

TABLE II *Web table 11.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other finds	References
1	Pit-grave 1	Roman? possible intrusive and therefore later than Tomb 6 (100–1 BCE)	tumulus of Tomb 6 (central mound)	pit-grave, no description	adult male (basis for sex identification unknown)	–	–	Toll 1946, 4–5
2	Pit-grave 2	Roman? possible intrusive and therefore later than Tomb 7 (100 BCE–125 CE)	dromos of Tomb 7 (central mound)	pit-grave covered with stones above which stood half of a storage jar filled with bones of child	adult male (in pit) and child (basis for sex/age identification unknown)	–	–	Toll 1946, 4–5
3	Pit-grave 3	–	north corner of trench 1 (central mound)	pit-grave covered with sherds	–	–	–	Toll 1946, 4–5, pl. XXVI, 2
4	Pit-grave 4	–	north wall of trench 1 (central mound)	pit-grave covered/ surrounded by stones	–	–	–	Toll 1946, 4–5, pl. XXVI, 1

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other finds	References
5	Pit-grave 5	—	between Tomb 7 and 13 (central mound)	pit-grave covered/ surrounded by stones	—	—	—	Toll 1946, 4–5
6	Pit-grave 6	Roman?, later than Tomb 19 (300–200 BCE)	above the entrance of Tomb 19 (central mound)	pit-grave 0.8 m under the surface (0.7 x 1.20 m)	thirty-three skulls and other bones	—	—	Toll 1946, 4–5
7	Pit-graves	Roman? Toll suggests that the clay unglazed sarcophagi of this type were introduced at the end of the 2nd c. CE	southern wall of trench 1 (central mound)	two pit-graves with terracotta sarcophagi; according to Toll, the sarcophagi were taken from older, abandoned hypogea, but he gives no evidence	—	—	—	Toll 1946, 4–5, 95
8	Pit-grave 7	Roman? Toll suggests that the clay unglazed sarcophagi of this type were introduced at the end of the 2nd c. CE	entrance of Tomb 51, to the right of the dromos (central mound)	pit-grave with terracotta sarcophagus; according to Toll, the sarcophagus were taken from older, abandoned hypogea, but he gives no evidence	—	—	—	Toll 1946, 4–5, pl. XXVII, 3

9	Pit-grave 8	Roman?	in brick wall built inside the city to support city walls (between Towers 25 and 26)	pit-grave?, perhaps connected to the siege of the city	well-preserved skeleton	—	—	Toll 1946, 6
11	Tomb 11	Parthian and/or Roman	outside the western city wall in the cemetery, opposite the main gate on the north side of Tower- tomb D, cuts Tomb 011	hypogeum; long dromos with many steps led to a rectangular door, steps led down to a chamber with twelve loculi in three walls and on either side of the entrance and dromos; a cornice ran along side walls; tomb was covered by a low round mound of loam; maximum length 3.10 m; according to Toll, the graves were robbed during the final funeral, when the coffin was put alongside right wall as the loculi were full already (Coffin 13); most loculi have traces of wooden coffins and the remains of a single individual; N–S oriented	eleven individuals	Loculus 1: bronze mirror; Loculus 3: green glazed vase and fragments of basket; Loculus 4: bronze mirror; Loculus 6: bottle with painted Palmyrene inscription on the shoulders (“Gadda, son of [...]”); Loculus 8: glazed bowl; Loculus 11: green glazed vase, bowl, coarse ware jar with traces of decomposed grain inside, fragments of basket; Coffin 13: gold leaves near skull (15)	found after sifting: steatite button, iron ring, bronze ring, bronze disc, two silver earrings, glass earring inset, five glass pendants, silver pendant, necklace (beads of amethyst, carnelian, glass, coral, garnet), glass inset, miniature pot, carved bone fragment	Toll 1946, 10–11, 39–41, pl. IX, II, XL, XXXIX, fig. 10

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other finds	References
12	Tomb 13	Parthian and/or Roman	outside the western city wall in the cemetery, opposite the main gate on northern side of Tower D	hypogeum; long dromos with many steps led to a rectangular door, steps led down to a chamber with benches along the walls (0.3/0.4 m wide and 0.2/0.3 m high); multiple loculi with vaulted ceilings were cut in three walls and on either side of the entrance and dromos (not all finished); cornice ran along side walls; tomb was covered by a low round mound of loam; partly destroyed by Tomb 15; EEN–WWS oriented	–	–	location unclear (22): three iron finger rings, bronze ring, necklace (bronze, amethyst, amber, glass, quartz, faience, cornelian beads), gold leaf, ten glass bottles, green glazed vase, three green glazed jars, bronze spatula, bone cylindrical box	Toll 1946, 41–43, pl. IX, II
13	Tomb 24	Parthian and/or Roman (coin predates grave)	outside the western city-wall in the cemetery, opposite the main gate northeast of Tower D	hypogeum; long dromos with many steps led to a rectangular door, steps led down to a chamber with benches along the walls (0.3/0.4 m wide and 0.2/0.3 m high); multiple loculi with vaulted ceilings were cut in three walls and	remains of seventeen individuals in wooden coffins; jar-burial contained a child	in front of Loculus 4 on bench: basket turned upside down full of glass bottles (22–24) and two green glazed vases, smashed against bench; Loculi 11 and 13 had a coarse ware bowl standing in front of the	–	Toll 1946, 12–13, 52–59, pl. X, II, XLIV, XLV

Tomb
24
(*cont.*)

on either side of entrance and dromos; cornice ran along the side walls; tomb was covered by a low round mound of loam; after the tomb was closed, a jar-burial holding a child was placed in the dromos; Loculus 14 may have served as a deposit for bones and artifacts; wooden coffins were found in the loculi; W-E oriented

entrance on a bench; Loculus 15 had a glazed vase in the front; Loculus 2: bronze bracelet, six silver rings, necklace (glazed, scarab glazed, glass, cornelian, garnet beads), bronze gazelle pendant, seven bronze bells, three glazed pendants, three glass pendants, quartz pendant, three amethyst pendants, two bronze spatulae, bronze mirror; Loculus 4: necklace (glazed, carnelian beads), glazed phallus pendant, glass vessels (13 bottles, lacrimarium), pottery (two green glazed vases); Loculus 7: green glazed jar and pitchers near the head; Loculus 11: coarse ware bowl, bronze finger ring; Loculus 14: two silver bracelets, two silver finger rings, bronze finger ring, necklace

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other finds	References
	Tomb 24 (cont.)					(beads of agate, steatite, glass, bronze, cornelian, amethyst, glazed, one scarab), five bronze bells, gold leaf, three glazed pendants, ten silver rings; glass vessels (bowl, three bottles), pottery vessels (green glazed jar and jug, three coarse ware bottles), bone pyxis, bronze coin (280–261 BCE), iron knife, terracotta figurine of Hermes, two bronze square plates, bronze strap crossing, bronze mirror, two wooden combs, four decorated bone plates, eight iron arrow heads, bronze tube, two iron rings; Loculus 15: eleven silver rings; necklace (glass, cornelian, stone, bronze, blue glazed scarab and Horus beads), bronze spatula, bronze mirror;		



	Tomb 24 (<i>cont.</i>)					Loculus 16: gold leaf for mouth, glass small bottle, coarse ware bowl; Loculus 17: glass bottle, coarse ware bowl; Loculus 19: gold leaf covering mouth		
14	Tomb 37	Parthian and/or Roman	outside the western city-wall in the cemetery, opposite the main gate northeast of Tower D	hypogeum; long dromos with many steps led to rectangular door, steps led down to a chamber with benches along the walls (0.3/0.4 m wide and 0.2/0.3 m high); nineteen loculi with vaulted ceilings were cut in three walls and on either side of entrance and dromos; most loculi had traces of wooden coffins; a cornice ran along side the walls; tomb was covered by a low round mound of loam; NE–SW oriented	remains of fifteen individuals	two iron arrowheads on bench in front of loculus 10; Loculus 6: green glazed jar; Loculus 16: two silver rings; Loculus 17: coarse ware jar with cover; Loculus 19: two bronze rings	–	Toll 1946, 12–13, 71–72, pl. X, LI, II
15	Tomb 46	Parthian and/or Roman	outside the western city-wall in the cemetery, opposite the main gate northeast of Tower D	hypogeum; long dromos with many steps led to a rectangular door, stone wall arched over the entrance, steps led down to a chamber with benches along walls (0.3/0.4 m wide and 0.2/0.3 m high);	–	–	in chamber: bones and three green glazed vases, nine green glazed jars, two storage jars, two coarse ware bowls, two coarse ware pitchers, pottery stamp, three glass bottles,	Toll 1946, pl. XI, LVI, II, figs. 17, 18

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other finds	References
	Tomb 24 (cont.)			twenty-five loculi with vaulted ceilings were cut in three walls and on either side of entrance and dromos (not all finished); a cornice ran along side the walls; the tomb was covered by a low round mound of loam; NW–SE oriented			iron arrow head, shell bead, necklace (glass, cornelian bead, blue-glazed beads), gold leaves (20)	
16	Tombs	–	along Wadi Souab, ca. 3 km west of Dura Europos	hypogea (many hundreds) covered by tumuli	–	–	–	Leriche 2001, 124–125
10	Jar-burial	Roman?, possibly intrusive and therefore later than Tomb 24 (date unclear)	in dromos of Tomb 24 (central mound)	jar-burial, storage jar filled with bones of child	child	–	–	Toll 1946, 4–5
17	Stele 1	–	unknown	triangular gypsum stele depicting bust of a veiled woman; interpreted as of possible funerary nature by Downey, although dimensions are very small (0.09 x 0.08 x 0.03 m)	–	–	–	Downey 1977, 110, pl. XXVIII