background.

First, in what year were you born?

Please write your answer here:

How do you identify your gender orientation?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ You are welcome to provide your self-chosen gender identity here

In which province do you currently reside?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Alberta
- ☐ British Columbia
- ☐ Manitoba
- ☐ New Brunswick
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador
- ☐ Nova Scotia
- ☐ Ontario
- ☐ Prince Edward Island
- ☐ Quebec
- ☐ Saskatchewan

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ no schooling
- ☐ some elementary school
- ☐ completed elementary school
- ☐ some secondary / high school
- ☐ completed secondary / high school
- ☐ some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique
- ☐ completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique
- ☐ some university
- ☐ bachelor's degree
- ☐ master's degree
- ☐ professional degree or doctorate

And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ ...less than \$20,000
- ☐ ...between \$20,000 and \$39,999
- ☐ ...between \$40,000 and \$59,999
- ☐ ...between \$60,000 and \$79,999
- ☐ ...between \$80,000 and \$99,999
- ☐ ...between \$100,000 and \$119,999
- ☐ ... \$120,000 or more

Argentina 2018 Pre-experiment Survey

Pre-Encuesta

En general, está usted: ¿muy satisfecho, suficientemente satisfecho, no muy satisfecho o nada satisfecho en absoluto con la forma en que funciona la democracia en Argentina?

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ Muy satisfecho

☐ Suficientemente satisfecho

☐ No muy satisfecho

☐ Nada satisfecho en absoluto

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	No hay interés 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Gran interés 10
Usando una escala de 0 a 10, donde 0 significa que no hay interés en absoluto y 10 significa un gran interés, ¿Qué tan interesado está usted en la política GENERALMENTE?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	Izquierda 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Derecha 10
Hoy escuchamos mucha discusión sobre izquierda y derecha. Utilizando la escala anterior, donde 0 significa "Izquierda" y 10 significa "Derecha", ¿dónde se colocaría usted mismo en esta escala?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¿Usted votó en la elección legislativa argentina en 2017?

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ Sí

☐ No

¿Por qué partido votó usted en la elección general argentina de 2017?

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:
La respuesta fue "Sí" en la pregunta 7 [vote2017] (¿Usted votó en la elección legislativa argentina en 2017?)

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ 1País

☐ Cambiemos

☐ Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores

☐ Unidad Ciudadana

☐ Otro

¿Cuánto debería gastar el gobierno en lo siguiente?

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	Mucho menos	Algo menos	Casi igual que ahora	Algo más	Mucho más
Refugiados	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minorías	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bienestar Social	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sistema de salud pública	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Educación	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defensa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crimen	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Medio Ambiente	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¿Recuerda usted qué partidos o alianzas políticos está por delante en las encuestas de Buenos Aires en este momento?

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ 1País

☐ Cambiemos

☐ Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores

☐ Unidad Ciudadana

☐ No lo sé

¿Recuerda qué tanto apoyo el partido indicado anteriormente (Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores) tiene sobre Cambiemos? Por favor ingrese el valor numérico (puntos porcentuales) de la ventaja o delantera:

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:
La respuesta fue "Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores" en la pregunta 10 [ahead] (¿Recuerda usted qué partidos o alianzas políticas está por delante en las encuestas de Buenos Aires en este momento?)

Sólo se pueden introducir números en este campo.
Su respuesta debe ser a lo sumo 99

Por favor, escriba su respuesta aquí:

¿Recuerda qué tanto apoyo el partido indicado anteriormente (1País) tiene sobre Cambiemos? Por favor ingrese el valor numérico (puntos porcentuales) de la ventaja o delantera:

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:
La respuesta fue "1País" en la pregunta "10 [ahead]" (¿Recuerda usted qué partidos o alianzas políticos está por delante en las encuestas de Buenos Aires en este momento?)
Sólo se pueden introducir números en este campo.
Su respuesta debe ser a lo sumo 99

Por favor, escriba su respuesta aquí:

¿Recuerda qué tanto apoyo el partido indicado anteriormente (Unidad Ciudadana) tiene sobre Cambiemos? Por favor ingrese el valor numérico (puntos porcentuales) de la ventaja o delantera:

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:
La respuesta fue "Unidad Ciudadana" en la pregunta "10 [ahead]" (¿Recuerda usted qué partidos o alianzas políticos está por delante en las encuestas de Buenos Aires en este momento?)
Sólo se pueden introducir números en este campo.
Su respuesta debe ser a lo sumo 99

Por favor, escriba su respuesta aquí:

¿Recuerda qué tanto apoyo el partido indicado anteriormente (Cambiemos) tiene sobre Unidad Ciudadana? Por favor ingrese el valor numérico (puntos porcentuales) de la ventaja o delantera:

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:
La respuesta fue "Cambiemos" en la pregunta "10 [ahead]" (¿Recuerda usted qué partidos o alianzas políticos está por delante en las encuestas de Buenos Aires en este momento?)
Sólo se pueden introducir números en este campo.
Su respuesta debe ser a lo sumo 99

Por favor, escriba su respuesta aquí:

En el último año, la economía de Argentina ha:

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Empeorado mucho
- ☐ Empeorado
- ☐ Se mantuvo igual
- ☐ Mejorado
- ☐ Mejorado mucho

Usted probablemente tiene un color favorito, pero estamos más interesados en asegurarnos de que usted está haciendo la encuesta cuidadosamente, así que por favor seleccione el color marrón aquí.

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Naranja
- ☐ Marrón
- ☐ Verde
- ☐ Azul
- ☐ Púrpura
- ☐ Rojo

En las elecciones generales, ¿está usted seguro de votar, probablemente, improbable, o seguro de no votar?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Seguro de votar
- ☐ Probable
- ☐ Improbable
- ☐ Seguro de no votar

Si la votación ya no fuera obligatoria en Argentina, ¿estaría seguro de votar, probablemente, improbable, o seguro de no votar en las próximas elecciones generales?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Seguro de votar
- ☐ Probable
- ☐ Improbable
- ☐ Seguro de no votar

Ahora nos gustaría conocer más sobre cómo se siente hacia los partidos y alianzas políticos. Por favor seleccione la opción que describe mejor la manera en que cada uno le hace sentir a usted donde 0 significa un total desagrado y 10 un total agrado.

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	total desagrado 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total agrado 10
1País	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cambios	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Unidad Ciudadana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

En relación a los líderes políticos, por favor seleccione la opción que describe mejor la manera en que cada uno(a) le hace sentir a usted donde 0 significa un total desagrado y 10 un total agrado.

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	total desagrado 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total agrado 10
Mauricio Macri	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sergio Massa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Daniel Scioli	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nicolás del Caño	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Independientemente de por cuál partido o alianza votó en la elección pasada o votará en la que viene, en general, ¿simpatiza usted con alguna alianza o partido político en particular?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ 1País
- ☐ Cambios
- ☐ Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores
- ☐ Unidad Ciudadana
- ☐ Otro

La siguiente lista menciona varias actividades, indique por favor CUÁNTAS de éstas fueron realizadas por las alianzas o partidos políticos durante las elecciones legislativas del 2017.

- Colocaron carteles/pósters de campaña en su barrio/ciudad
- Visitaron su hogar
- Transmitieron publicidad de campaña por televisión o radio
- Enviaron a una celebridad para visitar a su casa

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:

random2 == 1

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	0	1	2	3	4
Marcar el número de respuestas:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

La siguiente lista menciona varias actividades, indique por favor CUÁNTAS de éstas fueron realizadas por las alianzas o partidos políticos durante las elecciones legislativas del 2017.

- Colocaron carteles/pósters de campaña en su barrio/ciudad
- Visitaron su hogar
- Le ofreció un regalo o favor
- Transmitieron publicidad de campaña por televisión o radio
- Enviaron a una celebridad para visitar a su casa

Sólo conteste esta pregunta si se cumplen las siguientes condiciones:

random2 == 2

Por favor, seleccione la respuesta apropiada para cada concepto:

	0	1	2	3	4	5
Marcar el número de respuestas:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Pensando en las elecciones legislativas del 2017, ¿algún candidato o alguien de un partido o alianza político le ofreció un favor, regalo u otro beneficio a alguna persona que usted conoce?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Si
- ☐ No

Y pensando en las últimas elecciones, ¿algún candidato o alguien de un partido o alianza político le ofreció a usted un favor, regalo o beneficio?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Si
- ☐ No

Conocimiento Político

Ahora tenemos una serie de preguntas sobre la política y varias figuras públicas. Queremos ver cuánta información sale al público en la televisión, periódicos, y otros medios de comunicación.

¿Puede usted recordar el nombre del actual Secretario General de las Naciones Unidas?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ António Guterres
- ☐ Kofi Annan
- ☐ Ban Ki-moon
- ☐ Boutros Boutros-Ghali
- ☐ No lo sé

¿Puede usted recordar el nombre del actual Ministro de Finanzas de Argentina?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Luis Caputo
- ☐ Jorge Lemus
- ☐ Juan Luis Manzur
- ☐ Alfonso Prat-Gay
- ☐ No lo sé

¿Puede usted recordar el nombre del actual Vicepresidente de Argentina?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ Daniel Scioli
- ☐ Amado Boudou
- ☐ Marta Gabriela Michetti
- ☐ Carlos Álvarez
- ☐ No lo sé

Y por último, ¿Puede usted recordar el número de miembros en la Cámara de Diputados de Argentina?

Por favor seleccione sólo una de las siguientes opciones:

- ☐ 237
- ☐ 247
- ☐ 257
- ☐ 267
- ☐ No lo sé

En Pos de Encuesta

Para asegurarnos de que estamos encuestando una muestra representativa de argentinos, se le solicitará a continuación un poco de información sobre sus antecedentes.

¿En qué año nació?

Sólo se pueden introducir números en este campo.

Por favor, escriba su respuesta aquí:

¿Cómo identifica usted su orientación de género?

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ Hombre

☐ Mujer

☐ Le invitamos a proporcionar su identidad de género auto-elegida aquí:

¿Cuál es el nivel más alto de educación que usted ha completado?

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ Sin instrucción

☐ Primaria incompleta

☐ Primaria completa

☐ Secundaria incompleta

☐ Secundaria completa

☐ Preparatoria o bachillerato incompleto

☐ Universitario incompleto

☐ Preparatoria o bachillerato completo

☐ Universitario completo

☐ Posgrado completo o incompleto

Y finalmente, el ingreso total de su hogar el año pasado antes de impuestos (incluye todas las fuentes de ingreso como ahorros, pensiones, alquileres, y salarios) fue...

Por favor seleccione **sólo una** de las siguientes opciones:

☐ Ningún ingreso

☐ Entre \$1 y \$12000

☐ Entre \$12001 y \$24000

☐ Entre \$24001 y \$36000

☐ Entre \$36001 y \$48000

☐ Entre \$48001 y \$60000

☐ Entre \$60001 y \$72000

☐ Entre \$72001 y \$84000

☐ Entre \$84001 y \$96000

☐ Entre \$96000 y \$108000

☐ \$108001 o más

United States 2018 Pre-experiment Survey (both studies)

Presurvey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in the United States?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Fairly satisfied

☐ Not very satisfied

☐ Not satisfied at all

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	No interest 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Great interest 10
Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest, how interested are you in politics GENERALLY?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Left 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Right 10
We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right", where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Did you vote in the 2016 national election?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Yes

☐ No

Which party did you vote for in the 2016 House of Representatives Election?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
Answer was "Yes" at question 6 [vote2016] (Did you vote in the 2016 national election?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Republican Party

☐ Green Party

☐ Democratic Party

☐ Libertarian Party

☐ Other

How much should the government spend on the following?

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Much less	Somewhat less	About the same as now	Somewhat more	Much more
Environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defense	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Health Care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Welfare	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Refugees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minorities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Do you recall which party is ahead in the national polls right now?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Republican Party

☐ Green Party

☐ Democratic Party

☐ Libertarian Party

☐ Don't know

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Democrats have over the Republicans?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
Answer was "Democratic Party" at question 9 [ahead] (Do you recall which party is ahead in the national polls right now?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.
Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Republicans have over the Democrats?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
Answer was 'Republican Party' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the national polls right now?)
Only numbers may be entered in this field.
Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Libertarians have over the Republicans?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
Answer was 'Libertarian Party' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the national polls right now?)
Only numbers may be entered in this field.
Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Greens have over the Republicans?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
Answer was 'Green Party' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the national polls right now?)
Only numbers may be entered in this field.
Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Over the PAST YEAR, the United States' economy has:

Please choose only one of the following:

- ☐ Gotten much worse
- ☐ Gotten worse
- ☐ Stayed about the same
- ☐ Gotten better
- ☐ Gotten much better

You probably have a favorite color. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the color brown here.

Please choose only one of the following:

- ☐ Orange
- ☐ Blue
- ☐ Brown
- ☐ Green
- ☐ Red
- ☐ Purple

How do you feel about the political parties? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the party and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the party:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Really Dislike 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Really Like 10
Democratic Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Green Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Libertarian Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Republican Party	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, how do you feel about the party leaders? On the same scale, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the leader and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the leader

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Really Dislike 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Really Like 10
Ronna Romney McDaniel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nicholas Sarwark	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tom Perez	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chris Blankenhorn, Darlene Elias, and Darryl Moch	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For the statements below, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would prefer complex solutions to simple problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important for me to be in touch with my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel relief rather than satisfaction after completing a task that required a lot of mental effort.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I find strong emotions overwhelming and therefore try to avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I like to have the responsibility of handling a situation that requires a lot of thinking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I think that it is important to explore my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Thinking is not my idea of fun.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I do not know how to handle my emotions, so I avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In U.S. politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Green, Libertarian, other, or none of these?

Please choose only one of the following:

- ☐ Republican
- ☐ Green
- ☐ Democrat
- ☐ Libertarian
- ☐ None
- ☐ Other

How strong is your attachment to this party?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Libertarian' or 'Republican' or 'Green' or 'Other' or 'Democrat' at question '19 [pid]' (In U.S. politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Green, Libertarian, other, or none of these?)

Please choose only one of the following:

- ☐ Very strong
- ☐ Fairly strong
- ☐ Not very strong
- ☐ Not strong at all

Political Knowledge

Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

Can you recall the name of the current Secretary General of the United Nations?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ António Guterres
- ☐ Kofi Annan
- ☐ Ban Ki-moon
- ☐ Boutros Boutros-Ghali
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current Secretary of the Treasury in the United States federal government?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Steven Mnuchin
- ☐ Adam Szubin
- ☐ Jack Lew
- ☐ Neil Wolin
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current Majority Leader of the United States Senate?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ John Cornyn
- ☐ Chuck Schumer
- ☐ Mitch McConnell
- ☐ Dick Durbin
- ☐ Don't know

And finally, do you recall the current number of seats in the House of Representatives?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 410
- ☐ 500
- ☐ 435
- ☐ 338
- ☐ Don't know

Demographics

To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Americans, we need to get a little information about your background.

First, in what year were you born?

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Please write your answer here:

How do you identify your gender orientation?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ You are welcome to provide your self-chosen gender identity here:

In which state do you currently reside?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Alabama
- ☐ Alaska
- ☐ Arizona
- ☐ Arkansas
- ☐ California
- ☐ Colorado
- ☐ Connecticut
- ☐ Delaware
- ☐ Florida
- ☐ Georgia
- ☐ Hawaii
- ☐ Idaho
- ☐ Illinois
- ☐ Indiana
- ☐ Iowa
- ☐ Kansas
- ☐ Kentucky
- ☐ Louisiana
- ☐ Maine
- ☐ Maryland
- ☐ Massachusetts
- ☐ Michigan
- ☐ Minnesota
- ☐ Mississippi
- ☐ Missouri
- ☐ Montana
- ☐ Nebraska
- ☐ Nevada
- ☐ New Hampshire
- ☐ New Jersey
- ☐ New Mexico
- ☐ New York
- ☐ North Carolina
- ☐ North Dakota
- ☐ Ohio
- ☐ Oklahoma
- ☐ Oregon
- ☐ Pennsylvania
- ☐ Rhode Island
- ☐ South Carolina
- ☐ South Dakota
- ☐ Tennessee
- ☐ Texas
- ☐ Utah
- ☐ Vermont
- ☐ Virginia
- ☐ Washington
- ☐ Washington D.C.
- ☐ West Virginia
- ☐ Wisconsin
- ☐ Wyoming

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ No schooling
- ☐ Some elementary school
- ☐ Completed elementary school
- ☐ Some secondary / high school
- ☐ Completed secondary / high school
- ☐ Some technical, community college
- ☐ Completed technical, community college
- ☐ Some university
- ☐ Bachelor's degree
- ☐ Master's degree
- ☐ Professional degree or doctorate

And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ ...less than \$20,000
- ☐ ...between \$20,000 and \$39,999
- ☐ ...between \$40,000 and \$59,999
- ☐ ...between \$60,000 and \$79,999
- ☐ ...between \$80,000 and \$99,999
- ☐ ...between \$100,000 and \$119,999
- ☐ ... \$120,000 or more

Presurvey

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Fairly satisfied
- ☐ Not very satisfied
- ☐ Not satisfied at all

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	No interest												Great interest
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all and 10 means a great deal of interest, how interested are you in politics GENERALLY?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Left												Right
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
We hear a lot of talk these days about left and right. Using the scale above, where 0 means "Left" and 10 means "Right", where would you place YOURSELF on this scale?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Did you vote in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Which party did you vote for in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Yes' at question '6 [vote2019]' (Did you vote in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada (GRN)
- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Other

How much should the government spend on the following?

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Much less	Somewhat less	About the same as now	Somewhat more	Much more
Health Care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Welfare	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Minorities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Refugees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada (GRN)
- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Don't know

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Liberals have over the Conservatives?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Conservatives have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the NDP have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Do you happen to recall the size of the lead the Greens have over the Liberals?

Please enter the numerical value (percentage points) of the lead:

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Green Party of Canada (GRN)' at question '9 [ahead]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Your answer must be at most 99

Please write your answer here:

Over the PAST YEAR, CANADA's economy has:

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Gotten much worse
- ☐ Gotten worse
- ☐ Stayed About the Same
- ☐ Gotten better
- ☐ Gotten much better

You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Orange
- ☐ Blue
- ☐ Brown
- ☐ Green
- ☐ Red
- ☐ Purple

How do you feel about the political parties? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the party and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the party:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

Now, how do you feel about the party leaders? On the same scale, where 0 means you REALLY DISLIKE the leader and 10 means you REALLY LIKE the leader:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

For the statements below, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each:

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would prefer complex to simple problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important for me to be in touch with my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel relief rather than satisfaction after completing a task that required a lot of mental effort.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I find strong emotions overwhelming and therefore try to avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I like to have the responsibility of handling a situation that requires a lot of thinking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I think that it is important to explore my feelings.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Thinking is not my idea of fun.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I do not know how to handle my emotions, so I avoid them.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Green, Liberal, NDP, Other, or None of these?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative
- ☐ Green
- ☐ Liberal
- ☐ NDP
- ☐ None
- ☐ Other

How strong is your attachment to this party?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'NDP' or 'Conservative' or 'Green' or 'Other' or 'Liberal' at question '19 [G3Q00005]' (In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a Conservative, Green, Liberal, NDP, Other, or None of these?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Very strong
- ☐ Fairly strong
- ☐ Not very strong
- ☐ Not strong at all

Political Knowledge

Now we have a set of questions concerning politics and various public figures. We want to see how much information gets out to the public from television, newspapers and the like.

Can you recall the name of the current Secretary General of the United Nations?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ António Guterres
- ☐ Kofi Annan
- ☐ Ban Ki-moon
- ☐ Boutros Boutros-Ghali
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current finance minister in the Canadian federal government?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Jim Flaherty
- ☐ Bill Morneau
- ☐ Ralph Goodale
- ☐ Joe Oliver
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the name of the current Governor-General of Canada?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Michaëlle Jean
- ☐ David Johnston
- ☐ Roméo LeBlanc
- ☐ Julie Payette
- ☐ Don't know

And finally, do you recall the current number of seats in the House of Commons?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 285
- ☐ 308
- ☐ 338
- ☐ 401
- ☐ Don't know

Demographics

To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background.

First, in what year were you born?

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Please write your answer here:

How do you identify your gender orientation?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ You are welcome to provide your self-chosen gender identity here

In which province do you currently reside?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Alberta
- ☐ British Columbia
- ☐ Manitoba
- ☐ New Brunswick
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador
- ☐ Nova Scotia
- ☐ Ontario
- ☐ Prince Edward Island
- ☐ Quebec
- ☐ Saskatchewan

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ no schooling
- ☐ some elementary school
- ☐ completed elementary school
- ☐ some secondary / high school
- ☐ completed secondary / high school
- ☐ some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique
- ☐ completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique
- ☐ some university
- ☐ bachelor's degree
- ☐ master's degree
- ☐ professional degree or doctorate

And finally, your last year's total household income before taxes. That includes income FROM ALL SOURCES such as savings, pensions, rent, as well as wages. Was it...

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ ...less than \$20,000
- ☐ ...between \$20,000 and \$39,999
- ☐ ...between \$40,000 and \$59,999
- ☐ ...between \$60,000 and \$79,999
- ☐ ...between \$80,000 and \$99,999
- ☐ ...between \$100,000 and \$119,999
- ☐ ... \$120,000 or more

postvote question

Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
- ☐ Green Party of Canada (GRN)
- ☐ Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)
- ☐ New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)
- ☐ Don't know

Do you recall the size of the lead over the second-place party?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)' or 'Green Party of Canada (GRN)' or 'Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)' or 'New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)' at question '41 [postpoll]' (Do you recall which party is ahead in the Canada-wide polls right now?)

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Less than 5 percentage points
- ☐ 5 to 9 percentage points
- ☐ 10 to 14 percentage points
- ☐ 15 percentage points or more
- ☐ Don't know

Appendix 2.2: Instruction screens

Canada 2014

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E

R

G

Election Research Group

Instructions

Welcome to our online election. You will be presented with a list of information on **FOUR** parties competing in this election:

- **Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)**
- **Green Party of Canada (GRN)**
- **Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)**
- **New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP)**

You may view information for each party by **clicking on the title of the information you wish to see**. Once you are finished with the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close window" at the top of the information window or pressing the "Esc" key on your keyboard. You may vote at any time by clicking the "Vote Now" button located at the bottom of the Election campaign screen.

If you are ready, please click the "Begin the campaign" button below to start the election.

Begin the campaign

Australia 2016

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R

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Election Research Group

Instructions

You will be presented with a list of information on **FOUR** parties competing in this election:

- **Greens**
- **Labor Party**
- **Liberal Party**
- **National Party**

You may view information for each party by **clicking on the title of the information you wish to see**. Once you are finished with the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close window" at the top of the information window or pressing the "Esc" key on your keyboard. You may vote at any time by clicking the "Vote Now" button located at the bottom of the screen.

If you have read the instructions, please click the "Begin" button below to continue.

Begin


Canada 2016

<div><div><div></div><div>✓</div><div></div></div><div>E R G</div></div>	<h1>Election Research Group</h1>
<h2>Instructions</h2> <p>You will be presented with a list of information on FOUR parties competing in this election:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)• Green Party of Canada (GRN)• Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)• New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP) <p>You may view information for each party by clicking on the title of the information you wish to see. Once you are finished with the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close window" at the top of the information window or pressing the "Esc" key on your keyboard. You may vote at any time by clicking the "Vote Now" button located at the bottom of the screen.</p> <p>If you have read the instructions, please click the "Begin" button below to continue.</p> <div>Begin</div>	

England 2016

<div><div><div></div><div>✓</div><div></div></div><div>E R G</div></div>	<h1>Election Research Group</h1>
<h2>Instructions</h2> <p>You will be presented with a list of information on FOUR parties competing in this election:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conservative Party• Labour Party• Liberal Democratic Party• UK Independence Party <p>You may view information for each party by clicking on the title of the information you wish to see. Once you are finished with the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close window" at the top of the information window or pressing the "Esc" key on your keyboard. You may vote at any time by clicking the "Vote Now" button located at the bottom of the screen.</p> <p>If you have read the instructions, please click the "Begin" button below to continue.</p> <div>Begin</div>	

New Zealand 2016

	<h1>Election Research Group</h1>
<h3>Instructions</h3> <p>You will be presented with a list of information on FOUR parties competing in this election:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Green Party• Labour Party• National Party• New Zealand First Party <p>You may view information for each party by clicking on the title of the information you wish to see. Once you are finished with the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close window" at the top of the information window or pressing the "Esc" key on your keyboard. You may vote at any time by clicking the "Vote Now" button located at the bottom of the screen.</p> <p>If you have read the instructions, please click the "Begin" button below to continue.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"><input type="button" value="Begin"/></div>	

Canada 2017 / Canada 2020

Instructions

<p>Instructions</p> <p>Welcome to our online election. You will be presented with a list of information on FOUR parties competing in this election:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)• Green Party of Canada (GRN)• Liberal Party of Canada (LIB)• New Democratic Party of Canada (NDP) <p>You may view information for each party by clicking on the title of the information you wish to see. Once you are finished viewing the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close" at the bottom of the information window.</p> <p>Once you have viewed enough information to make your decision, click on the "Next" button located on the bottom of the election campaign screen to cast your ballot.</p>

Argentina 2018

Instructions

Bienvenido a nuestra elección en línea. Se le presentará una lista de información sobre CUATRO partidos o alianzas políticos que compiten en esta elección:

- 1País
- Cambiemos
- Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores
- Unidad Ciudadana

Puede ver la información de cada partido haciendo clic en el título de la información que desea ver. Una vez que haya terminado de ver la información, puede volver a la página principal haciendo clic en "Cerrar" en la parte inferior de la ventana de información.

Una vez que haya visto suficiente información para tomar su decisión, haga clic en el botón "Siguiente" ubicado en la parte inferior de la pantalla de la campaña electoral para emitir su voto.

United States 2018 (both studies)

Instructions

Instructions

Welcome to our online election. You will be presented with a list of information on FOUR parties competing in this election:

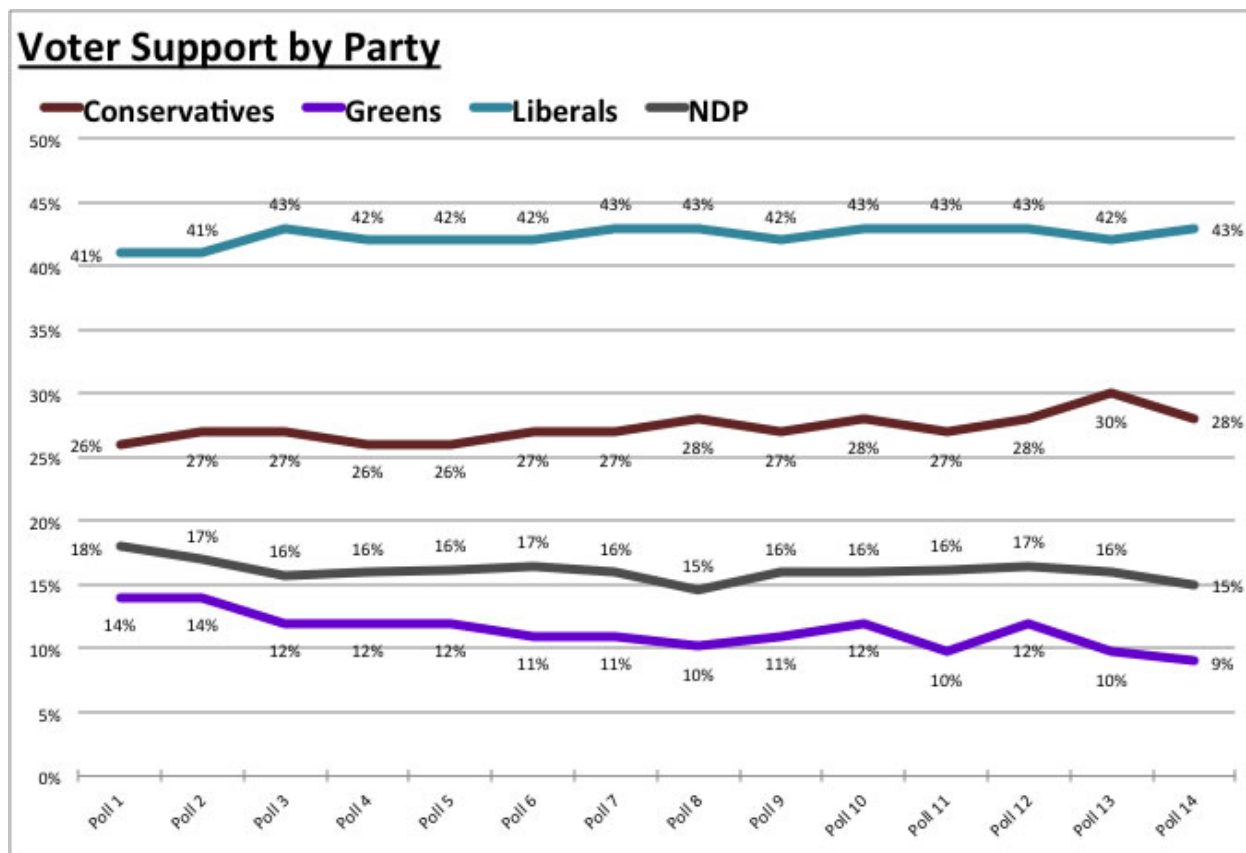
- Republican Party
- Green Party
- Democratic Party
- Libertarian Party

You may view information for each party by clicking on the title of the information you wish to see. Once you are finished viewing the information, you can return to the main page by clicking "Close" at the bottom of the information window.

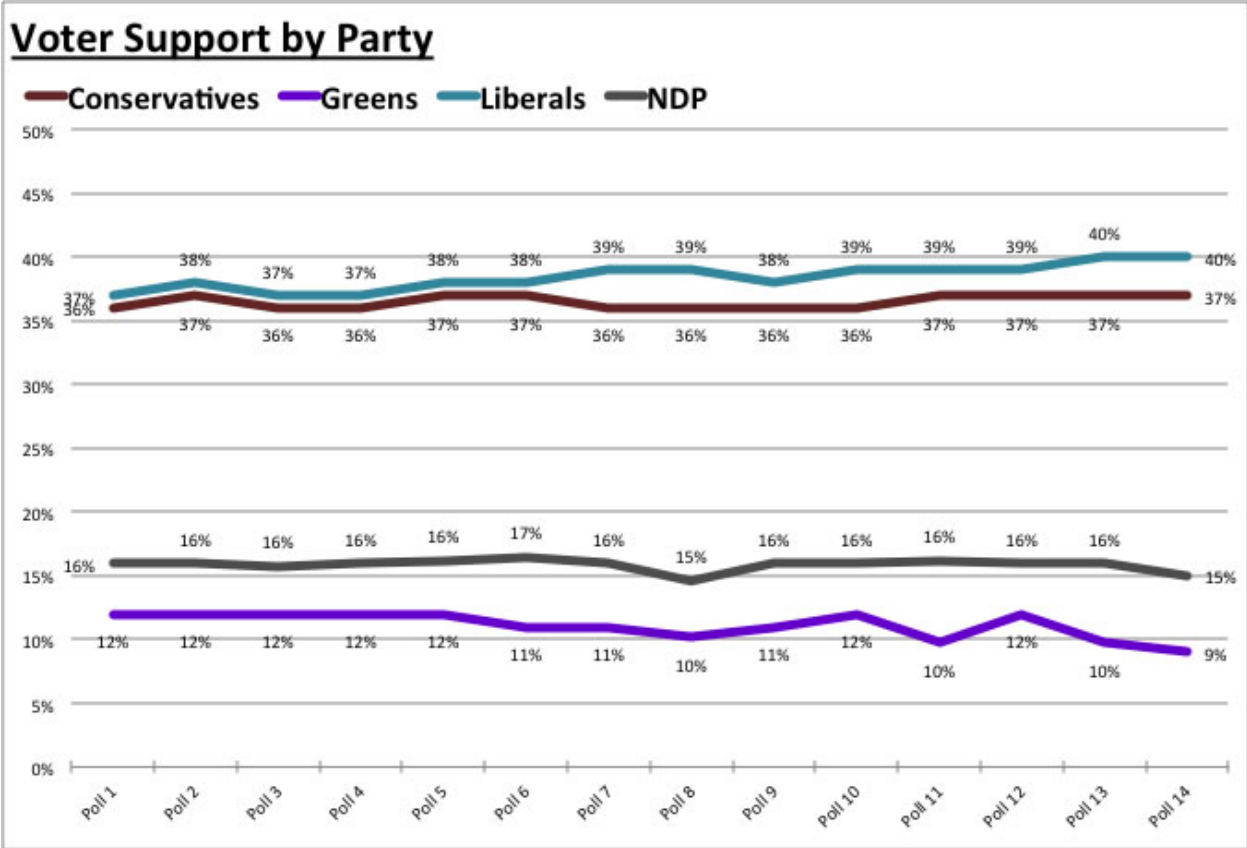
Once you have viewed enough information to make your decision, click on the "Next" button located on the bottom of the election campaign screen to cast your ballot.

Appendix 2.3: Treatment and control graphs / text

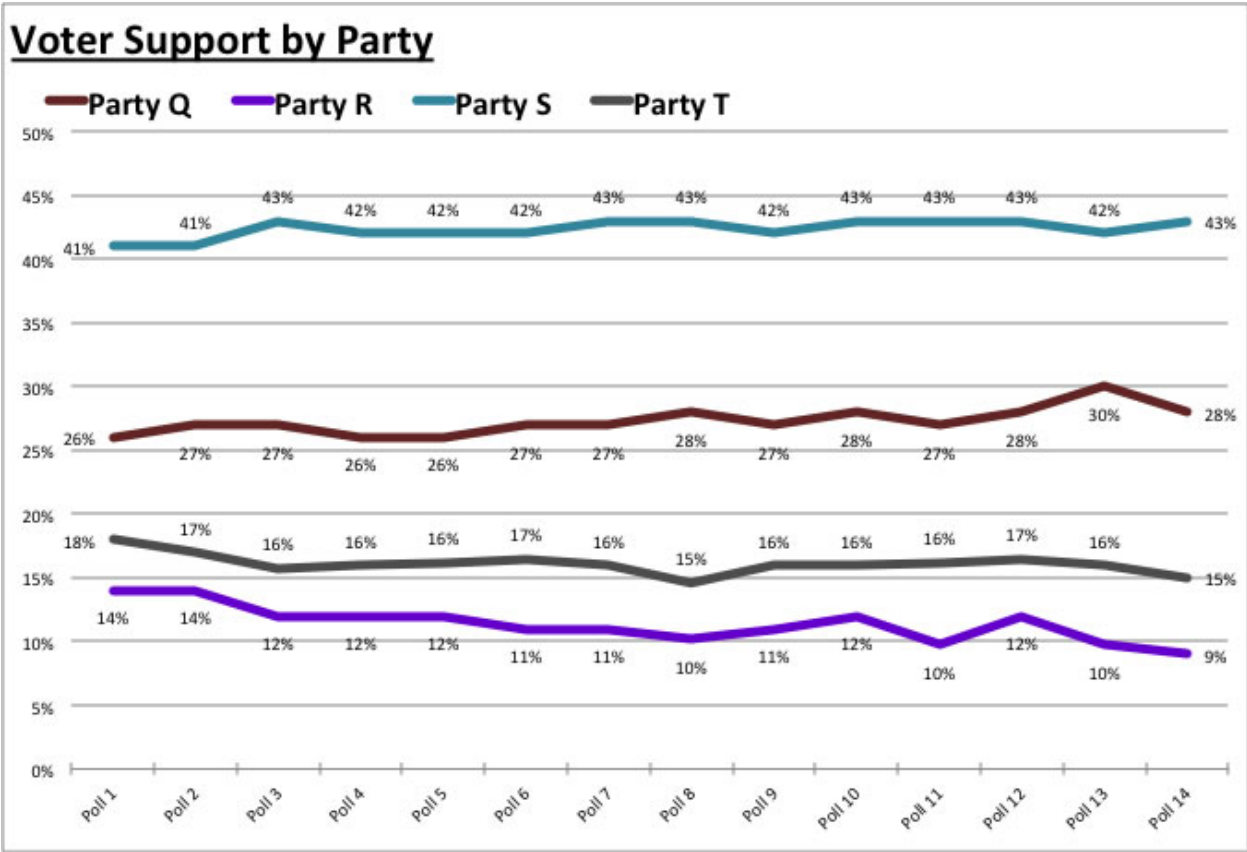
Canada 2014 large gap treatment – with party labels



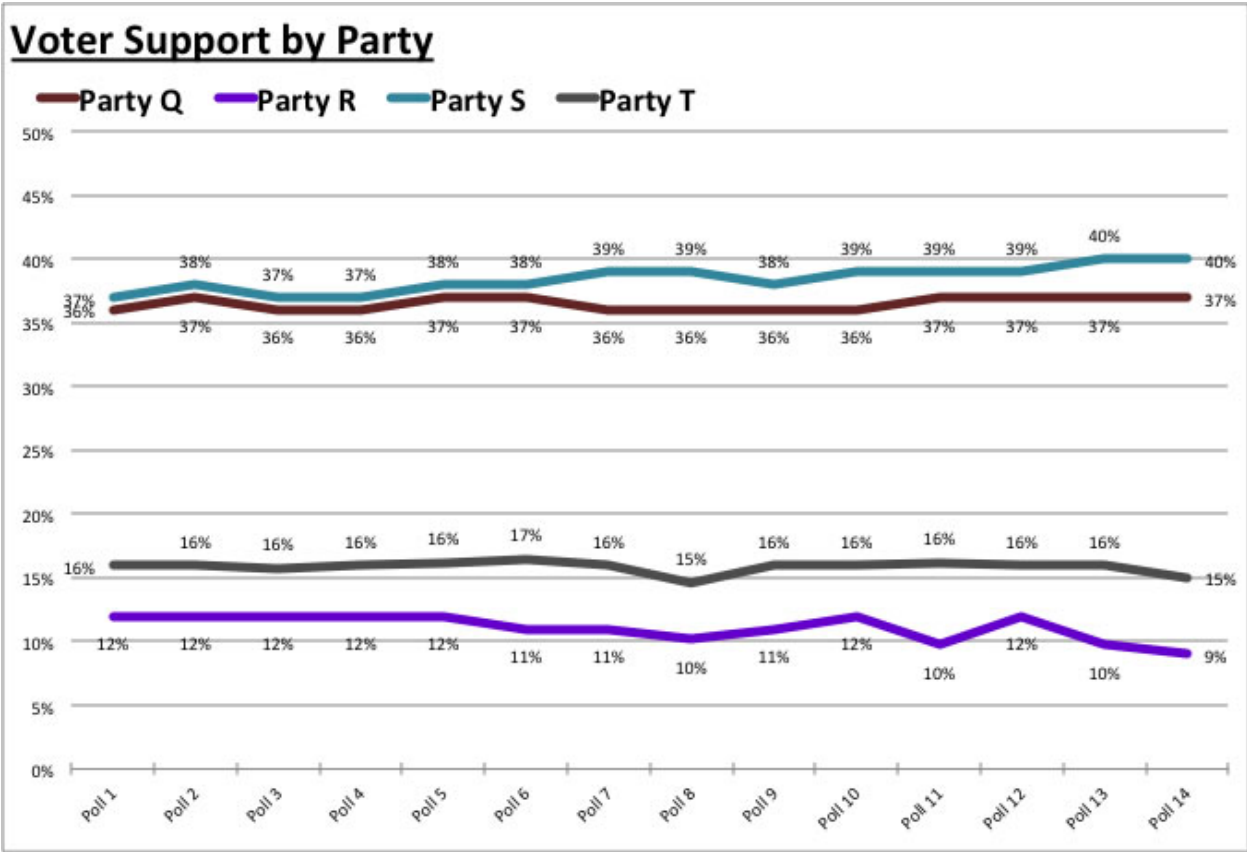
Canada 2014 small gap treatment – with party labels



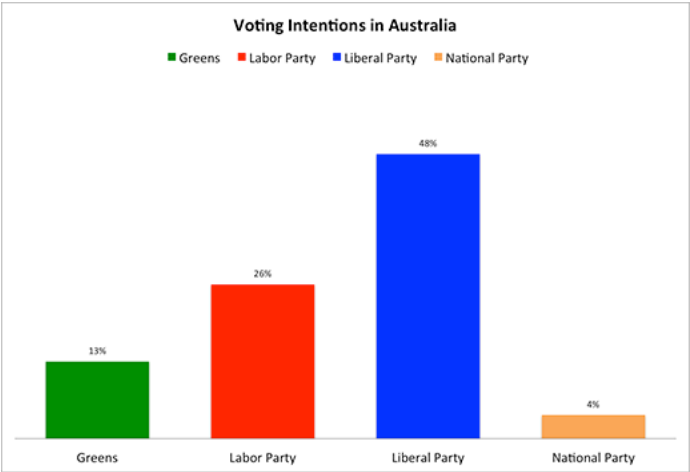
Canada 2014 large gap treatment – without party labels



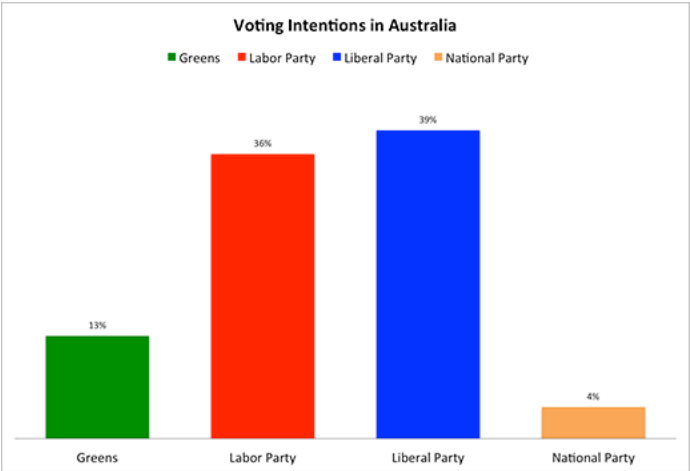
Canada 2014 small gap treatment – without party labels



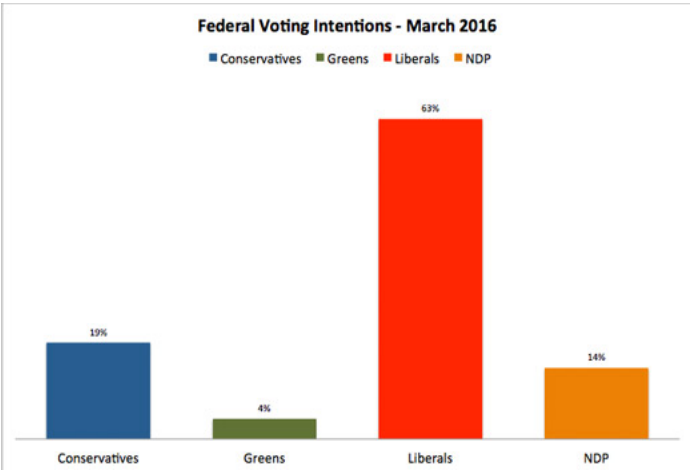
Australia 2016 large gap treatment



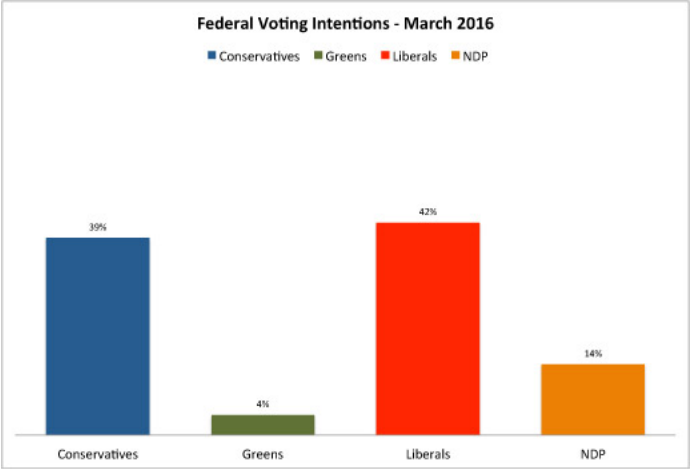
Australia 2016 small gap treatment



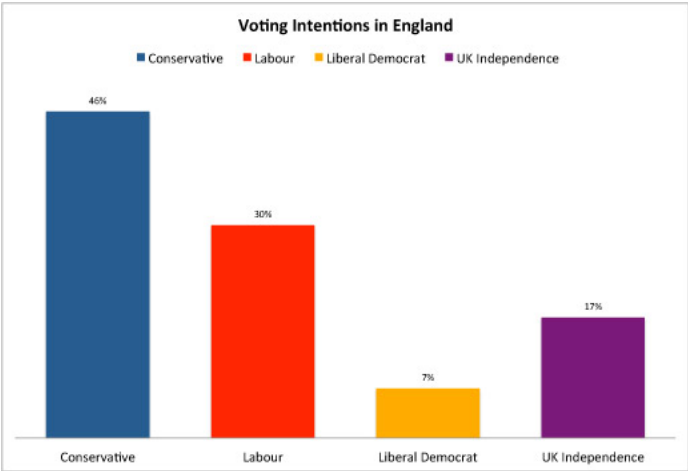
Canada 2016 large gap treatment



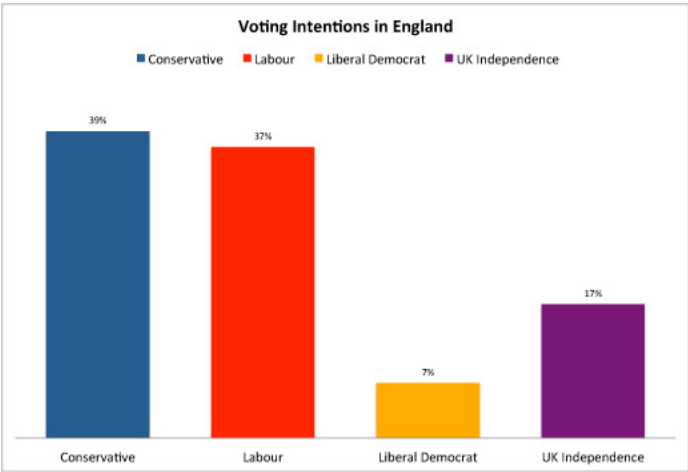
Canada 2016 small gap treatment



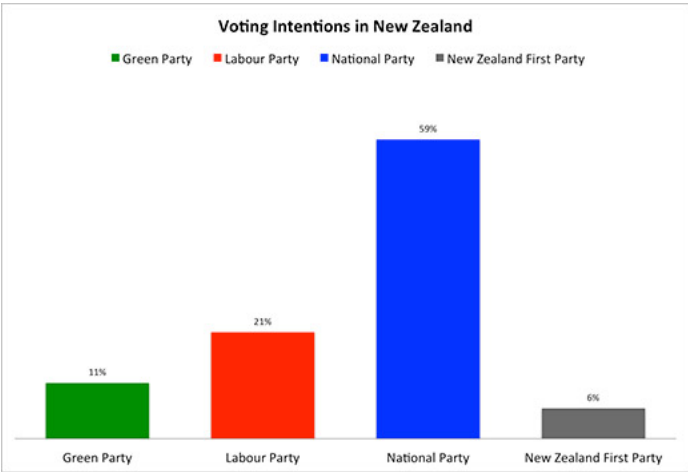
England 2016 large gap treatment



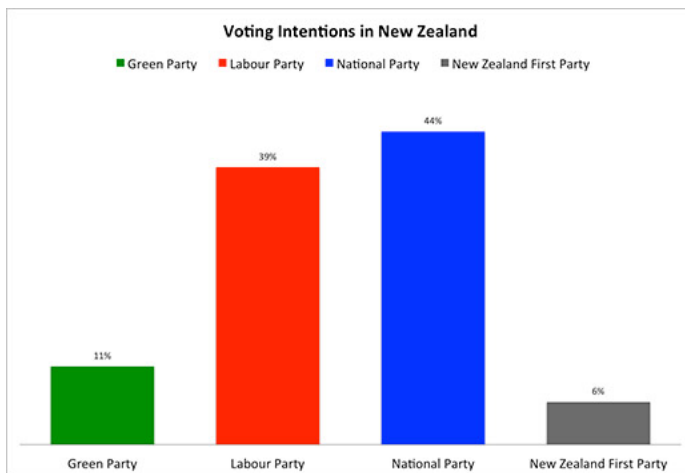
England 2016 small gap treatment



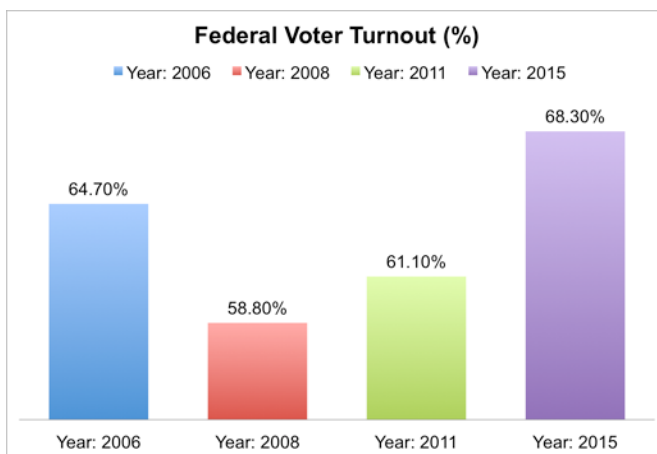
New Zealand 2016 large gap treatment



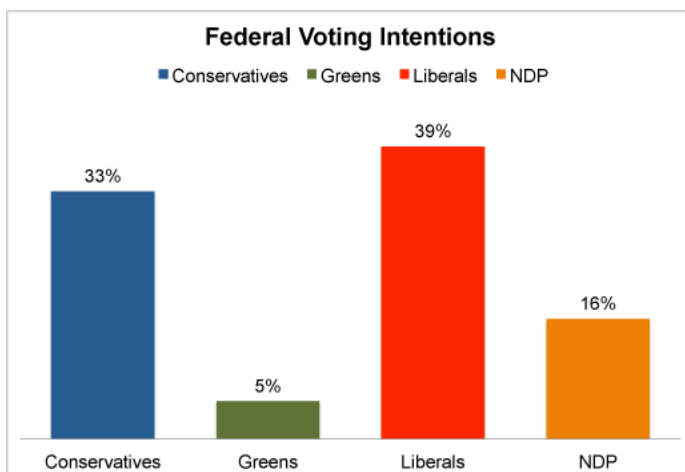
New Zealand 2016 small gap treatment



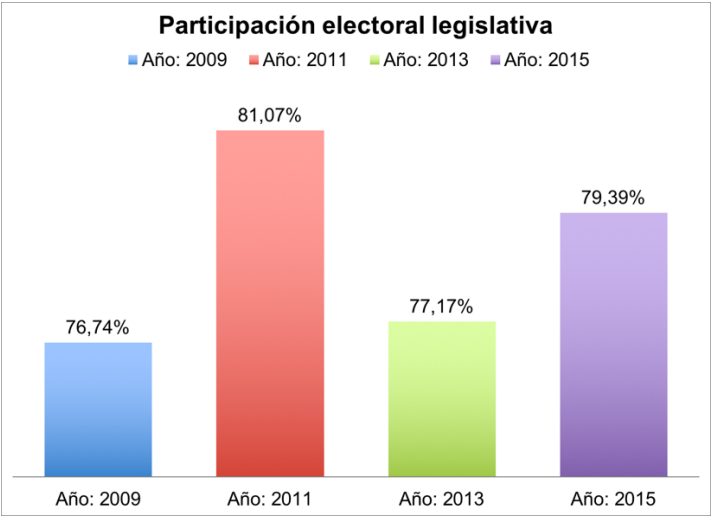
Canada 2017 control



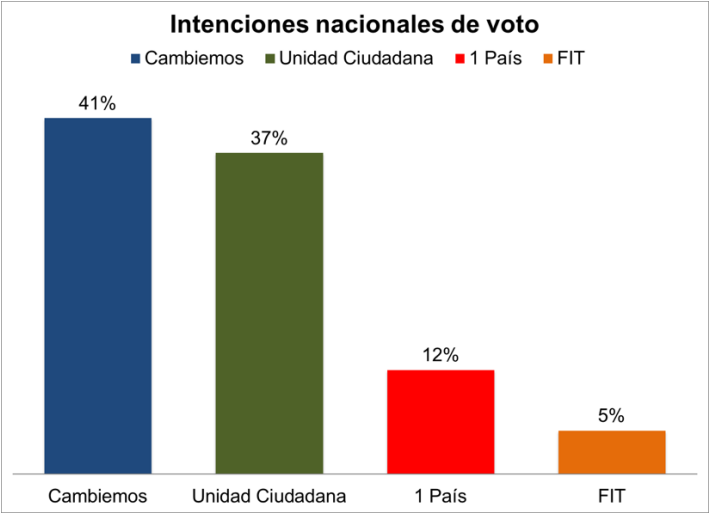
Canada 2017 treatment



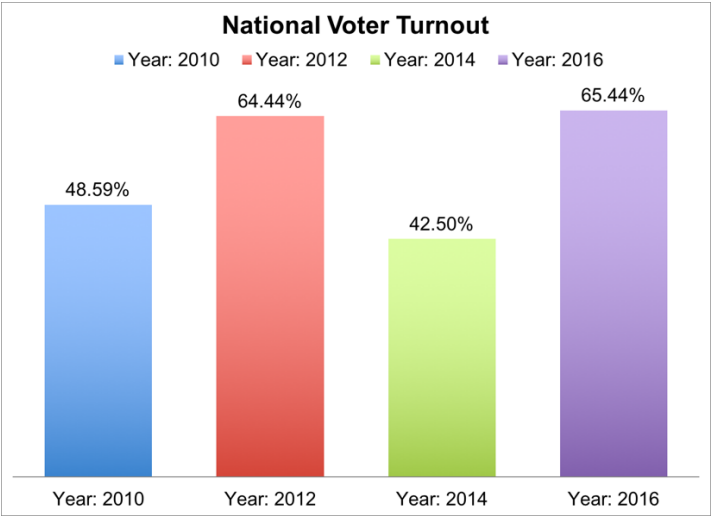
Argentina 2018 control



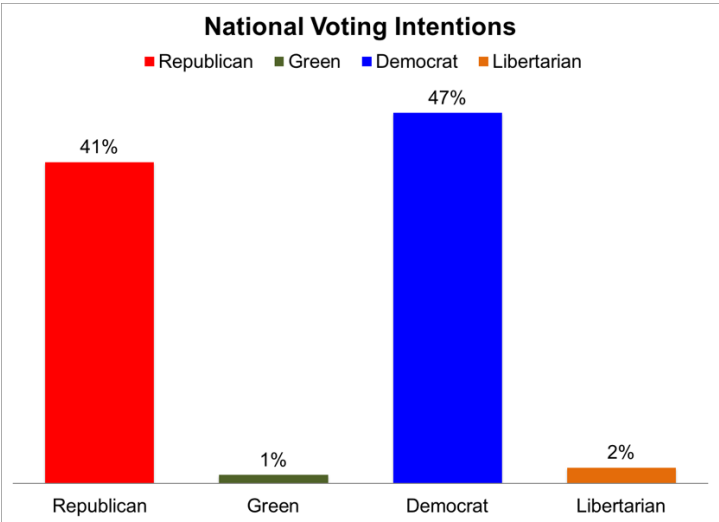
Argentina 2018 treatment



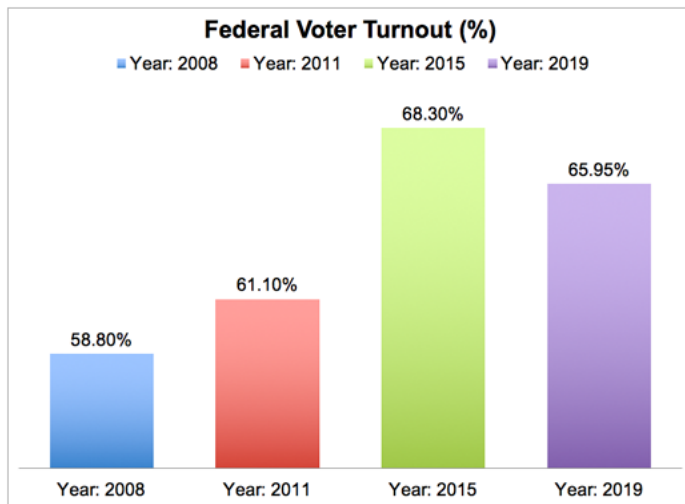
United States 2018 control (both studies)



United States 2018 treatment (both studies)



Canada 2020 control (graph)

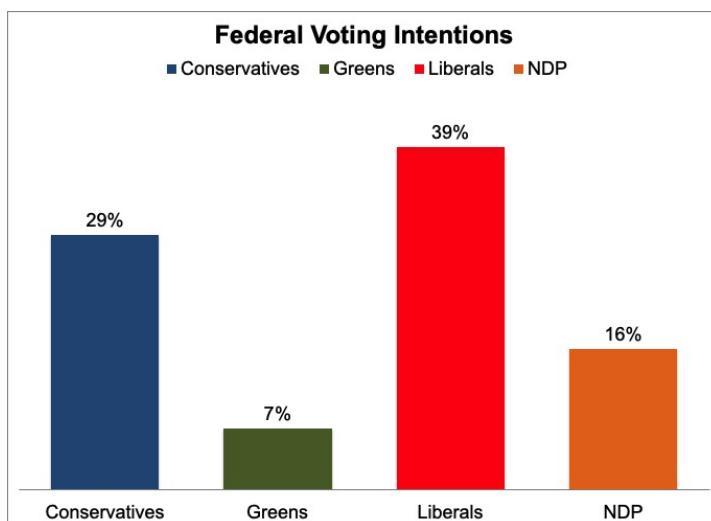


Canada 2020 control (text)

Voter Turnout Slightly Lower in Most Recent Canadian Federal Election

Approximately 66% of registered voters turned out to vote in the 2019 Canadian Federal Election. This is slightly lower than the 68% turnout rate reported in 2015, but higher than the turnout rate in both the 2008 and 2011 federal elections.

Canada 2020 treatment (graph)



Liberals Lead in National Polls

A recent national poll finds that the Liberals would be the most popular choice if a federal election was held today. Of those surveyed, 39% indicated Liberal as their first choice, putting them 10 points ahead of the second place Conservatives, 23 points ahead of the NDP and 32 points ahead of the Greens.

Appendix 2.4: Tests for random assignment

Table 2.4a: Randomization Tests, Correlates of Assignment to Treatment

	Canada 2014							
	Big Gap Dynamic	Big Gap Dynamic	Small Gap Dynamic	Small Gap Dynamic	Big Gap Static	Big Gap Static	Small Gap Static	Small Gap Static
	Real Label	No Label	Real Label	No Label	Real Label	No Label	Real Label	No Label
Non-Partisan	0.22 (0.26)	0.03 (0.26)	0.21 (0.25)	0.17 (0.26)	-0.15 (0.25)	0.21 (0.26)	0.14 (0.25)	-0.03 (0.27)
Ideology	0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	0.14* (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.06)	0.11 (0.06)
Political Sophistication	0.28 (0.18)	0.07 (0.17)	0.08 (0.17)	-0.04 (0.17)	-0.03 (0.16)	0.07 (0.17)	-0.08 (0.17)	0.01 (0.18)
Satisfaction with Democracy	-0.12 (0.25)	-0.00 (0.24)	0.04 (0.24)	0.05 (0.25)	0.04 (0.23)	0.33 (0.25)	-0.25 (0.24)	0.11 (0.26)
Woman	0.22 (0.25)	0.16 (0.24)	0.07 (0.24)	-0.08 (0.24)	0.24 (0.23)	0.01 (0.24)	0.16 (0.24)	-0.23 (0.25)
Age	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Education	0.08 (0.16)	-0.23 (0.15)	0.06 (0.15)	-0.01 (0.15)	0.10 (0.15)	0.10 (0.15)	0.00 (0.15)	0.10 (0.16)
Income: Moderate	0.10 (0.30)	0.62* (0.29)	0.06 (0.29)	0.20 (0.29)	-0.08 (0.28)	0.72* (0.29)	0.53 (0.29)	0.04 (0.30)
Income: High	0.13 (0.31)	0.34 (0.31)	0.09 (0.30)	0.04 (0.31)	-0.09 (0.29)	0.14 (0.32)	0.71* (0.30)	-0.01 (0.31)
Constant	-0.39 (0.65)	-0.20 (0.63)	-0.90 (0.64)	-0.98 (0.65)	0.12 (0.59)	-0.65 (0.64)	-0.37 (0.63)	-0.61 (0.67)
Num. of Obs.	1358							
Pseudo-R ²	0.014							

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 2.4b: Randomization Tests, Correlates of Assignment to Treatment

	Australia 2016		Canada 2016		England 2016		New Zealand 2016	
	Big Gap	Small Gap	Big Gap	Small Gap	Big Gap	Small Gap	Big Gap	Small Gap
Non-Partisan	-0.06 (0.11)	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.11 (0.12)	0.16 (0.11)	0.12 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.11)
Ideology	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Political Sophistication	0.09 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.21** (0.08)	-0.11 (0.08)
Satisfaction with Democracy	-0.04 (0.12)	-0.03 (0.12)	0.01 (0.13)	0.05 (0.13)	-0.03 (0.12)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.11 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.13)
Knowledge of Leading Party	0.00 (0.13)	0.23 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)	0.14 (0.14)	0.12 (0.13)	0.18 (0.13)	0.15 (0.13)	0.08 (0.13)
Attention Test	-0.02 (0.13)	0.03 (0.13)	0.27 (0.14)	0.24 (0.15)	-0.07 (0.15)	-0.11 (0.15)	-0.20 (0.15)	-0.32* (0.15)
Woman	0.00 (0.11)	-0.08 (0.11)	-0.16 (0.11)	0.00 (0.11)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.11)	0.13 (0.12)	0.13 (0.11)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)
Education	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.19** (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)	0.14* (0.06)	0.07 (0.06)
Income: Moderate	-0.13 (0.13)	0.06 (0.12)	-0.19 (0.14)	0.00 (0.14)	0.09 (0.14)	-0.24 (0.14)	-0.12 (0.14)	0.05 (0.15)
Income: High	0.00 (0.16)	0.09 (0.16)	0.01 (0.17)	0.17 (0.17)	0.03 (0.15)	0.03 (0.15)	-0.04 (0.17)	0.16 (0.17)
Constant	0.45 (0.32)	0.17 (0.32)	0.32 (0.33)	0.28 (0.33)	0.02 (0.33)	-0.06 (0.34)	-0.43 (0.32)	-0.44 (0.32)
Num. of Obs.	2091		2102		2114		1993	
Pseudo-R ²	0.003		0.006		0.005		0.006	

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 2.4c: Randomization Tests, Correlates of Assignment to Treatment

	Canada 2017 Actual Gap	Argentina 2018 Actual Gap	US May 2018 Actual Gap	US Nov. 2018 Actual Gap
Non-Partisan	0.11 (0.08)	- (0.02)	-0.12 (0.09)	0.06 (0.09)
Ideology	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Political Sophistication	0.05 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.06)	0.07 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)
Satisfaction with Democracy	0.07 (0.09)	0.04 (0.09)	0.02 (0.09)	0.11 (0.09)
Knowledge of Leading Party	0.01 (0.09)	-0.18* (0.09)	-0.10 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)
Attention Test	0.02 (0.18)	-0.06 (0.15)	-0.09 (0.17)	0.02 (0.18)
Woman	-0.20* (0.08)	-0.06 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.18* (0.09)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	-0.05 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)
Income: Moderate	-0.13 (0.10)	0.10 (0.11)	0.09 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.10)
Income: High	-0.01 (0.10)	0.07 (0.11)	0.16 (0.11)	0.09 (0.11)
Constant	0.18 (0.27)	0.05 (0.23)	0.11 (0.25)	-0.28 (0.26)
Num. of Obs.	2630	2358	2449	2442
Pseudo-R ²	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 2.4d: Randomization Tests, Correlates of Assignment to Treatment

	Canada 2020	
	Actual Gap Graphical	Actual Gap Textual
Non-Partisan	0.04 (0.14)	0.01 (0.14)
Ideology	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Political Sophistication	0.19* (0.09)	0.17 (0.09)
Satisfaction with Democracy	-0.02 (0.17)	-0.04 (0.17)
Knowledge of Leading Party	-0.01 (0.14)	-0.12 (0.14)
Attention Test	0.37 (0.34)	0.13 (0.32)
Woman	0.01 (0.13)	0.17 (0.13)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.00 (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)
Income: Moderate	-0.08 (0.17)	-0.10 (0.17)
Income: High	0.03 (0.17)	-0.06 (0.17)
Constant	0.10 (0.48)	0.09 (0.48)
Num. of Obs.	1986	
Pseudo-R ²	0.005	

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Appendix 2.5: Results for sample graphical exhibit

Table A2.5 (Figure 2.4): Sample Graphical Exhibit of Results

	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.30*** (0.08)
Woman	0.77*** (0.07)
Age	0.04*** (0.00)
Education	0.39*** (0.04)
Income	0.08 (0.05)
Constant	-0.37* (0.19)
Num. of Obs.	21721
R ²	0.05

The model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Appendix 3.1: Results for graphs reported in Section 3

Table 3.1 (Figure 3.1): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.84*	-0.55**	-0.45*	-0.58***	-0.84***	-0.21	-0.23	0.05	0.09	0.02	-0.30***
	(0.46)	(0.26)	(0.24)	(0.21)	(0.26)	(0.25)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.30)	(0.08)
Woman	0.71*	0.27	0.55**	0.80***	1.02***	1.44***	0.20	0.53***	0.74***	1.34***	0.77***
	(0.37)	(0.25)	(0.23)	(0.20)	(0.25)	(0.25)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.30)	(0.07)
Age	0.09***	0.02***	0.04***	0.02***	0.02***	0.06***	0.00	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.04***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
Education	0.58**	0.34**	0.36**	0.13	0.52***	0.40**	0.39***	0.60***	0.36***	0.26	0.39***
	(0.23)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.16)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.18)	(0.04)
Income	0.36	0.04	-0.14	0.06	-0.08	0.16	0.62***	-0.31**	-0.12	0.03	0.08
	(0.24)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.17)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.12)	(0.19)	(0.05)
Constant	-0.50	1.65***	0.40	0.94*	1.51**	-0.52	0.35	-0.86**	-1.11***	-0.34	-0.37*
	(0.90)	(0.62)	(0.57)	(0.55)	(0.61)	(0.62)	(0.38)	(0.39)	(0.40)	(0.72)	(0.19)
Num. of Obs.	1477	2145	2162	2174	2059	2672	2430	2500	2495	1607	21721
R ²	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.2 (Figure 3.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-1.52*** (0.33)	-0.32*** (0.12)	-0.24 (0.16)	-0.47*** (0.15)	-0.48*** (0.16)	-0.20 (0.12)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.11)	0.04 (0.09)	-0.10 (0.14)	-0.25*** (0.04)
Viewed Graph	3.50*** (0.31)	1.15*** (0.14)	1.19*** (0.20)	1.00*** (0.19)	1.03*** (0.19)	1.25*** (0.19)	0.84*** (0.15)	1.38*** (0.20)	0.33* (0.18)	1.26*** (0.34)	1.26*** (0.06)
Woman	0.47* (0.26)	0.30*** (0.10)	0.34** (0.14)	0.56*** (0.13)	0.50*** (0.14)	0.79*** (0.13)	0.14 (0.11)	0.33*** (0.11)	0.51*** (0.10)	0.65*** (0.15)	0.47*** (0.04)
Age	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.04*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
Education	-0.04 (0.16)	0.11** (0.06)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.00 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.09 (0.08)	0.02 (0.06)	0.19*** (0.06)	0.17*** (0.06)	0.04 (0.09)	0.07*** (0.02)
Income	-0.04 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	0.02 (0.09)	-0.26** (0.10)	-0.05 (0.08)	0.23*** (0.07)	-0.18** (0.07)	-0.17** (0.07)	-0.13 (0.09)	-0.04 (0.03)
Constant	0.50 (0.62)	0.61** (0.26)	0.21 (0.37)	0.65* (0.36)	1.40*** (0.35)	-0.52* (0.31)	0.26 (0.22)	-0.16 (0.23)	-0.16 (0.21)	-0.11 (0.35)	-0.12 (0.11)
Num. of Obs.	1459	2137	2124	2158	2041	2672	2430	2500	2495	2007	22023
R ²	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3a (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	Canada 2014				Australia 2016			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.20 (0.12)	-0.25** (0.13)	-0.22* (0.12)	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.07)	-0.18** (0.07)	-0.17*** (0.06)
Woman	0.19* (0.10)	0.22** (0.10)	0.21** (0.10)	0.09 (0.10)	0.13* (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.04 (0.07)	0.03 (0.06)
Age	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Education	0.15** (0.06)	0.13* (0.07)	0.15** (0.06)	0.16*** (0.06)	0.08** (0.04)	0.10** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.07* (0.03)
Income	0.11* (0.06)	0.13* (0.07)	0.08 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)
Constant	-0.18 (0.24)	-0.04 (0.25)	-0.24 (0.23)	-0.05 (0.23)	0.11 (0.18)	0.46** (0.18)	0.74*** (0.17)	0.34** (0.15)
Num. of Obs.	1477	1477	1477	1477	2145	2145	2145	2145
R ²	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3b (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	Canada 2016				England 2016			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.06)	-0.13** (0.06)	-0.17*** (0.06)	-0.13** (0.06)	-0.17*** (0.06)	-0.11** (0.05)
Woman	0.17*** (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	0.14** (0.06)	0.14** (0.06)	0.25*** (0.06)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.05)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.09** (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)
Income	-0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.03)
Constant	0.12 (0.17)	0.07 (0.17)	0.07 (0.15)	0.15 (0.15)	0.21 (0.16)	0.37** (0.16)	0.32** (0.15)	0.04 (0.14)
Num. of Obs.	2162	2162	2162	2162	2174	2174	2174	2174
R ²	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3c (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	New Zealand 2016				Canada 2017			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.15** (0.07)	-0.22*** (0.07)	-0.27*** (0.07)	-0.21*** (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.11* (0.06)
Woman	0.22*** (0.07)	0.32*** (0.07)	0.27*** (0.07)	0.20*** (0.06)	0.34*** (0.07)	0.33*** (0.07)	0.40*** (0.07)	0.37*** (0.06)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.15*** (0.04)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.17*** (0.04)	0.09** (0.03)	0.11** (0.04)	0.10** (0.04)	0.11*** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)
Income	0.01 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.09** (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Constant	0.18 (0.17)	0.49*** (0.17)	0.54*** (0.17)	0.29* (0.16)	-0.07 (0.17)	-0.29* (0.17)	-0.16 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.16)
Num. of Obs.	2059	2059	2059	2059	2672	2672	2672	2672
R ²	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3d (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	Argentina 2018				United States May 2018			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.10** (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)
Woman	0.08 (0.06)	0.02 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.11** (0.05)	0.11** (0.05)	0.13*** (0.05)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.11*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)
Income	0.19*** (0.04)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.10*** (0.03)
Constant	-0.09 (0.12)	0.20* (0.11)	0.05 (0.10)	0.19* (0.10)	-0.28** (0.11)	-0.32*** (0.11)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.10)
Num. of Obs.	2430	2430	2430	2430	2500	2500	2500	2500
R ²	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3e (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	United States May 2018				Canada 2020			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.04)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)
Woman	0.18*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.39*** (0.07)	0.37*** (0.07)	0.39*** (0.07)	0.33*** (0.07)
Age	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.08** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.08* (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
Income	-0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)	0.01 (0.04)
Constant	-0.28** (0.11)	-0.40*** (0.11)	-0.24** (0.11)	-0.19* (0.10)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.33* (0.17)	0.10 (0.17)	-0.08 (0.16)
Num. of Obs.	2495	2495	2495	2495	2007	2007	2007	2007
R ²	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.3f (Figure 3.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Standing

	Pooled			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)
Woman	0.22*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)	0.18*** (0.02)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.11*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)
Income	0.03** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Constant	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.19*** (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)
Num. of Obs.	22121	22121	22121	22121
R ²	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03

The model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.4 (Figure 3.4): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Party Identification

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.83 (0.59)	-0.39 (0.37)	-0.49 (0.31)	-0.24 (0.29)	-0.72** (0.35)	-0.20 (0.34)	0.22 (0.24)	0.12 (0.22)	0.23 (0.38)	-0.20* (0.11)
Non-Partisans	0.62 (0.83)	0.92** (0.43)	0.67* (0.40)	1.27*** (0.36)	0.81* (0.42)	0.47 (0.36)	0.39 (0.26)	0.86*** (0.27)	0.84* (0.43)	0.75*** (0.13)
Poll Treatment x Non-Partisans	-0.03 (0.93)	-0.33 (0.52)	0.12 (0.48)	-0.76* (0.43)	-0.23 (0.52)	-0.07 (0.51)	-0.40 (0.37)	-0.14 (0.37)	-0.48 (0.61)	-0.27 (0.16)
Woman	0.70* (0.37)	0.28 (0.25)	0.57** (0.23)	0.77*** (0.20)	1.03*** (0.25)	1.41*** (0.25)	0.53*** (0.19)	0.74*** (0.18)	1.30*** (0.30)	0.83*** (0.08)
Age	0.09*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.00)
Education	0.61*** (0.23)	0.35** (0.14)	0.39*** (0.14)	0.14 (0.13)	0.53*** (0.13)	0.42*** (0.16)	0.60*** (0.11)	0.36*** (0.11)	0.27 (0.18)	0.41*** (0.05)
Income	0.37 (0.24)	0.03 (0.17)	-0.16 (0.17)	0.08 (0.14)	-0.07 (0.18)	0.16 (0.17)	-0.30** (0.13)	-0.10 (0.12)	0.05 (0.20)	0.02 (0.05)
Constant	-0.92 (0.98)	1.04 (0.67)	0.01 (0.60)	0.26 (0.58)	0.98 (0.66)	-0.79 (0.66)	-1.07*** (0.42)	-1.46*** (0.41)	-0.76 (0.75)	-0.27 (0.23)
Num. of Obs.	1474	2145	2162	2174	2059	2666	2478	2478	1604	19240
R ²	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.5 (Figure 3.5): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Political Sophistication

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.77* (0.45)	-0.58** (0.26)	-0.41* (0.24)	-0.55** (0.21)	-0.78*** (0.26)	-0.22 (0.25)	-0.21 (0.18)	0.02 (0.18)	0.07 (0.18)	0.02 (0.30)	-0.30*** (0.08)
Political Sophistication	1.89*** (0.51)	1.06*** (0.25)	0.95*** (0.25)	0.75*** (0.22)	0.92*** (0.27)	0.75*** (0.22)	0.74*** (0.16)	0.58*** (0.16)	0.60*** (0.16)	0.25 (0.26)	0.74*** (0.07)
Poll Treatment x Political Sophistication	-0.60 (0.56)	-0.37 (0.30)	-0.46 (0.29)	-0.24 (0.25)	-0.12 (0.31)	-0.07 (0.30)	-0.39* (0.22)	0.03 (0.22)	-0.15 (0.21)	0.46 (0.35)	-0.12 (0.09)
Woman	1.07*** (0.37)	0.52** (0.25)	0.70*** (0.23)	0.99*** (0.21)	1.23*** (0.25)	1.64*** (0.26)	0.28 (0.19)	0.69*** (0.19)	0.91*** (0.18)	1.48*** (0.30)	0.95*** (0.08)
Age	0.07*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)
Education	0.29 (0.24)	0.20 (0.14)	0.22 (0.14)	0.05 (0.13)	0.37*** (0.14)	0.24 (0.16)	0.30*** (0.10)	0.48*** (0.11)	0.25** (0.11)	0.18 (0.19)	0.26*** (0.04)
Income	0.22 (0.24)	-0.06 (0.17)	-0.20 (0.17)	-0.05 (0.14)	-0.13 (0.18)	0.08 (0.17)	0.53*** (0.12)	-0.37*** (0.13)	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.20)	0.00 (0.05)
Constant	0.88 (0.92)	2.69*** (0.65)	1.00* (0.59)	1.72*** (0.57)	2.55*** (0.64)	0.22 (0.64)	0.85** (0.40)	-0.35 (0.40)	-0.69* (0.41)	0.11 (0.74)	0.24 (0.20)
Num. of Obs.	1474	2142	2160	2173	2057	2672	2430	2500	2495	1607	21710
R ²	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.6 (Figure 3.6): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Confidence in Polls

	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.66 (0.55)	-0.46 (0.59)	-0.83* (0.45)	0.18 (0.60)	-0.47* (0.27)
Confidence in Polls	0.03 (0.09)	0.06 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.21** (0.09)	0.07* (0.04)
Poll Treatment x Confidence in Polls	0.02 (0.11)	0.00 (0.10)	0.05 (0.09)	-0.20* (0.11)	-0.03 (0.05)
Woman	0.30 (0.25)	0.50** (0.23)	0.83*** (0.20)	1.02*** (0.25)	0.65*** (0.12)
Age	0.02*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)
Education	0.32** (0.14)	0.39*** (0.14)	0.13 (0.13)	0.51*** (0.13)	0.35*** (0.07)
Income	0.03 (0.17)	-0.19 (0.17)	0.04 (0.14)	-0.12 (0.19)	-0.05 (0.08)
Constant	1.64** (0.73)	0.10 (0.72)	1.01 (0.63)	0.57 (0.75)	1.09*** (0.36)
Num. of Obs.	2121	2144	2154	2045	8464
R ²	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.7 (Figure 3.7): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to the Size of the Lead

	Large Gap						Small Gap					
	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.71 (0.51)	-0.67** (0.31)	-0.44 (0.28)	-0.56** (0.25)	-0.88*** (0.30)	-0.63*** (0.14)	-0.97* (0.50)	-0.45 (0.30)	-0.45 (0.28)	-0.59** (0.25)	-0.81*** (0.30)	-0.63*** (0.14)
Woman	0.77 (0.49)	-0.08 (0.31)	0.55* (0.28)	1.11*** (0.25)	0.91*** (0.31)	0.64*** (0.14)	0.64 (0.49)	0.34 (0.31)	0.55* (0.29)	0.58** (0.26)	1.00*** (0.31)	0.63*** (0.14)
Age	0.08*** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.04*** (0.00)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.00)
Education	0.54* (0.31)	0.48*** (0.18)	0.29* (0.17)	0.24 (0.16)	0.57*** (0.16)	0.44*** (0.08)	0.70** (0.30)	0.22 (0.17)	0.42** (0.18)	-0.05 (0.16)	0.33** (0.16)	0.31*** (0.08)
Income	0.44 (0.32)	-0.25 (0.22)	-0.06 (0.21)	0.13 (0.17)	-0.04 (0.22)	0.05 (0.10)	0.13 (0.30)	0.11 (0.21)	-0.05 (0.22)	0.06 (0.17)	0.06 (0.23)	0.07 (0.10)
Constant	-0.47 (1.12)	2.25*** (0.77)	0.16 (0.69)	0.36 (0.67)	1.69** (0.74)	2.65*** (0.39)	-0.04 (1.13)	1.59** (0.76)	-0.04 (0.71)	1.55** (0.67)	1.04 (0.75)	2.52*** (0.39)
Num. of Obs.	900	1415	1459	1436	1375	6585	884	1429	1400	1416	1395	6524
R ²	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04

The pooled models include study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.8 (Figure 3.8): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to the Mode of Presentation of Polling Results

	Canada 2020	
	Graph	Text
Poll Treatment	0.16 (0.45)	-0.15 (0.39)
Woman	1.19*** (0.45)	1.54*** (0.40)
Age	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Education	0.48* (0.28)	0.03 (0.24)
Income	0.10 (0.30)	-0.04 (0.25)
Constant	-0.86 (1.09)	0.19 (0.95)
Num. of Obs.	804	803
R ²	0.03	0.04

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 3.9 (Figure 3.9): The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Number of Information Links Accessed, According to Whether or Not Parties Were Named

	Canada 2014	
	Parties Named	Parties Not Named
Poll Treatment	-0.84 (0.53)	-1.11 (0.73)
Woman	0.82* (0.44)	0.80 (0.59)
Age	0.05*** (0.01)	0.12*** (0.02)
Education	0.47* (0.27)	0.98*** (0.37)
Income	0.45* (0.27)	0.17 (0.39)
Constant	-0.42 (1.07)	-0.82 (1.41)
Num. of Obs.	784	693
R ²	0.03	0.08

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Appendix 3.2: Results for time as dependent variable

Figure A3.2a: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Party Identification

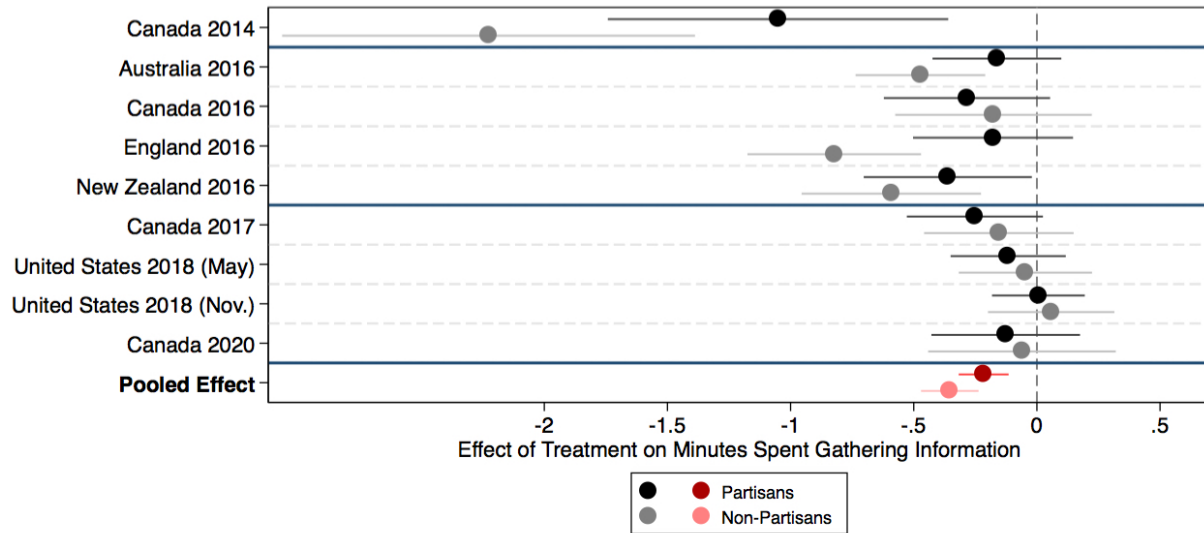


Table A3.2a: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Party Identification

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-1.05** (0.42)	-0.16 (0.16)	-0.28 (0.21)	-0.18 (0.20)	-0.36* (0.21)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.12 (0.14)	0.01 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.18)	-0.22*** (0.06)
Non-Partisans	1.06* (0.57)	0.45** (0.18)	0.05 (0.25)	0.86*** (0.24)	0.47** (0.24)	0.14 (0.18)	-0.06 (0.15)	0.28** (0.14)	0.06 (0.21)	0.29*** (0.07)
Poll Treatment x Non-Partisans	-1.18* (0.64)	-0.31 (0.22)	0.11 (0.31)	-0.64** (0.28)	-0.23 (0.29)	0.10 (0.25)	0.07 (0.22)	0.05 (0.19)	0.07 (0.30)	-0.14 (0.09)
Viewed Graph	3.50*** (0.31)	1.16*** (0.14)	1.18*** (0.20)	0.99*** (0.19)	1.01*** (0.19)	1.25*** (0.19)	1.38*** (0.20)	0.33* (0.18)	1.26*** (0.35)	1.31*** (0.07)
Woman	0.48* (0.26)	0.31*** (0.10)	0.34** (0.14)	0.54*** (0.13)	0.50*** (0.14)	0.78*** (0.13)	0.33*** (0.11)	0.53*** (0.09)	0.64*** (0.15)	0.51*** (0.05)
Age	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.04*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
Education	-0.04 (0.16)	0.12** (0.06)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.01 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.19*** (0.06)	0.18*** (0.06)	0.04 (0.09)	0.09*** (0.03)
Income	-0.03 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.26** (0.10)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.18** (0.07)	-0.16** (0.06)	-0.13 (0.09)	-0.08** (0.03)
Constant	0.03 (0.68)	0.33 (0.28)	0.17 (0.38)	0.20 (0.38)	1.11*** (0.37)	-0.61* (0.33)	-0.14 (0.24)	-0.32 (0.21)	-0.15 (0.36)	-0.30** (0.13)
Num. of Obs.	1456	2137	2124	2158	2041	2666	2478	2478	2003	19541
R ²	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Figure A3.2b: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Political Sophistication

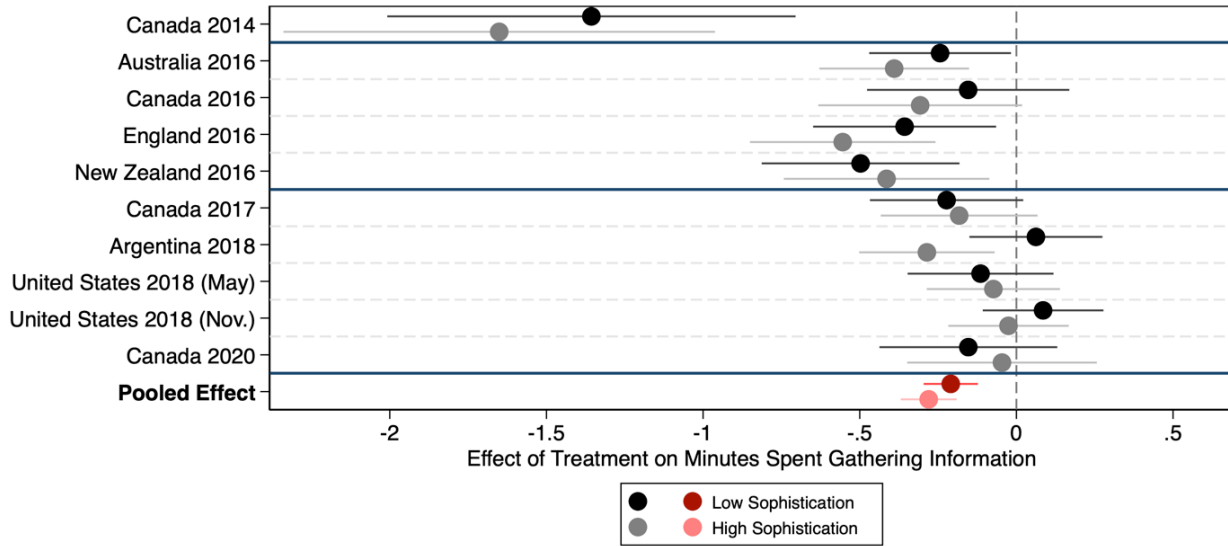


Table A3.2b: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Political Sophistication

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-1.49*** (0.33)	-0.31*** (0.12)	-0.23 (0.16)	-0.45*** (0.15)	-0.46*** (0.16)	-0.20 (0.12)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.11)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.14)	-0.24*** (0.04)
Political Sophistication	0.62* (0.36)	0.27** (0.11)	0.28* (0.16)	0.26* (0.15)	0.15 (0.15)	0.25** (0.11)	0.36*** (0.09)	0.14 (0.09)	0.19** (0.08)	0.08 (0.13)	0.22*** (0.04)
Poll Treatment x Political Sophistication	-0.24 (0.39)	-0.12 (0.13)	-0.12 (0.19)	-0.17 (0.17)	0.06 (0.18)	0.04 (0.15)	-0.28** (0.13)	0.03 (0.13)	-0.09 (0.11)	0.09 (0.17)	-0.06 (0.05)
Viewed Graph	3.46*** (0.31)	1.12*** (0.14)	1.17*** (0.20)	0.98*** (0.19)	1.00*** (0.19)	1.22*** (0.19)	0.79*** (0.15)	1.37*** (0.20)	0.30* (0.18)	1.25*** (0.35)	1.24*** (0.06)
Woman	0.58** (0.26)	0.36*** (0.11)	0.39*** (0.15)	0.60*** (0.14)	0.54*** (0.14)	0.86*** (0.13)	0.18 (0.11)	0.37*** (0.11)	0.56*** (0.10)	0.68*** (0.15)	0.52*** (0.04)
Age	0.05*** (0.01)	0.01** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.04*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
Education	-0.13 (0.16)	0.08 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.06)	0.16** (0.07)	0.14** (0.06)	0.02 (0.09)	0.04 (0.03)
Income	-0.08 (0.17)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.11)	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.27*** (0.10)	-0.07 (0.08)	0.19*** (0.07)	-0.19*** (0.07)	-0.18*** (0.07)	-0.15 (0.09)	-0.07** (0.03)
Constant	0.90 (0.65)	0.85*** (0.27)	0.40 (0.38)	0.84** (0.38)	1.65*** (0.37)	-0.25 (0.32)	0.47** (0.23)	-0.03 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.22)	0.01 (0.36)	0.05 (0.11)
Num. of Obs.	1456	2134	2122	2157	2039	2672	2430	2500	2495	2006	22011
R ²	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Figure A3.2c: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Confidence in Polls

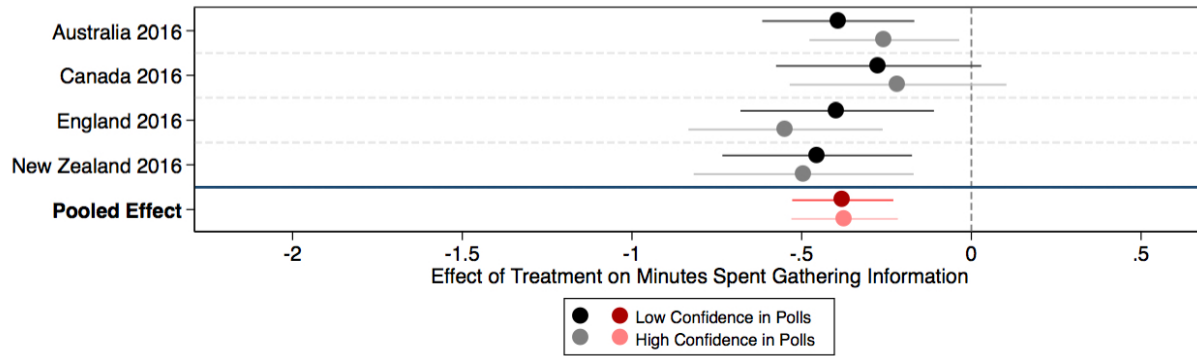


Table A3.2c: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Confidence in Polls

	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.53** (0.23)	-0.35 (0.38)	-0.24 (0.30)	-0.40 (0.35)	-0.38** (0.16)
Confidence in Polls	-0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	0.02 (0.02)
Poll Treatment x Confidence in Polls	0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.00 (0.03)
Viewed Graph	1.16*** (0.14)	1.20*** (0.20)	1.00*** (0.19)	1.03*** (0.19)	1.11*** (0.09)
Woman	0.31*** (0.10)	0.34** (0.15)	0.57*** (0.14)	0.50*** (0.14)	0.43*** (0.07)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
Education	0.11* (0.06)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.00 (0.08)	0.09 (0.08)	0.05 (0.04)
Income	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	0.02 (0.09)	-0.29*** (0.11)	-0.06 (0.05)
Constant	0.72** (0.30)	0.17 (0.46)	0.46 (0.42)	1.21*** (0.42)	0.45** (0.20)
Num. of Obs.	2113	2107	2138	2027	8385
R ²	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Figure A3.2d: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to the Size of the Lead

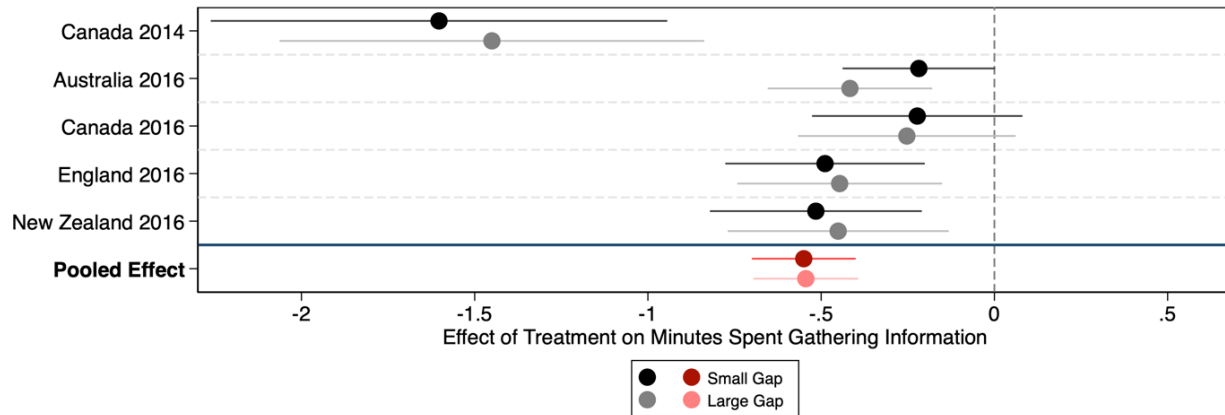


Table A3.2d: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to the Size of the Lead

	Large Gap						Small Gap					
	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-1.45*** (0.37)	-0.42*** (0.14)	-0.25 (0.19)	-0.45** (0.18)	-0.45** (0.19)	-0.54*** (0.09)	-1.60*** (0.40)	-0.22 (0.13)	-0.22 (0.18)	-0.49*** (0.17)	-0.52*** (0.19)	-0.55*** (0.09)
Viewed Graph	3.42*** (0.44)	1.59*** (0.20)	1.27*** (0.27)	0.90*** (0.27)	1.09*** (0.29)	1.62*** (0.13)	3.64*** (0.47)	0.69*** (0.19)	1.06*** (0.29)	1.11*** (0.27)	0.99*** (0.26)	1.47*** (0.13)
Woman	0.49 (0.33)	0.23* (0.13)	0.35* (0.18)	0.70*** (0.17)	0.48*** (0.18)	0.46*** (0.08)	0.64* (0.36)	0.21* (0.12)	0.18 (0.17)	0.49*** (0.17)	0.42** (0.17)	0.39*** (0.08)
Age	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01** (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.01)	0.01** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.01** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)
Education	-0.24 (0.21)	0.13* (0.07)	-0.01 (0.11)	0.08 (0.10)	0.09 (0.09)	0.05 (0.05)	0.15 (0.22)	0.12* (0.07)	-0.05 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.10)	0.02 (0.09)	0.04 (0.05)
Income	-0.04 (0.21)	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.13)	0.03 (0.11)	-0.24* (0.13)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.11 (0.22)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.06 (0.13)	0.00 (0.11)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.05 (0.06)
Constant	0.98 (0.76)	0.75** (0.33)	-0.15 (0.44)	0.33 (0.45)	1.55*** (0.43)	1.69*** (0.23)	0.28 (0.83)	0.57* (0.30)	0.26 (0.43)	0.91** (0.44)	1.16*** (0.42)	1.72*** (0.23)
Num. of Obs.	890	1412	1432	1426	1364	6524	873	1422	1375	1404	1386	6460
R ²	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06

The pooled models include study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Figure A3.2e: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to the Mode of Presentation of Polling Results

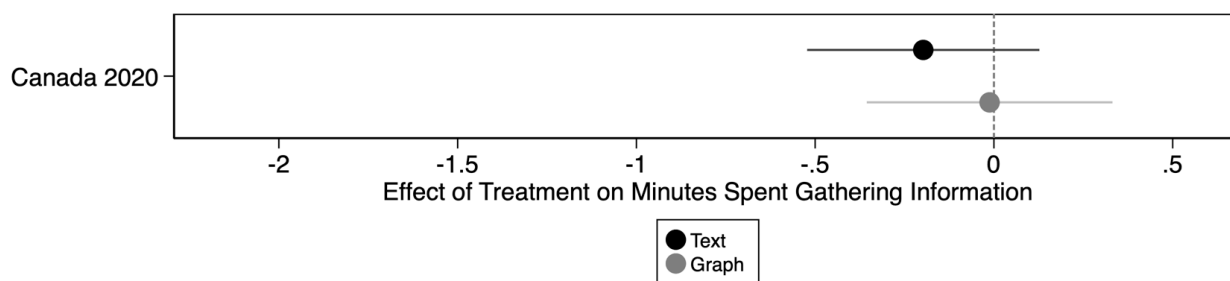


Table A3.2e: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to the Mode of Presentation of Polling Results

	Canada 2020	
	Graph	Text
Poll Treatment	-0.01 (0.21)	-0.20 (0.20)
Viewed Graph	0.81* (0.42)	2.42*** (0.64)
Woman	0.59*** (0.21)	0.69*** (0.20)
Age	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)
Education	0.11 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.12)
Income	-0.05 (0.14)	-0.22* (0.13)
Constant	-0.33 (0.51)	0.06 (0.48)
Num. of Obs.	1004	1003
R ²	0.04	0.06

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Figure A3.2f: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Amount of Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Whether or Not Parties Were Named

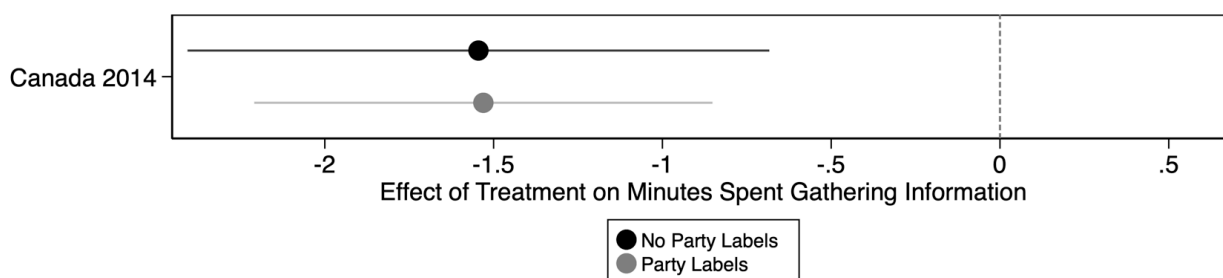


Table A3.2f: The Impact of Poll Exposure on the Time Spent Gathering Information, According to Whether or Not Parties Were Named

	Canada 2014	
	Parties Named	Parties Not Named
Poll Treatment	-1.53*** (0.41)	-1.54*** (0.52)
Viewed Graph	3.68*** (0.41)	3.19*** (0.46)
Woman	0.55* (0.33)	0.42 (0.40)
Age	0.03*** (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)
Education	-0.17 (0.20)	0.24 (0.25)
Income	0.03 (0.20)	-0.20 (0.26)
Constant	1.40* (0.80)	-0.53 (0.96)
Num. of Obs.	776	683
R ²	0.11	0.15

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Appendix 4.1: Results for graphs reported in Section 4

Table 4.1 (Figure 4.1): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Woman	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.01)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.03* (0.02)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)
Income	-0.00 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.12*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)
Constant	0.27*** (0.06)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.46*** (0.05)	-0.21*** (0.05)	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.23*** (0.04)	0.42*** (0.04)	0.50*** (0.04)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.15*** (0.02)
Num. of Obs.	1477	2145	2162	2174	2059	2672	2430	2500	2495	2007	22121
R ²	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2a (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	Canada 2014				Australia 2016			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.01)
Woman	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.03* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)
Income	-0.00 (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.09*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Constant	0.27*** (0.06)	0.10* (0.06)	0.17*** (0.05)	0.46*** (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.47*** (0.05)	0.21*** (0.04)	0.05** (0.02)
Num. of Obs.	1477	1477	1477	1477	2145	2145	2145	2145
R ²	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2b (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	Canada 2016				England 2016			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)
Woman	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)
Age	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Education	0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)
Income	0.01 (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	0.12*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Constant	0.46*** (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.21*** (0.04)	0.17*** (0.03)	-0.21*** (0.05)	0.67*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)
Num. of Obs.	2162	2162	2162	2162	2174	2174	2174	2174
R ²	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2c (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	New Zealand 2016				Canada 2017			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)
Woman	-0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.05*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.03** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.02* (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Income	0.14*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)
Constant	-0.15*** (0.05)	0.59*** (0.05)	0.28*** (0.04)	0.08** (0.04)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)	0.23*** (0.04)	0.20*** (0.03)
Num. of Obs.	2059	2059	2059	2059	2672	2672	2672	2672
R ²	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2d (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	Argentina 2018				United States May 2018			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Woman	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.05*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	-0.01* (0.01)
Income	0.06*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Constant	0.23*** (0.04)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.42*** (0.04)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)
Num. of Obs.	2430	2430	2430	2430	2500	2500	2500	2500
R ²	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2e (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	United States May 2018				Canada 2020			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Woman	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)
Education	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Income	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)
Constant	0.50*** (0.04)	0.25*** (0.04)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.34*** (0.04)	0.19*** (0.03)
Num. of Obs.	2495	2495	2495	2495	2007	2007	2007	2007
R ²	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.2f (Figure 4.2): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote Choice, According to Party Standing

	Pooled			
	First Place Party	Second Place Party	Third Place Party	Fourth Place Party
Poll Treatment	0.01 (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
Income	0.03*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
Constant	0.15*** (0.02)	0.26*** (0.02)	0.23*** (0.01)	0.27*** (0.01)
Num. of Obs.	22121	22121	22121	22121
R ²	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

The model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.3 (Figure 4.3): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to Party Identification

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.01)
Non-Partisans	-0.10* (0.05)	-0.11*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.04)	-0.08*** (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Poll Treatment x Non-Partisans	0.12** (0.06)	0.07 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.04*** (0.01)
Woman	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
Education	0.03* (0.02)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.00)
Income	-0.00 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.12*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)
Constant	0.31*** (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	0.46*** (0.06)	-0.16*** (0.06)	-0.11* (0.06)	0.39*** (0.05)	0.49*** (0.04)	0.55*** (0.05)	0.28*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.02)
Num. of Obs.	1474	2145	2162	2174	2059	2666	2478	2478	2003	19639
R ²	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.4 (Figure 4.4): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to Political Sophistication

	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	CAN 2017	ARG 2018	US May 2018	US Nov. 2018	CAN 2020	Pooled
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Political Sophistication	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.05*** (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.05*** (0.01)
Poll Treatment x Political Sophistication	-0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.05** (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)
Woman	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01* (0.01)
Age	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)
Income	-0.00 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.11*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)
Constant	0.29*** (0.06)	0.02 (0.05)	0.50*** (0.06)	-0.11** (0.06)	-0.12** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.04)	0.48*** (0.04)	0.55*** (0.05)	0.31*** (0.05)	0.20*** (0.02)
Num. of Obs.	1474	2142	2160	2173	2057	2672	2430	2500	2495	2006	22109
R ²	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.5 (Figure 4.5): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to Confidence in Polls

	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	-0.02 (0.04)	0.02 (0.06)	0.02 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.02 (0.02)
Confidence in Polls	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.00)
Poll Treatment x Confidence in Polls	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)
Woman	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Income	0.08*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.11*** (0.01)	0.12*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)
Constant	-0.12** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.07)	-0.35*** (0.06)	-0.39*** (0.06)	-0.05 (0.03)
Num. of Obs.	2121	2144	2154	2045	8464
R ²	0.06	0.03	0.11	0.13	0.08

The pooled model includes study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.6 (Figure 4.6): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to the Size of the Lead

	Large Gap						Small Gap					
	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled	CAN 2014	AUS 2016	CAN 2016	ENG 2016	NZ 2016	Pooled
Poll Treatment	0.04 (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03** (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Woman	0.03 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.05** (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.01)
Age	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.03* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Income	0.00 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.11*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)
Constant	0.26*** (0.07)	-0.02 (0.06)	0.44*** (0.07)	-0.23*** (0.06)	-0.16** (0.06)	0.02 (0.03)	0.25*** (0.07)	-0.09 (0.06)	0.44*** (0.07)	-0.20*** (0.06)	-0.14** (0.06)	-0.00 (0.03)
Num. of Obs.	900	1415	1459	1436	1375	6585	884	1429	1400	1416	1395	6524
R ²	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.06	0.03

The pooled models include study-level fixed effects.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.7 (Figure 4.7): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to the Mode of Presentation of Polling Results

	Canada 2020	
	Graph	Text
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Woman	-0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.06*** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Constant	0.22*** (0.07)	0.30*** (0.07)
Num. of Obs.	1004	1003
R ²	0.01	0.01

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

Table 4.8 (Figure 4.8): The Impact of Poll Exposure on Vote for the Lead Party, According to Whether or Not Parties Were Named

	Canada 2014	
	Parties Named	Parties Not Named
Poll Treatment	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)
Woman	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Age	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.05** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Income	0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Constant	0.30*** (0.08)	0.25*** (0.08)
Num. of Obs.	784	693
R ²	0.01	0.00

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01