

TABLE 18 *Web table 18.*

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
1	Hypogeum A	200–100 BCE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater	hypogeum; entrance through a pit and dromos, the entrance pit (2.27 x 0.73–1.0 m) was perhaps covered with a slab; irregular central chamber (3.49 x 2.25 x 1.10 m) with five narrow loculi and two larger loculi or side chambers; two pits (fossae) in the floor of the central chamber; Loculus 1: 2.15 x 0.70 x 1.10 m; remains of terracotta coffin in Loculus 3; sandstone blocks found in front of Loculi 1, 4, and 5 (originally closing the loculi); Fossa 1 in the south of the chamber (2.25 x 0.87 x 0.84 m) was covered with stone slabs, and held a terracotta coffin with an inhumation; below the coffin, a second inhumation with older material was found; Fossa 2 was in the center of the chamber (2.10 x 0.70 x 1.07 m); in the larger loculi/ side chambers (ca. 2.20 x 2.15 m), skeletons were placed side by side; largest dimensions of tomb including loculi: 7.67 x 6.33 x 1.40 m; N–S oriented	remains of at least six individuals; Fossa 1: inhumation in a terracotta coffin and a second inhumation underneath; two side rooms have skeletons side by side, placed in a shroud or a coffin	–	Hellenistic: pottery unguentaria (at least three), fragments of Rhodian amphorae, many lamps (at least seven); Roman: at least five glass bottles (three unguentaria, one flask, one flask/ small jar), a glass bottle in shape of flat date, two lamps; Date unclear: beads (at least sixteen), bracelet, fragments of bone and ivory pins, silver coin, some iron nails and bronze alloy	Badawi 2007, figs. 2–7

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TABLE 18 (cont.)

ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
2	Hypogeum C	50 CE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 36 m south of Tomb B	hypogeum; door in the north was decorated with a double arcade (1.82 x 0.84 m); access by stairs (thirteen steps), leading to an irregular chamber (2.42 x 2.30 m) with five loculi (2.08–2.19 x 0.69–0.80 x 0.84–0.97 m) in the side walls and one pit (fossa) in the floor (1.75 x 0.75 x 0.25 m); three loculi in the left wall were perpendicular to the chamber; the loculi in the right wall and in the back wall were parallel to the chamber; the drawing suggests arched loculi (arcosolia); a broken terracotta coffin came from the east part of the antechamber; some bone fragments were found in a loculus; a small opening in the north led to another tomb; SE–NW oriented	some bone fragments	—	several lamps	Badawi 2007, figs. 14–16
3	Hypogeum D	100–200 CE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 6 m south of Tomb C	hypogeum; thirteen steps led to a rectangular central chamber (2.50 x 2.12 m) with six loculi; one was perpendicular to the chamber, the others were parallel; the drawing suggests arched loculi (arcosolia); a pit	small child in Loculus 1	—	in central chamber: nine lamps and six conical spindle whorls or loom weights of steatite and terracotta	Badawi 2007, figs. 17–19

	Hypogeum D (<i>cont.</i>)			was dug in the floor of the central chamber (1.22 x 0.63 x 0.15 m); Loculus 1: 1.06 x 0.60 x 0.97 m; the other loculi measured approximately 2.06 x 0.64 x 0.95 m; in back of Loculus 5 was an entrance to another hypogeum; N–S oriented				
4	Hypogeum E	1–300 CE (based on similarity with tombs C and D)	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 360 m northeast of Tomb A	hypogeum; six steps led to a rectangular chamber (2.38 x 2.26 x 1.89 m) with three loculi (ca. 1.83 x 0.75 x 0.63 m); fragments of terracotta coffins were found in the chamber; NE–SW oriented	–	–	glass vase of Roman date	Badawi 2007, fig. 20
5	Hypogeum F	100–1 BCE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 38 m northeast of Tomb E	hypogeum; four steps led to central chamber (2.87 x 2.20 x 1.76 m); a bench surrounded the chamber on three sides (0.3 m wide and 0.44–0.57 m high); the chamber had three loculi, and two small niches in the back wall; fragments of terracotta coffins and stone slabs come from the chamber; Loculi 1 and 3: 2.24 x 0.54 x 0.50 m; Loculus 2: 2.15 x 0.60 x 0.55 m; E–W oriented	–	–	some glass vessels, lamp	Badawi 2007, figs. 21, 22

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ID	Tomb Name	Date	Location	Description	Physical Remains	In Situ Finds	Other Finds	References
6	Hypogeum G	1–200 CE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 27 m southeast of Tomb F	hypogeum; 17 steps led to a central chamber (3.40 x 2.92 x 2.02 m) with eight loculi perpendicular to the chamber walls (ca. 2.30 x 0.70 x 1.03 m) and two loculi parallel to the chamber (2.15 x 0.53 x 0.25 m); the drawing suggests arched loculi (arcosolia); seven pit-graves were found above Tomb G (cat. 2); NE–SW oriented	–	–	necklace? (two glass beads), glass plate, bone lid of bottle	Badawi 2007, figs. 23–24
7	Hypogeum H	–	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 33 m northwest of Tomb F	hypogeum; six steps led to central chamber (2.18 x 2.06 x 1.62 m); two loculi were perpendicular to the chamber walls and two were parallel (ca. 2.15 x 0.58 x 0.80 m); the drawing suggests arched loculi (arcosolia); NW–SE oriented	–	–	necklace (eight beads), glass unguentaria, lamp, spindle whorl or loom weight	Badawi 2007, figs. 25–27
8	Grave B	100–1 BCE	Jbeibat region, 700 m northwest of the Roman theater, 24 m south of Hypogeum A	jar-burial in pit (2.11 x 0.58 x 1.27 m) covered with six stone slabs; underneath the jar, a second burial was discovered; NE–SW oriented	remains of two individuals: adolescent female, adult female; top skeleton (adolescent) was disturbed; underneath the jar was the skeleton of the adult female	two bronze earrings with silver gilding in jar, necklace? (two glass beads) in jar, glass amphoriskos, glass little bowl; probably with lower skeleton (possibly pre-Roman); three pottery unguentaria, pottery pitcher, pottery bowl, Cypriot lamp	–	Badawi 2007, figs. 8–13

