

TABLE I *Web table 1.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
1	Tomb 10	before the 2nd c. CE	North Cemetery	possible pit-grave with cremation under layer of stones	—	cremation of single individual (?)	—	Vandenabeele 1972, 88, plan
2	Tomb 11	before the 2nd c. CE	North Cemetery	possible pit-grave with cremation under layer of stones	—	cremation of single individual (?)	—	Vandenabeele 1972, 88, plan
3	Tomb 13	before 256 CE	North Cemetery	pit-grave	—	remains of a child	bronze bracelet; necklace of glass beads; six glass vessels; four pottery unguentaria; bronze coin	Vandenabeele 1972, 88, plan
4	Tomb 15	before the 2nd c. CE	North Cemetery	possible pit-grave with cremation under terracotta slabs	—	cremation of single individual (?)	—	Vandenabeele 1972, 88, plan
5	Tomb 17	100–600 CE	North Cemetery, in trench A	irregular shaped pit-grave, S–N oriented	—	remains of a child in stretched position; head in the south	pottery vessel	Vandenabeele 1972, 87–88, pl. XVI, 2, XVII, 1; plan
6	Tomb 18	75–200 CE	North Cemetery, in trench A	possible pit-grave with cremation (layer of burnt human remains, ashes, and carbon); burnt tile in northwest part of grave	—	cremation of single individual (?)	three terracotta lamps	Vandenabeele 1972, 87, pl. XIX, 2–3; plan

(cont.)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
7	Tomb 3	300–400 CE	North Cemetery	cist-grave made of stones, S–N oriented	–	remains of a child; head in the south	pottery vessel; four bronze coins (4th c. CE)	Vandenabeele 1972, 88, plan
8	Tomb 21	200–400 CE	North Cemetery, in trench H	cist-grave made of tiles and stones, partly damaged by structure 1539; N–S oriented	–	remains of a single individual; head in the north	glass vessel; pottery vessel; lamp	Vandenabeele 1972, 87–88, pl. XVIII; plan
9	Hypogeum 1	3rd c. CE, constructed in or before 217 CE and in use until at least the middle of the 3rd c. CE	North Cemetery, close to the North Gate	hypogeum with two stone sarcophagi, no further description published; photo of this tomb shows two sarcophagi. Sarcophagus 1: limestone, box was decorated with two garlands under a Medusa/Gorgon head, two cupids on a pedestal holding a tabella ansata with an inscription, and Victories (?); Sarcophagus 2:	Sarcophagus 1 (in tabella), Latin, “Of Antonia Kara, who was 28 years and 4 months, Probius Sanctus, centurion of the Legio II Parthica has made this sarcophagus for his incomparable wife, as was her due”; Sarcophagus 2 (in tabella), Latin, “[---] who died 43 years, 5 months and 9 days, he has served in the army as cavalryman for	–	–	J.C. Balty 1977, fig. VII-2; J.C. Balty 1988, fig. XII-3; Vandenabeele 1972, 90; van Rengen 1972, 98–100, figs. XXV 1–2; XXVI, XXVII

	Hypogeum 1 (<i>cont.</i>)			limestone, similar decoration as Sarcophagus 1	4 years, protector 4 years, optio 13 years, centurion 1 year; Marcia Vivia Crescentina, his wife and inheritor has made this sarcophagus for her incomparable husband”; Sarcophagus 2 (on rim under lid), same text as previous			
10	Mausoleum 1	200–300 CE	North Cemetery, 100 m northwest of the North Gate, alongside the road	mausoleum, no further description published; photo of this tomb shows a rectangular brick building (opus testaceum?) without a roof; stone posts and a projecting lintel frame the doorway; inside, stairs led down to a room, it is unclear whether this room was underground or at a lower level than the road; the room	—	—	—	J.C. Balty 1981, 172–173, figs. 187–188

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Mausoleum 1 (cont.)			had side by side: two stone sarcophagi (one with lid preserved), a possible pit-grave covered with a sarcophagus lid, and a pit-grave covered with flat, stone slabs; the sarcophagus with lid was possibly decorated with garlands				
11	Tomb 19	75–200 CE	North Cemetery, in trench A	jar-burial with cremation in pit	–	cremation of a single individual (?)	two pottery bottles (unguentaria) placed in urn	Vandenabeele 1972, 87, pl. XVI, 2, XX, 1–3; plan
12	Tomb 22	1–100 CE?	North Cemetery, in trench H	jar-burial with cremation, probably in pit	–	cremation of a single individual (?)	–	Vandenabeele 1972, 87–88, pl. XIX, 1; plan
13	Sarcophagus Tomb 1	200–300 CE	North Cemetery?, west of paved road	sarcophagus in the open air; platform of unworked limestone blocks and three layers of large worked limestone blocks;	–	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 180; Vandenabeele 1972, 90, figs. XXI, XXII



Sarcophagus
Tomb 1
(*cont.*)

second layer had
holes that could have
been used for games
(later addition?);
on top of platform
stood a fragment
of a limestone
sarcophagus (1.75 m
in length) with box
decorated with putti
and garlands; the
sarcophagus possibly
dated to the 3rd c. CE;
tomb is E–W oriented

14	Pit-grave 1	150–300 CE	East Cemetery, underneath Sarcophagus 3 of Sarcophagus Tomb 2	pit-grave with lead coffin (1.72 x 0.50–0.27 m); two pieces with handle of the coffin and a stone pavement were preserved	–	remains of a single individual	bead, three pieces of gold leaves	J.C. Balty 1972, 27, pl.VII-3
15	Sarcophagus Tomb 2	1–300 CE	East Cemetery	three sarcophagi in triclinium formation; two undecorated limestone sarcophagi with lids (S. 1 and S. 2); one stone sarcophagus (2.29 x 0.72 m) with lid and	–	–	–	J.C. Balty 1972, 26–27, pl.VI, 1–2, VII, 1–2; J.C. Balty 1981, fig. 198

(*cont.*)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Sarcophagus Tomb 2 (cont.)			decoration on box of panels with circles and a square (S. 3)				
16	Stele 1	118 CE	East Cemetery	stone stele with pediment-shaped top with acroteria; inscription below the pediment	Greek, “The year 430 (118/119 CE) Gorous, missed, farewell”	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 194
17	Stele 2	1–100 CE	East Cemetery (?), found in east wall of ancient city	stone stele with inscription, no description available	Greek, “She who was called a maiden fair, she so divinely pure, Julia, from the Tiber, lies within this tomb. Herself a stranger, she has drawn away the stranger lad, (her) new-born son, in death, so that they both a single tomb possess. Ah, why, when about to face such a dreadful voyage, hast thou not taken me with thee, but hast left (me)”	–	–	Prentice 1908b, #140, #1364

18	Stele 3	213–233 CE	original location unknown, found in southern city wall	rectangular limestone stele, pediment-shaped top had an eagle in the middle and a rosette left and right of the pediment; lower part had recessed panel	Latin (on architrave), “To the Manes”; in recessed panel: “Aurelius Tato, strator of legate of Legio II Parthica, who died at age 45 and has served for 23 years. Iulius Victorinus, his inheritor has erected this stele gratefully”	—	—	van Rengen 1969, 100, fig. XXXVIII
19	Stele 4	215 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	square stone stele (0.74 x 0.70 m) with an inscription in the recessed panel and continuing on the projecting lower part	Latin, “Vivius Batao, soldier of Legio II Parthica Antoniniana Pia F.F. Aeterna, of the century of the princeps prior of the 6th cohort, aged 40, with 19 years’ service, who died at Aegea, in the second hour of the night. His body lies buried at Catabolum, his gravestone	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 23, pl. 2

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Stele 4 (cont.)				was erected at Apamea by Aurelius Mucazanus, his heir, as was the dead man's due"			
20	Stele 5	215–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped stone stele (0.99 x 0.63 m) with acroteria; decoration of stylized rosettes on projecting top part, middle section had a relief of a standing soldier with a bundle of five javelins and a shield	Latin (on top part), "To the Manes", below soldier: "Aurelius zoilus, soldier of Legio II Parthica Antoniniana Pia F.F. Aeterna, accepted on the strength at the age of 20, has served 20 years and died aged 40. The two Aurelii, Dionysius and Longinus, soldiers of the above legion, his heirs, had this stone erected, as was the dead man's due"	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 24, pl. 3

21	Stele 6	215–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele (1.17 x 0.56 m) with pediment-shaped top; relief of an eagle in the pediment, the mid section had a standing soldier with a shield and javelins; inscription on lower panel	Latin (by soldier), “To the Manes”; Latin (lower panel), “Lucius Septimius Viator, served 16 years, a lanciarus of Legio II Parthica, a Pannonian by race. He lived 35 years. His heir has this stone erected, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 25, pl. 4
22	Stele 7	215–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	damaged stone stele (1.23 x 0.6 m), possibly altar-shaped; middle section had a relief of a soldier with javelins and a shield standing in an arched niche	Latin (on both sides of soldier), “To the Manes”, below soldier: “Aurelius Mucianus, former trainee lanciarus of Legio II Parthica, of the century of the pilus prior of the 9th cohort, who served 10 years. He lived 30 years. Septimius [---], soldier with double pay of the century of the pilus [---] of the 8th cohort, to his best friend, who shared his tent, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 26, pl. 5

(cont.)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
23	Stele 8	214–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.45 x 0.56 m), pediment-shaped top with rosette and acroteria; lower part had two recessed panels of which the top panel had a relief of a male bust and lower one had an inscription	Latin (in lower panel), “To the Divine Manes. Aurelius Sisinna, soldier of Legio XIII Gemina, who lived 40 years, served 17 years. Aelius Victor, his heir has this stone erected, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 27, pl. 6
24	Stele 9	215–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele (1.50 x 0.70 m) with pyramid-shaped top; middle part depicts a standing soldier with a vine-staff (vitis) and papyrus scroll, three cone-shaped symbols flank the soldier on both sides; a seventh cone-shape is depicted below the inscription; Balty and van Rengen	Latin (above soldier), “To the Manes”; Latin (below soldier), “Verecundinus, a Dacian, centurio hastatus prior of Legio IV Scythica, born in Dacia at Vatabos, served 21 years. He first served as a clerk, librarius, secret policeman, speculator, on	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 28–29, pl. 7

	Stele 9 (<i>cont.</i>)			interpret the cones as freedmen caps	special duties, centurion and centurio frumentarius. He lived 36 years. Aelius Rufinus, his freedman, erected this stone from the dead man's estate"			
25	Stele 10	217–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone altar-shaped stele (1.0 x 0.63 m); top part had three stylized triangles and acroteria, and the middle panel had an inscription	Latin, "To the Divine Manes. Flavius Diofantus, veteran of Legio IV Flavia. Asclepiades, his freedman and heir, has made this gravestone for his patron"	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 30, pl. 8
26	Stele 11	215–218 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone altar-shaped stele (1.32 x 0.66 m), middle section had relief of a standing soldier holding a spear and shield; the inscription had traces of red paint	Latin (on both sides of soldier), "To the Manes"; Latin (below soldier), "Aurelius Moucianos, soldier of Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the century of the princeps posterior	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 31, pl. 9

(*cont.*)



TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Stele 11 (cont.)				of the 3th cohort, lived 30 years and had 10 years' service. Aurelius Dizza, his heir, has this stone erected, as was the dead man's due"			
27	Stele 12	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped, stone stele (1.05 x 0.64 m) with acroteria; inscription in central section	Latin, "To the Manes. Aurelius Varianus, soldier of Legio II Parthica Severiana 45 years old, served 20 years. Aurelius Vindex, his heir, has this stone erected"	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 32, pl. 10
28	Stele 13	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; relief of an eagle in the pediment; middle panel depicts a standing soldier with a shield (?); the lower panel had an inscription	Latin (on both sides of the soldier), "To the Manes"; Latin (below soldier, lower panel), "To Aelius Longinus, soldier of Legio II Parthica Severiana, of the century of	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 33, pl. 11



Stele 13
(cont.)

29	stele 14	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped (?) stone stele (1.43 x 0.72 m) with relief of a soldier in an arched niche	the princeps prior of the first cohort. He served 12 years and was 30 years, 5 months old. Licinius Priscinus, his heir, had this shrine erected, as was the dead man’s due”	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 34, pl. 12
					Latin (on both sides of the soldier), “To the Manes”; Latin (below soldier), “To Septimius Dardisanus, soldier of the Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the century of the pilus prior of the 3th cohort, who served 20 years. He lived 40 years. Aurelius Mucata, his heir and fellow villager, had this stone erected, as was the dead man’s due, at the cost of 1000 denarii”			

(cont.)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
30	stele 15	213–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped stone stele (1.39 x 0.53 m); top section depicts a reclining figure in an arched recess; inscription in the central panel	Latin, “To the Manes. To Valerius Appianus, soldier of Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the cohort of the princeps prior of the 4th cohort. He lived 40 years with 18 years’ service. Valerius Felissimus, his freedman to his patron and Aurelius Reditus, cavalryman had this stone erected, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 35, pl. 13
31	stele 16	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV	altar-shaped stone stele (1.36 x 0.64 m) with an inscription in the central panel	Latin, “Baebius Seversu, scorpio, freed from military fatigues, of Legio II Parthica Severiana, the Devoted,	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 36–37, pl. 14

	stele 16 (<i>cont.</i>)		of the city wall in 3rd c. CE		the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the century of the pilus posterior of the 5th cohort, lived 30 years and 3 months. He had 12 years service. He was a citizen of Perugia. Valerius Respectus, his first heir, has this stone erected, as was the dead man's due"			
32	Stele 17	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped stone stele (1.40 x 0.61 m) with damaged decoration in the central panel (standing soldier?)	Latin (on both sides of decoration), "To the Manes", below decoration: "To Aurelius Celsus, tesserarius of the Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the century of the pilus prior of the 4th cohort. Clodia Felicissima, his wife and heir, and Aurelius Celer, his second heir"	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 38, pl. 15

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
33	Stele 18	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.03 x 0.46 m) with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; pediment had an eagle flanked by two rosettes	Latin (on architrave), “To the Manes”; Latin (central panel), “Aurelius Tato, groom of the legate of Legio II Parthica, lived 45 years with 12 years’ service. Iulius Victorinus, his heir, had this stele erected in his memory, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 39, pl. 16
34	stele 19	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped stone stele (1.49 x 0.64 m) with relief of a standing soldier in an arched niche in the central panel	Latin (on both sides of soldier), “To the Manes”, below soldier: “Verinius Marinus, librarius in the office of the legate of the Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, who lived 22 years, 10 months and 3 days. He served for 4 years. Verinius Aeternus”; Latin	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 40–41, pl. 17

35	stele 20	242–244 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.02 x 0.5 m) with two recessed panels; top panel depicts a standing soldier holding a standard with an eagle in a cage	(on both sides of soldier), “To the Manes”; Latin (lower panel), “Felsonius Verus, aquilifer of Legio II Parthica Gordiana P.F. Aeterna, of the century of the primus pilus, server 11 years. He was born in Thusca (Etruria) and lived 31 years. Flavia Magna, his wife, had this stele set up for her husband, as was the dead man’s due”	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 42–43, pl. 18
36	stele 21	242–244 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.26 x 0.66 m) with two recessed panels; top panel is stylized aedicula with acroteria; inside stands soldier holding a staff and a bundle of tesserae	Latin (above soldier), “To the Manes”; Latin (lower panel), “Aurelius Ingenuus, tessarius of Legio II Parthica, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the century of the pilus	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 44–45, pl. 19

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	stele 21 (cont.)				posterior of the first cohort. He lived 35 years, 7 months and 10 days. Geminius Restutus, his colleague and heir, had this stone erected, as was the dead man's due"			
37	stele 22	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.12 x 0.45 m) with two recessed panels; top panel depicts a horseman in a stylized aedicula	Latin (on both sides of soldier), "To the Manes"; Latin (in lower panel), "Iulius Valerianus, cavalryman of Ala I Ulpia Contariorum, served 23 years. He lived 46 years. Uipius Ingenuus, calvaryman with double pay of the same unit, his heir, had this stone erected, as was the dead man's due"	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 46, pl. 20

38	stele 23	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele with two recessed panels; top panel had a pediment with acroteria and a central rosette above a relief of a standing man with a horse on either side; lower panel had an inscription	Latin (between panels), “To the Manes”, lower panel: “Aurelius Dolens, cavalry duplicarius of the Ala Contariorum, served 26 years. He died aged 50. He was born in Thrace. Julius Avitianus, Aurelius Robustianus, his heirs, had this stone erected in his memory”	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 47, pl. 21
39	stele 24	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele (1.61 x 0.70 m) with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; two facing lions stand in the pediment; recessed panel below depicts a horse rider	Latin (next to pediment), “To the Manes”, lower panel: “Atilius Crispinianus, cavalry duplicarius of Ala I Ulpia Contariorum, served 22 years. Claudius Viator, cavalry duplicarius [—]”; Latin, “Aurelius	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 48, pl. 22

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
40	stele 25	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.19 x 0.45 m) with damaged relief; top panel had a standing man with two horses; lower panel had an inscription	Octavianus, sesquicarius of Ala I Ulpia Contariorum, died aged 31 with 11 years' service. Solius Victorinus and Iulius Liberalis erected this stele, as was the dead man's due"	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 49, pl. 23
41	stele 26	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; relief of a horse rider in a stylized aedicula; lower panel had an inscription	Latin, "To the Manes. Ignus Viatorianus, stator of Ala I Ulpia Contariorum, died aged 41 with 22 years' service. Claudius Varus, Marcus Aelius Crescintinus and Avius Iunianus had this stone erected for their contubernalis (squad member)"	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 50, pl. 24



42	stele 27	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele (1.39 x 0.61 m) with two recessed panels; top panel depicts a horse rider; lower panel had an inscription	Latin, “Aurelius Mucatralis, trumpeter of the Ala Britannica, from the turma of Dio, served 10 years and died during the successful eastern campaign. He lived 35 years. Aurelius Passer, horn blower, his colleague, had this stone erected in the memory of his colleague Mucatralis”	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 51, pl. 25
43	stele 28	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria (1.43 x 0.52 m); relief of horse rider with a horn in a stylized aedicula; lower panel had an inscription	Latin, “Aurelius Disas, blower of Ala I Flavia Britannica, with 11 years service, lived 32 years. Aurelius Pimetaica his second heir, erected this stone for his colleague”; Latin (above figure), “To the Manes”; Latin (lower panel),	—	—	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 52, pl. 26

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
44	stele 29	252 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	stone stele with pediment-shaped top with acroteria (1.45 x 0.62 m); stylized aedicula had a relief of a standing figure holding a circular object (dish?) standing next to a possible altar; lower panel had an inscription	“Aurelius Surus, salariarius of Ala I Ulpia Contariorum, born in Bautalia (Thrace) drew his salary for 20 years. He lived 45 years. Aurelius Crescintinus and Sempronius Avitus, his heirs, erected this stone, as was the dead man’s due”	–	–	Balty & van Rengen 1993, 53, pl. 27
45	stele 30	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele with stylized pediment-shaped top with acroteria; inscription in central recessed panel	Latin, “To the Manes. To Ulpius Privatus Serus, son of Ulpius Verecundus, eques singularis Augusti, has lived 27 years”	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 196

46	stele 31	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	altar-shaped stone stele with inscription	Latin (on projecting top part), “To the Manes”; Latin (in central panel), “To Marcus Aurelius Florentinus, soldier of the Legio II Parthica Severiana, aged 41 years, after serving 21 years, Staius Marcianus and Memorius and Saturninus [---]”	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 196
47	stele 32	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele, top section had a relief of a standing figure; lower section has an inscription	Latin (on both sides of figure), “To the Manes”; Latin (lower part), “To Septimius Mucapor, son of Caius, soldier of the Legio II Parthica Severiana, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, of the 4th cohort of the 1st century of the second line, who served 21 years and 30 days and	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 200

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TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	stele 32 (cont.)				lived 41 years, incomparable man, Septimius Andra, soldier and Aurelius Mucianus (soldier), his inheritors, as was the dead man's due"			
48	stele 33	231–233 CE	original location unknown, used in the construction of Tower XV of the city wall in 3rd c. CE	rectangular stone stele, top section had a relief of a horse hider; lower section had an inscription	Latin, "Valentinus, his inheritor has erected this stele as was the dead man's due"	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 200–201
49	stele 34	200–250 CE	original location unknown, reused in building at Qalat al-Mudiq	stone stele (1.43 x 0.53 m) with relief of a figure	Latin, "To the Manes. To Septimius Zeno, of Stratonicea, soldier of the Legio II Parthica Severiana, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the	–	–	Prentice 1908b, 140, #128

stele 34
(*cont.*)

Eternal, second
centurion of the
second line in the
9th cohort, who
lived 54 years and
served 22. Flavius
Maximus, heir
of three-fourths
of the estate and
Mucianus, legatee,
in gratitude erected
(this monument)”

50	stele 35	2nd–3rd c. CE	original location unknown, found close to main gate	damaged stone stele (0.65 x 0.60 m) with egg-and-dart molding and perhaps relief of a bucranium	Latin, “To Marcus Aurelius, son of Marcus, Januarius, of Ulpia Poetovio, standard bearer[---]”	—	—	Prentice 1908b, 142, #129
51	stele 36	2nd–3rd c. CE	original location unknown, found close to main gate	damaged stone stele	Latin, “To Aurelius [---], a soldier of the Legio II Parthica Severiana, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, centurion of the 10th (?) cohort[---]”	—	—	Prentice 1908b, 142, #132

(*cont.*)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
52	stele 37	2nd–3rd c. CE	found in the ruins of the ancient city, circa 30 m from main gate (reused in a later wall)	damaged stone stele (0.73 x 0.61 m) with a molding above an inscription	Latin, “The heir of Marcus Ulpius Severus, trooper of the emperor’s (mounted) guard, of the turma (company) of Victor?[--]”	–	–	Prentice 1908b, 142, #133
53	stele 38	225–250 CE	original location unknown, found near the northern gateway	damaged stone stele (0.78 x 0.69 m) with relief of a horse rider; the inscription had traces of red paint	Latin, “To the Manes. Aurelius Maximianus, of Stratonicea (?), prefect of the Ala Britannica, of 8 campaigns, lived 25 years[--], taciaus, eques of the said Ala, his heirs and tent-mate, for his well-deserving (friend) cared for the making (of this monument) in most welcome service”	–	–	Prentice 1908b, 142, #131

54	stele 39	2nd–3rd c. CE	original location unknown, found near the northern gateway	damaged stone stele (0.86 x 0.47 m) with a molding	Latin, “To [---], a soldier of the Legio II Parthica Severiana, the Devoted, the Faithful, the Fortunate, the Eternal, first centurion of second line in the 2nd cohort, of Upper Pannonia, whose home was at Colonia Savaria, who lived [---]”	–	–	Prentice 1908b, 142, #134
55	stele 40	134–148 CE	original location unknown, central part of village	stone stele, rounded block (cippus?) with two inscriptions	Greek, “The year 445 (134 CE), in the month of Hyperberetaios, Oh Marous, lamented, farewell”; Greek, “The year 460 (148 CE), the 11th of Deios, Oh Marthoon, lamented, farewell”	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 192; van Rengen 1969, 98, pl. XXXVI, 2

(cont.)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
56	stele 41	132–160 CE	original location unknown	altar-shaped stone stele with two inscriptions in the central panel	Greek, “In the year 444 (132 CE) the 6th of the month Diasios, Heraios, missed, farewell”; Greek (below previous), “in the year 472 (160 CE) the 10th of the month Dystros, Melinna, missed, farewell”	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 192; van Rengen 1969, 98, pl. XXXVII, 1–2
57	stele 42	128 CE	original location unknown	rectangular stone stele, damaged; relief of stylized aedicula with fluted capitals and an inscription in the central panel	Greek, “The year 440 (128/129 CE), the 5th month of Audunaaios, Malcha, missed, farewell”;	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 194
58	Stele 43	136 CE	original location unknown	stone stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; inscription below the pediment stone	Greek, “The year 447 (136 CE), the 4th month of Dios, Ammous, missed, farewell”; Greek,	–	–	J.C. Balty 1981, 195, fig. 212

59	Stele 44	130 CE	original location unknown	stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; inscription below the pediment	“The year 441 (130 CE), the 23rd month of Hyperberetaios, Patrophilia, missed, farewell (?)”	—	—	J.C. Balty 1981, 195, fig. 213
60	Stele 45	143 CE	original location unknown	stone stele with pediment-shaped top and acroteria; rosette in pediment; lower part of the stele was unworked	Greek, “The year 455 (143 CE) of the month Peritios, O Dionysios, missed, farewell”	—	—	van Rengen 1969, 98, pl. XXXVI, 1
61	Stele 46	133–148 CE	original location unknown, found in Qalat al-Mudiq	stone round block (cippus?) with an inscription	Greek, “In the year 445 (133 CE), in the month Hyperberetaios, Thymaru, care-free, farewell”; Greek, “In the year 460 (148 CE), on the 11th of the month Deios, Marthoon, care-free, farewell”	—	—	Prentice 1908b, 142, #136
62	Stele 47	134–182 CE	original location unknown	stone stele with two inscriptions	Greek, “The year 445 (134 CE), the 9th of Panemos, Oh Heras, lamented, farewell”; Greek,	—	—	IGLS IV, 1363, 1370

(cont.)

TABLE I (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Inscription	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	References
	Stele 47 (cont.)				“The year 493 (?) (182?), Xandikos. Oh Sammous, lamented, farewell”			
63	Stele 48	169 CE	original location unknown	stele/cippus in shape of an altar; relief of a rosette flanked by two leafs; lower part (under inscription) had an image of a basket	Greek, “In the year 481 (169 CE), the 1st of Peritios. Oh Magnous, lamented, farewell”	–	–	IGLS IV, 1367