



**Figure 7.11.** DIC-  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  from core top shells of the benthic foraminiferan *Cibicoides* spp. versus the  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  of bottom waters in the same area of the ocean. Redrawn from Duplessy *et al.* (1984) as reproduced in Curry *et al.* (1988).