

Appendix 15.1. Interview questions: English with Bahasa Indonesia translation.

Respondent demographic information

1. Male/female-
2. Approximate/specific age-
3. How long lived in this village-
4. Occupation-
5. Education-

Questions regarding forest preservation

1. Do you think it is more important to expand agriculture or protect the forest on Java? (Apakah anda pikir itu lebih penting untuk memperluas pertanian atau melindungi hutan di Jawa?)
2. In your opinion, do you benefit from living close to the forest? (Menurut anda, apakah anda mendapatkan keuntungan dari tinggal di dekat hutan?)
3. How? (Bagaimana?)
4. Do you know the forest close to you is a national park? (Apakah anda tahu hutan di dekat anda adalah taman nasional?)
5. Do you visit the forest? Why? How often? (Anda mengunjungi hutan? Kenapa? Seberapa sering?)
6. Are there government restrictions here for land use and hunting activities in the forest? (Apakah di sini ada pembatasan dari pemerintah untuk penggunaan lahan dan kegiatan berburu di hutan di sini?)

7. Does the forest have an important role in your life and your family? (Apakah hutan memeliki peran penting dalam kehidupan anda dan keluarga?)

Questions regarding wildlife and Javan gibbons

1. Can you tell me about any interesting animals in the forest? (Bisakah anda ceritakan tentang setiap hewan yang menarik di hutan?)

a) Can you tell me about the primates that live in the forest here? (Dapat anda ceritakan tentang primata yang hidup di hutan sini?)

2. Have you seen any gibbons in the forest? Or heard gibbons in the forest? (Apakah anda melihat ada owa di hutan? Atau mendengar owa di hutan?)

3. a) Where? b) When? c) How many? (Dimana? Kapan? Berapa banyak?)

4. Do you know gibbons are rare? (Apakah anda tahu owa langka?) /Are gibbons rare? (Apakah owa langka?) a) Did you know owa is endemic to Java? (Apakah anda tahu owa endemik/asli Java?)

5. Do (you know) gibbons need the forest to live? (Apakah (anda tahu) owa perlu hutan untuk hidup?)/ Are gibbons important for the forest? (help trees grow/seed dispersal) (Adalah owa penting untuk hutan - bagaimana?)

6. How would you feel if gibbons go extinct? (Bagaimana perasaan anda jika owa punah?)

7. Are gibbons protected by law? (Apakah owa dilindungi oleh hukum?)

8. Is it illegal to keep a Javan gibbon as a pet? (Apakah ilegal untuk menjaga owa untuk hewan peliharaan?)

9. Would you ever consider a Javan gibbon as a pet? (Apakah anda pernah mempertimbangkan owa sebagai hewan peliharaan?)

10. Do you know any person who has a Javan gibbon for a pet? (Apakah anda tahu setiap orang yang memiliki gibbon untuk hewan peliharaan?)
11. In your opinion, why does an animal become endangered? (Menurut anda, mengapa hewan menjadi langka?)
12. Can you tell me any stories about gibbons (or any of the other species of primates living in the forest – kukang, lutung, surili, macaque)? (Dapat anda ceritakan apa saja cerita tentang owa-owa di sini? Atau kukang lutung surili macaque). a) Or stories about the forest (stories, myths, folklore). (Dapat anda ceritakan setiap cerita atau mitos atau cerita rakyat tentang hutan di sini?)
13. Do you know about JGC (Javan Gibbon Rehabilitation and Rescue Centre)? (Anda tahu tentang JGC?)
14. Do you know the objective of JGC? (Anda tahu tujuan JGC?) a) What is your opinion about the conservation activities of JGC? (Apa pendapat anda tentang kegiatan konservasi JGC?)