

**Table 19.1** Model parameters for transforming from measured to tangential coordinates

Measured to tangential	Term in $x$	Term in $y$
Zero point	$c_x$	$c_y$
Scale	$a_x \cdot x$	$a_y \cdot y$
Orientation	$b_x \cdot y$	$b_y \cdot x$
Plate tilt	$p \cdot x(x + y)$	$q \cdot y(x + y)$
OFAD	$x \cdot (d_1x^2 + d_2xy + d_3y^2)$	$y \cdot (d_1x^2 + d_2xy + d_3y^2)$
Magnitude equation	$m_x \cdot \text{mag}$	$m_y \cdot \text{mag}$
Coma	$e_x \cdot \text{mag} \cdot x$	$e_y \cdot \text{mag} \cdot y$
Color index (ci)	$f_x \cdot ci$	$f_y \cdot ci$
Color magnification	$g_x \cdot x \cdot ci$	$g_y \cdot y \cdot ci$
Mask	$\text{mask}_x(x, y)$	$\text{mask}_y(x, y)$