

TABLE 9 *Web table 9.*

ID	Tomb Name	Figure	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
1	Hypogeum 1	Deb'aal 1	75–136 CE; in use until 3rd or 4th c. CE	exact location unknown	hypogeum; three steps led to a rectangular main chamber with a low vaulted ceiling; left wall had four loculi perpendicular to the room, of which two were double the size of the other loculi; the back and right wall had four perpendicular loculi of different sizes; burial also occurred on and in the floor of the main room in three pit-graves and seven lead coffins; occasionally, the loculi were subdivided by	Greek (on sarcophagus), “Bodashtart, age 36, very good and missed, farewell. Year 262 (136 CE), 17th of month of Dios”	the excavator mentions the discovery of six child sarcophagi; this identification is presumably based on the size of the coffins	Loculus 1a: golden earring with pearl, golden ring with agate gem engraved with female bust, golden necklace, two glass unguentaria, silver coin (62–63 CE), six lamps; Loculus 1b: two glass unguentaria, silver coin (69–70 CE); Loculus 2 (stone and lead coffin): two glass unguentaria, bronze coin, lamp; Loculus 2 (lead coffin): glass unguentarium (end 1st–2nd c. CE), silver coin (62–63 CE); Loculus 3 (stone coffin): gold ring with incised agate gem, two glass unguentaria (one in front of coffin),	one lamp near the entrance	Hajjar 1965

(cont.)

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	Hypogeum 1 (cont.)				a low wall into two spaces; the interior wall was plastered and painted with floral and architectural motifs surrounding the Loculi (garlands of fruits and flowers, columns, pediments); Loculus 1: divided in two by a layer of stones set in mortar, both contained lead coffin (a, b), one had a layer of lime inside; Loculus 2: two superimposed burial spots, the top compartment had a limestone sarcophagus with a lead coffin inside, the lower			seven lamps in front of sarcophagus; Loculus 3 (lead coffin 1): bronze coin, lamp; Loculus 3 (lead coffin 2): bronze coin, lamp; Loculus 4 (coffin 1): silver coin (100 CE); Loculus 4 (coffin 2): two bronze coins (112–113 CE); Loculus 5 (lead coffin 1): pair of golden earrings; Loculus 5 (lead coffin 2): bronze coin (95–96 CE); Loculus 5 (wooden coffin): bronze coin (112–113 CE); Loculus 6 (coffin 1): small flask/unguentarium; Loculus 6 (coffin 2): golden earring, golden ring with		

Hypogeum 1
(*cont.*)

compartment
held a lead coffin;
Loculus 3: three
burial spots with
one stone (with
inscription on
lid) and two lead
coffins; Loculus 4:
two lead coffins
placed side by
side; Loculus 5:
two lead coffins
and the remains of
a wooden coffin;
Loculus 6: two
superimposed
burial spots,
both with a lead
coffin; Loculus 7:
a plain limestone
sarcophagus with
a lead coffin
inside; Loculus 8:
two superimposed
burial spots, a
stone sarcophagus
with lead coffin
inside in upper
compartment,
lead coffins

Greek engraving,
bronze coin (94–95
CE); Loculus 7:
pair of golden
earrings, gold ring
with amethyst gem
engraved with
Medusa head, glass
unguentarium
(perhaps end
1st–2nd c CE), three
silver coins (111–
112, 128–132, 208–
212 CE), two lamps;
Loculus 8 (stone
and lead coffin):
bronze coin (63–64
CE), lamp; Loculus
9 (lead coffin 1):
silver coin (63–64
CE), lamp; Loculus
9 (lead coffin 2):
necklace of glass
beads, bronze coin
(112–113 CE), lamp;
Loculus 9 (lead
coffin 3): necklace of
glass beads, bronze
coin (132–133 CE);
Loculus 10 (lead

(*cont.*)

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ID	Tomb Name	Figure	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
	Hypogeum 1 (cont.)				in the lower compartment; Loculus 9: three lead coffins; Loculus 10: two superimposed burial spots, remains of wooden coffin in the lower compartment (b), lead coffin in the upper compartment (a); Loculus 11: lead coffin; Loculus 12: two superimposed burial spots, a terracotta coffin in the lower compartment (b), a lead coffin in the upper compartment (a); Loculus 13: remains of a			coffin): pair of golden earrings; Loculus 10 (wooden coffin): necklace with glass and stone beads; Loculus 11: pair of golden earrings, gold ring, gold necklace, lamp; Loculus 12 (lead coffin): small glass unguentarium; Loculus 12 (terracotta coffin): bronze coin (155–156 CE), bronze coin (105–106 CE), lamp; Coffin 16: silver coin (106 CE), lamp; Coffin 15: golden pair of earrings, silver coin (98–100 CE); Coffin 17: lamp; Pit-grave 18: gold necklace, four glass unguentaria, glass		

Hypogeum 1
(*cont.*)

wooden coffin;
burial spots #14,
18, 22 are pits in
the chamber floor,
one (#18) had a
lead coffin; burial
spot #15–17,
19–21, 23 are lead
sarcophagi placed
on the floor; tomb
N–S oriented

vessel, billion coin
(70–71 CE), 11
lamps; Coffin 19:
two pair of leather
shoes (4), bronze
coin (112–113 CE),
lamp; Coffin 20: two
glass unguentaria
(end 1st–2nd c CE),
four silver coins
(61–62 CE), lamp;
Coffin 21: silver
coin (128–132 CE),
lamp; pit-grave 22:
silver coin (139
CE); Coffin 23: pair
of golden earrings,
golden ring, golden
mouth piece, billion
coin (77–78 CE),
lamp