



## Know More about Needs Analysis (5.1.2)

Additional resources:

- A thorough overview of needs analysis in language teaching, including its history, theoretical basis, and approaches to needs analysis is proposed by West (1994, 1998)
- Specific publications by organizations such as the Center for Applied Linguistics (CAL) with samples of assessment tools to use or adapt to meet specific needs. Information is available on the following website:  
[www.cal.org/caela/tools/program\\_development/elltoolkit/Part2-5NeedsAssessment&LearnerSelf-Evaluation.pdf](http://www.cal.org/caela/tools/program_development/elltoolkit/Part2-5NeedsAssessment&LearnerSelf-Evaluation.pdf)