

TABLE 29 *Web table 29.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	In Situ Finds	References
1	Funerary enclosures	late 1st–4th c. CE	Al-Bass Cemetery	funerary enclosures (10–21); satellite imagery and on-site inspection by the author have revealed a minimum of six tomb complexes to the southeast of the published collection, two in the northwest, and at least one near the southeast corner of the circus; area around 110 x 50 m; these tombs appear to be part of the al-Bass cemetery and remain unexcavated; it is unclear how far the tombs continue to the north, east, and south underneath the modern settlement; the total surface area could include more than 2.5 ha, extending 395 x 30–60 m to the north of the road and 384 x 15–40 m to the south; given the average sizes of the funerary buildings, this area perhaps held between ten and twenty-one tombs	–	–	de Jong 2010, 602
2	Inscription 391	1st c. CE?	Al-Bass Cemetery?	stele with inscription	Greek: “Courage Bassa, no one is immortal”	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 158–159, fig. 391
3	Sarcophagus 1	Roman	Al-Bass Cemetery? (intersection of roads to Tyre,	large sarcophagus in gray marble with lid, decorated with acroteria; rosettes on lid; small cross was painted in blue and black; one short	Greek (two words), text not available	–	Le Lasseur 1922b, 118

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	Sarcophagus 1 (cont.)		Mashouq and the southern coastal road)	side of box has inscription; the inscription and the cross were probably added later to this Roman sarcophagus (2.43 x 1.43 m)			
4	Sarcophagus 2	Roman	Al-Bass Cemetery? (intersection of roads to Tyre, Mashouq and the southern coastal road), 500 m from the previous sarcophagus	large sarcophagus in gray marble with lid; poorly preserved	—	—	Le Lasseur 1922b, 118
5	Sarcophagus 3	—	Al-Bass Cemetery? (near the gates of Tyre)	sarcophagus of kline-type, probably marble; poorly preserved	—	—	Will 1946–1948, 160
6	Hypogeum 1	—	East of Tyre, Khirbet Ibrahim Naçer, between Tyre and Bazouriye (6 km east of the monumental gate of Tyre)	hypogeum; the interior was decorated with painted garlands, birds, and a person (perhaps a horseman)	Greek, painted (text not available)	—	Le Lasseur 1922b, 123
7	Hypogeum 2	3rd–early 4th c. CE (?)	East of Tyre, Bursj esh-Shemali (between 1.5 and 2.0 km east of the al-Bass Cemetery)	hypogeum with five lead coffins	—	—	Chéhab 1935, 64

8	Hypogeum 3	Roman or Byzantine	East of Tyre, Bursjesh-Shemali (between 1.5 and 2.0 km east of the al-Bass Cemetery)	hypogeum with five or six lead coffins (#2–6); found in 1933 after clandestine excavations	—	glass and medallions with chrism (found in one sarcophagus)	Bikai 1992, 30; Chéhab 1934a, 340
9	Tombs	—	East of Tyre, Bursjesh-Shemali (al-Awatin)	hypogea? (20+); a necropolis extended among the hills that border the plain of Tyre on the east side; several tombs with two or three rows of loculi (hypogea?) were reported; Renan recorded more than twenty of these tomb and mentions that the total number was far greater, but offers no further description or count	—	—	Renan 1864–1874, 589–590
10	Hypogea	—	East of Tyre, Ramali area (2.28 km east of the al-Bass Cemetery)	hypogea (2); image depicts a dromos leading to a square chamber with three sets of double stacked loculi in each wall (eighteen in total); also, traces of paint; perhaps the same hypogea as listed in Hakimian 1987 (fig. 2), with stacked loculi, paint on section above loculi, floral motives, and garlands	—	—	Hakimian 1987, 205; Shibasaki et al. 2006, 52–53, figs. 3.19, 3.20; Takase et al. 2003, 326
11	Tombs	—	East of Tyre, bottom and slope of Mashouk Hill (1.0–1.42 km east of the al-Bass Cemetery)	many tombs (funerary monuments); a group in the south had terracotta coffins; no further description is available	—	—	Renan 1864–1874, 584

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	In Situ Finds	References
12	Sarcophagi	–	East of Tyre, on the road to Tell Mashouk	several sarcophagi found half buried or underground; one had a Greek inscription	Greek, text not available	–	Jidejian 1996, 24; Renan 1864–1874, 580–581
13	Tombs	–	South of Tyre, on the edge of the plain southeast of Tyre, close to the road leading to Kabr-Hiram	lots of caves (hypogea?) with arches/vaults (arcosolia?) with lead and terracotta coffins	–	pieces of lead foil, lamps, glass bottles, other objects	Renan 1864–1874, 587–588
14	Sarcophagus 1	1st or 2nd c. CE	South of Tyre, on road to Nakoura	sarcophagus with seated female on lid and sculpture on sides	–	–	Jidejian 1996, 168, 169
15	Inscription 383	–	Northeast of Tyre, near the northeast entrance to the city	rectangular stele with rounded top, inscription on both sides	Latin, “Here lies Autronius Bassus, son of Caius, of the tribute of Faleria, native of Capua, carrier of standards of the cohort Italica milliaria”	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 154, fig. 383
16	Inscription 384	–	Northeast of Tyre, near the northeast entrance to the city	rectangular stele with rounded top, inscription on both sides	Latin, “For Macer, native of Seria, quarter-master(?) of the liburna Dauphin, his inheritor made this [monument]”	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 155, fig. 384



17	Sarcophagus 1	—	Mahalib (Tyre region)	lead coffin	—	—	Chéhab 1934a, 339, fig. 1
18	Inscription 1	—	Unknown	cave (hypogeum?) with paintings and inscription on stele	Greek, “It is the doctor Antipatros who this unique tomb here shelters, with his father Hieronymos; he has died [left the dear light] at 20 years”	—	Rey-Coquais 2006, 163–164
19	Stele 1	Roman?	unknown	stone stele depicting in high-relief a standing person with one hand raised, wearing a cap and long dress (or in two parts); the lower part had inscription in Greek; the stele was bought in Beirut, and said to be from Tyre; similar to stele from Tyre in Louvre (Seyrig 1938), which is identified as from Sidon but came from a destroyed house in Tyre in 1880	Greek, mentions Apollodotos of Tyre (priestess)	—	Parlasca 1982, 7, fig. 3.1
20	Inscription 109	—	unknown (perhaps near the northwest corner of the circus of Tyre)	rectangular stone stele with rounded top, inscription on upper half, leaf below text	Greek, “Place reserved for Iconion and Eucrates son of Theodosios”	—	Rey-Coquais 2006, 79, fig. 109
21	Inscription 382	177/178 CE	unknown	rectangular stone stele with rounded top	Greek, “26 years. Nikarous Thallousa, excellent and lamented, farewell, courage, no one is immortal. Year 303 [177/178 CE]”	—	Rey-Coquais 2006, 153–154, fig. 382

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	In Situ Finds	References
22	Inscription 393	–	unknown	limestone stele with relief of boy standing in aedicula with Corinthian columns; inscription below sculpture on stele	–	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 159–160, fig. 393
23	Inscription 5	Imperial Roman	unknown	piece of marble with inscription (0.15 x 0.11 x 0.07 m)	Greek, “[I Cla]udianos [---], my father has buried me [---]”	–	Rey-Coquais 1977, 5, pl. XLVII, 4, fig. 5
24	Inscription 6	Imperial Roman	unknown	piece of limestone with two inscriptions	Greek, “[---] 15 years old”; text of second inscription not available	–	Rey-Coquais 1977, 6, pl. L, 5, fig. 6
25	Inscription 108	169 CE	unknown	inscription on short column of pink stone (diam. 0.14 m)	Greek, “To [---] excellent and lamented, farewell. The year 294 in the month Loos, the 20th [8 September, 169 CE]”	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 78, fig. 108
26	Inscription 110	–	unknown (perhaps north of the Roman road, west of the arch)	piece of white marble with inscription, reused	Greek, “[---] lamented, farewell”	–	Rey-Coquais 2006, 79, fig. 110

27	Inscription 111	—	unknown (perhaps by or in the circus)	piece of draped marble bust	Greek, “Farewell, Alexandros”	—	Rey- Coquais 2006, 79, fig. 111
28	Inscription 147	—	unknown	painted stone fragment from unknown tomb, depicting two persons (one boy)	Greek (A, above painting), “Oh blessed conqueror, about you all mortals [say]: Zosimos, 12 years old, went away among the gods, he was a dream”; (by image of boy), “the master gets angry”, “Zosimos leaves [wrestling term?]”, “the excellent Basilidias”, “lack of care”, Syntrophas fell”, “Zosimos takes off the serapiakon”; Other inscriptions in painting (?), B, “the master takes away”, C, “Zosimos was victorious (wrestling term?)”, D, “the excellent Basilidias”, E, “carefree”, F, “Synthropas falls”, G, “Zosimos snatches the serapiakon”	—	Rey- Coquais 2006, 93–94, fig. 147

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	In Situ Finds	References
29	Inscription 395	—	unknown	no description, only a squeeze was preserved (?)	Greek, “Epaphroditas, farewell, you who has lived 68 years”	—	Rey- Coquais 2006, 160, fig. 395
30	Inscription 396	—	unknown	no description, only a squeeze was preserved (?)	Greek, “Zenonis, excellent and lamented, farewell”	—	Rey- Coquais 2006, 160–161, fig. 396
31	Inscription 398	—	unknown	no description, only a squeeze was preserved (?)	Greek, “Paulina, farewell, you who has lived 5[---] years”	—	Rey- Coquais 2006, 161, fig. 398

