**Bibliography**

**Unpublished dissertations and theses**

Baily, Nathan A. “Henry Carey’s ‘American System.’” MA thesis, Columbia University, 1941.

Boyes, Aaron William. “Canada’s Undecided Future: The Discourse of Unrestricted Reciprocity and Annexation in Quebec, 1887–1893.” MA thesis, University of Ottawa, 2010.

Bruwer, A. J. “Protection in South Africa.” PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1923.

Carroll, Murray Lee. “Open Door Imperialism in Africa: The United States and the Congo, 1876 to 1892.” PhD diss., The University of Connecticut, 1971.

Dube, Paul-Andre. “Crise annexionniste a Quebec, 1848–1850.” MA thesis, Université Laval, 1978.

Eiselen, Malcolm Rogers. “The Rise of Pennsylvania Protectionism.” PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1932.

Farr, David M. L. “The Imperial Federation League in Canada, 1885–1894.” MA thesis, University of Toronto, 1946.

Ferleger, Herbert Ronald. “David A. Wells and the American Revenue System 1865–1870.” PhD diss., Columbia University, 1942.

Harris, Katherine Clark. “The Rise and Fall of the Practical Man: Debates over the Teaching of Economics at Harvard, 1871–1908.” BA honors thesis, Harvard University, 2010.

Hastings, Paula. “Dreams of a Tropical Canada: Race, Nation, and Canadian Aspirations in the Caribbean Basin, 1883–1919.” PhD diss., Duke University, 2010.

Hunsberger, George Ephraim. “The Development of Tariff Policy in the Republican Party.” PhD diss., University of Virginia, 1934.

Kaiser, Carl William, Jr. “History of the Academic Protectionist-Free Trade Controversy in America before 1860.” PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1939.

Keiser, Thomas J. “The English Press and the American Civil War.” PhD diss., University of Reading, 1971.

Lundberg, Kenneth V. “Daniel Raymond, Early American Economist.” PhD diss., University of Wisconsin Madison, 1953.

Magness, Phillip W. “From Tariffs to the Income Tax: Trade Protection and Revenue in the United States Tax System.” PhD diss., George Mason University, 2009.

Makemson, Harlen Eugene. “Images of Scandal: Political Cartooning in the 1884 Presidential Campaign.” PhD diss., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2002.

Myles, Jack C. “German Historicism and American Economics: A Study of the Influence of the German Historical School on Economic Thought.” PhD diss., Princeton University, 1956.

Pennar, J. “Richard Cobden and Cordell Hull: A Comparative Study of the Commercial Policies of Nineteenth Century England and Contemporary United States.” PhD diss., Princeton University, 1953.

Robbins, David Earl, Jr. “The Congressional Career of William Ralls Morrison.” PhD diss., University of Illinois, 1963.

Rosmond, James Anthony. “Nelson Aldrich, Theodore Roosevelt and the Tariff: A Study to 1905.” PhD diss., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1974.

Ross, Earl Dudley. “The Liberal Republican Movement.”PhD diss., Cornell University, 1910.

Stirton, Thomas. “Free Trade and the Wheat Surplus of the Old Northwest, 1839–1846.” MA thesis, University of Chicago, 1952.

Tingley, Ralph Russell. “American Cobden Clubs.” MA thesis, University of Chicago, 1947.

Winchester, Richard C. “James G. Blaine and the Ideology of American Expansionism.” PhD diss., University of Rochester, 1966.

**Published sources—primary**

Adam, Mercer, ed. *Handbook of Commercial Union: A Collection of Papers Read before the Commercial Union Club, Toronto, with Speeches, Letters and Other Documents in Favour of Unrestricted Reciprocity with the United States*. Introduction by Goldwin Smith. Toronto: Commercial Union Club of Toronto, 1888.

Adams, Charles Francis, Jr. *American Statesmen: Charles Francis Adams*. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Co., 1900.

 ———. *The Richard Cobden Centennial. Speech of Charles Francis Adams at the Dinner of the Free Trade League at the Hotel Vendome, Boston, on the Evening of June 2, 1904*.

Adams, Henry. *The Letters of Henry Adams*. Edited by J. C. Levenson, et al. 6 Vols. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1982.

Aldrich, Nelson W. *The Trap for New England: Unsoundness of the Argument for Free Raw Materials and Insincerity of the Democratic Offer*. Boston, MA: The Home Market Club, 1892.

Alison, William. *Bimetallism: Wool and Gold. Prices and Wages. The Historical Aspect of the Currency*. Sydney: The Australasian Pastoralists’ Review, 1893.

American Free Trade League. *Constitution of the American Free Trade League and List of Members*. 1865.

 ———. *Memorial of the American Free Trade League to the Senate and House of Representatives* (February 1866).

 ———. *The American Free Trade League. Constitution. Provisionally Adopted by the Executive Committee, June 18, 1883*.

American Iron and Steel Association. *Proceedings of the National Tariff Convention Held at the Cooper Institute, New York, November 29 and 30, 1881*.Philadelphia, PA: American Iron and Steel Association, 1882.

American Laborers Educational Society. *American Laborer’s Political Manual. To which is Added the Laboring-Man’s Interview with the Party Chiefs on the Great Issue of the Tariff. Both Platforms being Given*. Boston, MA: American Laborers Educational Society, 1884.

Annexation Association of Montreal. *Annexation Manifesto of 1849*. Montreal, 1881.

Ashley, W. J. “Review: Canada and the Canadian Question.” *Economic Review* 1 (1891): 606.

Atkinson, Edward. *Cheap Cotton and Free Labor*. Boston, MA: A. Williams & Co., 1861.

 ———. *Bi-metallism in Europe. Report Made by Edward Atkinson to the President of the United States, Oct. 1887*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1887.

 ———. *Taxation and Work: A Series of Treatises on the Tariff and the Currency*.New York and London: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1892.

 ———.“A Forecast of the Future Commercial Union of the English-Speaking People.” *American Association for the Advancement of Science for the Forty-Third Meeting held at Brooklyn, N.Y. August, 1894*. Salem: Permanent Secretary, 1895.

———.“Jingoes and Silverites.” *North American Review* 468 (November 1895): 554–560.

 ———. “Jingoism, or War upon Domestic Industry.” *Engineering Magazine* 10 (February 1896): 801–810.

 ———.“The Cost of an Anglo-American War.” *Forum* (March 1896): 74–88.

 ———. “Address to the American Free Trade League on the Hundredth Anniversary of Richard Cobden’s Birth, 3 June 1904.” *Facts and Figures: The Basis of Economic Science*. Edited by Edward Atkinson. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company, 1904.

———. *The Basis of Economic Science*. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company: Riverside Press, 1904.

Baird, Henry Carey. *Some of the Fallacies of British-Free-Trade-Revenue-Reform. Two Letters to Arthur Latham Perry, Professor of History and Political Economy in Williams College*. Philadelphia, PA: Collins, Printer, 1871.

 ———. *The Rights of American Producers, and the Wrongs of British-Free-Trade Revenue-Reform*. Philadelphia, PA: Collins, Printer, 1872.

 ———. *Recollections of General Grant at the “Carey Vespers,” June 25, 1865*. Philadelphia, PA, 1889.

Baker, James. *International Bimetallism Speech before the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia* (January 24, 1894).

Barker, Wharton. *Our Canadian Relations. A Letter to Hon. James A. Garfield, Philadelphia, April 27th, 1880*. Philadelphia, PA: Press of Edward Stern & Co., 1880.

 ———. *Bimetallism and Protection Inseperable. Gold Mono-metallism means Free Trade. A Letter Addressed to the Members of the Manufacturers’ Club of Philadelphia, March 28, 1896*.

Barnes, James J., and Patience P. Barnes. *Private and Confidential: Letters from British Ministers in Washington to the Foreign Secretaries in London, 1844–67*. Selinsgrove: Sushquehanna University Press, 1993.

 ———. *The American Civil War through British Eyes, Dispatches from British Diplomats, Volume 1: November 1860–April 1862*. Kent, OH: The Kent State University Press, 2003.

Baumgarten, A. *Industrial Canada: The Duty of Development and How to Accomplish It*. Montreal: Gazette Printing House, 1876.

Beecher, Henry Ward. *Patriotic Addresses in America and England, from 1850–1 1885, on Slavery, the Civil War, and the Development of Civil Liberty in the United States*. New York: Fords, Howard, & Hulbert, 1887.

Bellamy, Edward. *Looking Backward, 2000–1887*. Boston, MA: Ticknor and Company, 1888.

———. *Equality*.New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1897.

———. *Talks on Nationalism*. Freeport: Books for Libraries Press, 1938 [1969].

Bellet, Paul Pecquet du. *The Diplomacy of the Confederate Cabinet of Richmond and Its Agents Abroad: Being Memorandum Notes Taken in Paris during the Rebellion of the Southern States from 1861 to 1865*. Edited by Wm. Stanley Hoole. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1963.

Bendavid, Isaac Besht. “Goldwin Smith and the Jews.” *North American Review* 153 (September 1891): 257–271.

Bender, Prosper. “Canada: Reciprocity, or Commercial Union.” *Magazine of American History* 19 (1888): 21–27.

Benedict, Roswell A. *Malefactors of Great Wealth!* New York: American Business Bureau, 1907.

Birney, James Gillespie. *Letters of James Gillespie Birney, 1831–1857*. Edited by Dwight L. Dumond. 2 Vols. New York: D. Appleton-Century Company, 1938.

Blaine, James G. *Twenty Years of Congress: From Lincoln to Garfield with a Review of the Events which Led to the Political Revolution of 1860*. 2 Vols. Norwich, CT: The Henry Bill Publishing Company, 1886.

 ———. *Political Discussions: Legislative, Diplomatic, and Popular 1856–1886*.Norwich, CT: The Henry Bill Publishing Company, 1887.

———. “Views upon the Recommendation of the President.” *What Shall We Do with It? (Meaning the Surplus) Taxation and Revenue Discussed*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1888.

Boston Free Trade Club. *Constitution and By-Laws, also Creed and Platform, of the Boston Free Trade Club*. Boston, MA, 1876.

Bowker, Richard Rogers. *Free Trade the Best Protection to American Industry*. New York: New York Free Trade Club, 1883.

 ———. *The Economic Fact-Book and Free-Traders’ Guide*. New York: New York Free Trade Club, 1885.

Bright, John. *Speeches on Questions of Public Policy*. London: Macmillan and Co., 1868.

Brinkerhoff, Roeliff. *Recollections of a Lifetime*.Cincinnati, OH: The Robert Clarke Co., 1900.

Brooklyn Free Trade League. *Platform and Constitution of the Brooklyn Free Trade League*. New York: Hosford & Sons, 1869.

Bryan, William J. *The Old World and Its Ways, a Tour Around the World and Journeys Through Europe*. St. Louis: The Thompson Publishing Company, 1907.

 ———. *Heart to Heart Appeals*. New York: Fleming H. Revell Company, 1917.

Buckingham, J. S. *The Eastern and Western States of America*. 3 Vols. London: Fisher, Son & Co., 1842.

Cairnes, J. E. *The Slave Power: Character, Career, & Probable Designs, being an Attempt to Explain the Real Issues Involved in the American Contest*. London: Macmillan and Co., 1863.

Caldecott, Alfred. *English Colonization and Empire*. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1891.

Carey, Henry C. *The Past, the Present, and the Future*. Philadelphia, PA: Carey & Hart, 1848.

 ———. *Harmony of Interests:* *Agricultural, Manufacturing, and Commercial*. Philadelphia, PA: Privately published, 1851.

 ———. *The Slave Trade – Domestic and Foreign*. Philadelphia, PA: A Hart, 1853.

 ———. *Letters to the President on the Foreign and Domestic Policy of the Union, and Its Effects, as Exhibited in the Condition of the People and the State*. Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1858.

 ———. *Principles of Social Science*.3 Vols. Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1858.

———. *A Memoir of Stephen Colwell*. Philadelphia, PA: Henry Carey Baird, 1872.

———. *Miscellaneous Papers on the National Finances, the Currency, and Other Economic Subjects*. Philadelphia, PA: Henry Carey Baird & Co., 1875.

Carpenter, S. D. *Logic of History: Five Hundred Political Texts: Being Concentrated Extracts of Abolitionists*.Madison: S. D. Carpenter, 1864.

Chevalier, Michel. *Free Trade and the European Treaties of Commerce*. London, Paris, and New York: Cassell, Petter and Galpin, 1875.

Clark, Charles Heber. “The Policy of Commercial War.” *A Tariff Symposium*. Boston, MA: Home Market Club, 1896.

Clay, Henry. *The Papers of Henry Clay*. Edited by James F. Hopkins. 4 Vols. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1959–.

Cleveland, Grover. *The Public Papers of Grover Cleveland March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1889*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1889.

 ———. *Writings and Speeches of Grover Cleveland*. Edited by George F. Parker. New York: Cassell Publishing Company, 1892.

 ———. *Addresses, State Papers and Letters*. Edited by Albert Ellery Bergh. New York: The Sun Dial Classics Co., 1908.

 ———. *Letters of Grover Cleveland, 1850–1908*. Edited by Allan Nevins. Cambridge, MA: Riverside Press, 1933.

Cobden Club. *Report of the Proceedings at the Annual Dinner of the Cobden Club, June 24th, 1871*. London: Cassell, Petter, and Galpin, 1871.

 ———. *Report of the Proceedings at the Dinner of the Cobden Club, July 11, 1874, with the Report of the Committee and List of Members* London: Cassell Petter & Galpin, 1874.

 ———. *Free Trade and the European Treaties of Commerce, Including a Report of the Proceedings at the Dinner of the Cobden Club, July 17, 1875*. London: Cassell, Petter, and Galpin, 1875.

 ———. *Report of the Cobden Club Dinner, 1875*.

 ———. *The Members of the Cobden Club, with Dates of Entrance*. London: Cassell, Petter, Galpin & Co., 1880.

 ———. *Annual General Meeting of the Cobden Club, 1890*.

 ———. *The Annual General Meeting of the Cobden Club, 1893*.

 ———. *Cobden Club Dinner,* *1893*.

 ———. *The Annual General Meeting of the Cobden Club*, *1894*.

 ———. *List of Members and Committee Reports, 1898*.London: Cassell and Co., 1898.

 ———. *Official Report of the Annual Meeting of Members, 1898*.

———. *Fact versus Fiction: The Cobden Club’s Reply to Mr. Chamberlain*. London: Cassell & Company, 1904.

 ———. *Report and List of Members for the Year 1903*. London, 1904.

 ———. *Report of the Proceedings of the International Free Trade Congress, London, August, 1908*. London: Cobden Club, 1908.

———. *Cobden Club Dinner, 1914*. London: The Cobden Club, 1914.

Cobden, Richard. *Political Writings*. 2 Vols. London: W. Ridgeway, 1867.

 ———. *The Letters of Richard Cobden*. Edited by Anthony Howe. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2007–.

Cole, George Ward. *Protection as a National System Suited for Victoria: Being Extracts from List’s National System of Political Economy*. Melbourne: George Robertson, 1860.

———. *How a Protective Tariff Worked in America: To the Editor of the Age*. Melbourne: s.n., 1861.

———. *Tracts for the Times. Facts for Free Traders*.Melbourne: Wm. Goodhugh & Co., 1861.

———. *A Policy of Action, in Employment for the People*. Melbourne: Samuel Mullen, 1871.

Colonial Office, Britain. *Proceedings of the Colonial Conference, 1887*. London: Colonial Office, 1887.

*Commercial Relations of the United States with Foreign Countries during the Years 1891 and 1892. Annual Reports of the Consuls of the United States on the Commerce, Manufactures, Industries, etc., of their Several Districts for the Above Years*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1893.

Cox, Samuel S. *Free Land and Free Trade: The Lessons of the English Corn Laws Applied to the United States*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1880.

Cudmore, Patrick. *Cleveland’s Maladministration: Free Trade, Protection and Reciprocity*. New York: P. J. Kennedy, 1896.

Curtis, John. *America and the Corn Laws, or Facts and Evidence Showing the Extensive Supply of Food which may be Brought from America, and the Effects of the Restrictive System on the British and American Trade*. Manchester: J. Gadsby, 1841.

Curtiss, George B. *Protection and Prosperity: An Account of Tariff Legislation and Its Effect in Europe and America*. New York: Pan-American Publishing, 1896.

 ———. *The Industrial Development of Nations and a History of the Tariff Policies of the United States, and of Great Britain, Germany, France, Russia and Other European Countries*. 3 Vols. Binghamton, NY: George B. Curtiss, 1912.

Davidson, John. *Commercial Federation and Colonial Trade Policy*.London: Swan Sonnenschein & Co., 1900.

Dawson, George Francis. *The Republican Campaign Text-book for 1888*.New York: Brentano’s, 1888.

De Leon, Edwin. *Secret History of Confederate Diplomacy Abroad*. Edited by William C. Davis. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2005.

Del Mar, Alexander. “Henry C. Carey’s Roundtable.” *Gunton’s Magazine* 13 (August 1897): 98–108.

Denison, George T. *The Struggle for Imperial Unity: Recollections & Experiences*.London: MacMillan and Co., 1909.

Dilke, Charles. *Problems of Greater Britain*.London and New York: Macmillan and Co., 1890.

Donnell, E. J. *Slavery and “Protection”: An Historical Review and Appeal to the Workshop and the Farm*. New York: E. J. Donnell, 1884.

Douglas, James. *Canadian Independence, Annexation and British Imperial Federation*.New York and London: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1894.

Draper, John William. *History of the American Civil War*. 3 Vols. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1868.

Dudley, Thomas Haines. *Reply to Augustus Mongredien’s Appeal to the Western Farmer of America. Showing the Prosperity of America Under Protection and the Decline of England Under Her So-Called Free-Trade System*.Philadelphia, PA: Allen, Lane & Scott’s Printing House, 1883.

 ———. *The Cobden Club of England and Protection in the United States: A Speech Made at a Republican Meeting, Held at Astoria, New York, October 23D, 1884*.

Earle, Abraham L. *Our Revenue System and the Civil Service, Shall They be Reformed?* New York: International Free Trade Alliance, 1874.

El Paso Board of Trade. *A Compilation of Resolutions, Statistics, and Useful Information Pertinent to the Mexican Silver-Lead Ore Question*. El Paso, TX: Times Publishing Company, 1889.

Elder, William. *How the Western States Can Become the Imperial Power in the Union*. Philadelphia, PA: Ringwalt & Brown, 1865.

———. *The Memoir of Henry C. Carey*. Philadelphia, PA: Henry Carey Baird & Co., 1880.

Ely, Richard T. *Problems of To-Day: Discussion of Protective Tariffs, Taxation, and Monopolies*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell & Co., 1888.

———. *An Introduction to Political Economy*. New York: Hunt & Eaton, 1889.

———. *The Story of Economics in the United States.* Edited by Warren J. Samuels. Oxford: JAI, 2002 [unpublished, 1931].

 Emerson, Ralph Waldo. *Letters of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Edited by Eleanor Marguerite Tilton. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939–.

———. *Collected Works of Ralph Waldo Emerson: The Conduct of His Life*. Edited by Barbara L. Packer et al. 6 Vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971–.

*Extension of Peace: Proposal for the Amalgamation of Great Britain and the United States*. London: Hammond & Co., 1873 [1871].

Farmer, E. J. *The Conspiracy against Silver or a Plea for Bi-Metallism in the United States*. Cleveland, OH: Hiles & Coggshall Printers and Binder, 1886.

Forbes, H [“A Disciple of Friedrich List”]. *A Glance at the Proposed Abolition of the Navigation Laws, and the Principles of Free Trade*. Edinburgh: William Blackwood and Sons, 1847.

Forsyth, Archibald. *Free, Fair, and Protected Trade: Which is the Best for England, New South Wales and Australia?* Sydney: William Dymock, 1885.

———. “Relations between Capital and Labour Examined.” *Australian Economist* 1 (1888–1890): 99–103.

———. *Freetrade or Protection*. Sydney: C.E. Fuller, *c*. 1889.

———. *The Lines on Which a Federal Tariff Should be Based*. Sydney: Southern Cross Printing Works, *c*. 1900.

Free Trade Association of London. *Address of the Free Trade Association of London, to the American Free Trade League, New York; being a Resume of the Financial Changes of Recent Years, and their Effects upon Revenue and Trade*. London: P.S. King, 1866.

Free Trade League of Victoria. “Address to the People.” *Free Trade Papers. Addressed to the People of Victoria. To the End of 1876*. Melbourne: Free Trade League of Victoria, 1876.

———. *Wages under the McKinley Tariff*. Melbourne: T. G. Ramsay & Co., 1894.

Freehling, William W., and Craig M. Simpson, eds. *Secession Debated: Georgia’s Showdown in 1860*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

 ———. *Showdown in Virginia: The 1861 Convention and the Fate of the Union.* Charlottesville and London: University of Virginia Press, 2010.

Freeholder, A. *To the Freeholders of Canada: Political Facts for Consideration with a Short Treatise on Free Trade and Protection* (S.I.: s.n., 1876).

French Committee for the Repeal of the McKinley Bill. *France and the United States*. Paris: Comite Francais, 1894.

Frye, William P. *Protection against Free Trade. Speech of Hon. William P. Frye, of Maine, on the President’s Message, in the Senate of the United States, January 23, 1888*. Washington, DC: Gray & Clarkson, 1888.

Galt, Alexander. *The Relations of the Colonies to the Empire: Present and Future*. London: M’Corquodale and Company, 1883.

Garrison, Wm. Lloyd, ed. *Lectures of George Thompson, with a Full Report of the Discussion between Mr. Thompson and Mr. Borthwick, the Pro-Slavery Agent, Held at the Royal Amphitheatre, Liverpool, (Eng.) and which Continued for Six Evenings with Unabated Interest: Compiled from Various English Editions. – Also, A Brief History of His Connection with the Anti-Slavery Cause in England*. Boston, MA: Isaac Knapp, 1836.

George, Henry. *Protection or Free Trade*. *An Examination of the Tariff Question with Especial Regard to the Interests of Labor.* New York: Henry George, 1886.

Gladstone, William Ewart, et al., *Both Sides the Tariff Question by the World’s Leading Men*.New York: Alonzo Peniston, 1890.

Grant, George Monro. *Imperial Federation*. Winnipeg: Manitoba Free Press, 1890.

Grey, Henry George. *Commercial Policy of the British Colonies and the McKinley Tariff*.London: Richard Clay and Sons, 1892.

Grotius, Hugo. *The Freedom of The Seas*. Translated by Ralph van Deman Magoffin. New York: Oxford University Press, 1916.

Gunton, George. “The Ethics of Patriotism.” *A Tariff Symposium*. Boston, MA: Home Market Club, 1896, 3–6.

Hague, George. *Imperial Federation: The Position of Canada*. Montreal: Imperial Federation League in Canada, 1886.

Hague, John. *Canada for Canadians. A Royalist “Roland,” for the Annexationist “Oliver*.*”* Toronto: Hart, 1889.

Hayes, John L. *Customs* *Duties on the Necessaries of Life, and their Relations to the National Industry*. Cambridge: John Wilson and Son, 1884.

Herbert, Hilary A. “Reciprocity and the Farmer.” *North American Review* 154 (April 1892): 414–423.

Heywood, Ezra H. *Free Trade: Showing that Mediaeval Barbarism, Cunningly Termed “Protection to Home Industry,” Tariff Delusion Invades Enterprise, Defrauds Labor, Plunders Trade, and Postpones Industrial Emancipation*. Princeton, MA: Co-operative Publishing Company, 1888.

Hinton, John W. *Free Trade and Southern Rebellion*. Milwaukee, WI: Self-published, 1883.

Hobson, J. A. *Fruits of American Protectionism: The Effects of the Dingley Tariff upon the Industries of the Country, and Especially upon the Well Being of the People*. New York: Reform Club, 1906.

Hodgkin, Thomas. *Letter to Richard Cobden, M.P., on Free Trade and Slave Labour*. 1848.

Holt, Henry. *Garrulities of an Octogenarian Editor, with Other Essays Somewhat Biographical and Autobiographical*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1923.

Home and Country Protection Brotherhood Club. *England against America!* Brooklyn: Standard Union Print, 1888.

Home Market Club. *A Tariff Symposium*. Boston, MA: Home Market Club, 1896.

Hotze, Henry. *Henry Hotze,* *Confederate Propagandist: Selected Writings on Revolution, Recognition, and Race*. Edited by Lonnie A. Burnett. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2008.

Howe, Anthony and Mark Duckenfield, eds. *Battles over Free Trade.* 3 Vols. London: Pickering & Chatto, 2008.

Hull, Cordell. *The Memoirs of Cordell Hull*. 2 Vols. New York: Macmillan Co., 1948.

Hunter, Robert M. T. “Correspondence of Robert M. T. Hunter 1826–1876.” *Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the Year 1916*. Edited by Charles Henry Ambler. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1918.

Hurd, Frank H. *Industrial Slavery*. New York: New York Free Trade Club, 1885.

Ide, Henry C. “Our Interest in Samoa.” *North American Review* 165 (August 1897): 155–173.

———. “The Imbroglio in Samoa.” *North American Review* 168 (June 1899): 679–693.

Illinois Free Trade League. *Illinois Free Trade League, Circular No. 1* (1876).

Imperial Federation League. *The Imperial Conference of 1887*. London: Imperial Federation League, 1887.

———. *Proceedings of the Colonial Conference of 1887 in Relation to Imperial Postal and Telegraphic Communications through Canada*.Ottawa: Brown Chamberlin, 1888.

———. *Principles of the Imperial Federation League and Rules and List of Members of the Toronto Branch, April, 1891*. Toronto: Johnston & Watson, 1891.

International Free Trade Alliance. *First Report and Circular Address of the International Free Trade Alliance* (1874).

Kasson, John A. “The Monroe Doctrine in 1881.” *North American Review* 133 (December 1881): 523–533.

———. *Tariff Tract No. 3, 1884: Free Trade not the International Law of the Almighty*. Philadelphia, PA: American Iron and Steel Association, 1884.

Kebbel, T. E. ed. *Selected Speeches of the Late Rt. Hon. The Earl of Beaconsfield*.2 Vols.London: Longmans, 1882.

Kelley, William D. *Reasons for Abandoning the Theory of Free Trade, and Adopting the Principle of Protection to American Industry. Addressed to the Farmers and Working Men of the United States*. Philadelphia, PA: Henry Carey Baird, 1872.

Knox, Thomas W. *The Republican Party and Its Leaders: A History of the Party from Its Beginning to the Present Time*. New York: P. F. Collier, 1892.

La Follette, Robert M. *Robert La Follette’s* *Autobiography: A Personal Narrative of Political Experiences*. Madison, WS: The Robert M. La Follette Co., 1913.

Labilliere, F. P. de. *Federal Britain, or,* *Unity and Federation of the Empire*.London: Sampson Low, Marston & Co., 1894.

Laughlin, J. Laurence. “David Ames Wells.” *Journal of Political Economy* 7 (December 1898): 93–94.

Lawder, Robert H. *Commerce between the United States & Canada, Observations on Reciprocity and the McKinley Tariff*.Toronto: Monetary Times Printing Co., 1892.

Leavitt, Joshua. *Memorial of Joshua Leavitt Praying the Adoption of Measures to Secure an Equitable Market for American Wheat*, Senate Documents, 26th Cong., 2nd Sess., No. 222. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1841.

 ———. *Memorial of Joshua Leavitt, Praying That, in the Revision of the Tariff Laws, the Principle of Discrimination May be Inserted in Favor of Those Countries in Which American Grain, Flour, and Salted Meat, are Admitted Duty Free*, Senate Documents, 27th Cong., 2nd Sess., No. 339. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1842.

 **———. *An Essay on the Best Way of Developing Improved Political and Commercial Relations Between Great Britain and the United States of America*. London: Macmillan and Co., 1869.**

Lincoln, Abraham. *Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln*. 4 Vols. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1953–1955.

List, Friedrich. *Outlines of American Political Economy*. Philadelphia, PA: Samuel Parker, 1827.

———. *Professor List’s Speech Delivered at the Philadelphia Manufacturers’ Dinner, Nov. 2*. s.I.: s. n., 1827.

———. *The National System of Political Economy*. Translated by G. A. Matile. Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1856.

———. *The National System of Political Economy*. Translated by Sampson S. Lloyd. London: Longmans, Green, and Co., 1885.

Lithgow, J. R. *Tariff Literature, Letters to the People*. Halifax: s.n., 1878.

Lodge, Henry Cabot. “Protection or Free Trade – Which?” *Arena* 24 (November 1891): 652–669.

 ———. “Our Blundering Foreign Policy.” *Forum* 19 (March 1895): 8–17.

 ———. *Speeches and Addresses, 1884–1909*. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1909.

Loring, Arthur H. and R. J. Beadon, eds. *Papers and Addresses by Lord Brassey, Imperial Federation and Colonisation from 1880 to 1894*. London: Longmans, 1895.

Lorne, Marquis. “Latest Aspects of Imperial Federation.” *North American Review* 156 (October 1893): 485–492.

Macfarlane, Thomas. *A United Empire*. Montreal: s.n., 1885.

Mahan, Alfred T., “Hawaii and Our Future Sea Power.” *Forum* 15 (March 1893): 1–11.

 ———. *The Influence of Sea Power Upon History, 1660–1783*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, and Company, 1894 [1890].

Mansfield, Edward D. *The Tariff – British Imposture and Political Humbug*. Cincinnati, OH: Society for Encouragement of American Industry, 1865.

Manufacturers’ Tariff Reform League. *Petition of the Manufacturers’ Tariff Reform League* (May 8, 1884).

Mason, Virginia. *The Public Life of and Diplomatic Correspondence of James M. Mason, with Some Personal History*.Roanoke, VA: Stone Printing and Manufacturing Co., 1903.

Mathews, Jehu. *A Colonist on the Colonial Question*. Toronto: Adam, Stevenson, and Co., 1872.

McCarthy, Justin, ed. *The Settlement of the Alabama Question. The Banquet Given at New York to Her Britannic Majesty’s High Commissioners by Mr. Cyrus W. Field*. London: Tinsley Brothers, 1871.

McFarlin, Peleg. *New England’s Lost Supremacy. Shall it be Regained?* Boston, MA: New England Tariff Reform League, 1891.

McKee, Thomas Hudson, ed. *Protection Echoes from the Capitol*. Washington, DC: McKee &Co., 1888.

McKinley, William. *Mills Bill. – Tariff Legislation. Speech of Hon. William McKinley, Jr., of Ohio, in the House of Representatives, May 18, 1888*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1888.

 ———. *Speeches and Addresses of William McKinley from His Election to Congress to the Present Time*.New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1893.

 ———. *The Tariff in the Days of Henry Clay and since. An Exhaustive Review of Our Tariff Legislation from 1812 to 1896*. New York: Henry Clay Publishing Co., 1896.

 ———. *Speeches and Addresses of William McKinley*. New York: Doubleday and McClure Co., 1900.

McPherson, Edward, ed. *The Tribune Almanac for 1893*. New York: The Tribune Association, 1893.

Mill, John Stuart. “The Contest in America.” *Fraser’s Magazine* (February 1862).

Moore, J. S. *The Parsee Letters; Addressed to Horace Greeley, Sahib, by Adersey Curiosibhoy, Parsee Merchant of Bombay; As Originally Published in the New York “World.”* New York: American Free Trade League, 1869.

Morgan, James Morris. *America’s Egypt: Mr. Blaine’s Foreign Policy*. New York: Hermann Bartsch, 1884.

Morse, Samuel Finley Breese. *The Present Attempt to Dissolve the American Union, A British Aristocratic Plot*. New York: John F. Trow, 1862.

Murray, W. H. H. *Continental Unity: An Address*. Boston, MA: C. W. Calkins, 1888.

National Democratic Committee. *National Democratic Party Campaign Text-Book*. Chicago, IL: National Democratic Committee, 1896.

New England Free Trade League. *Constitution of the New England Free Trade League with a List of the Officers and Members, April 1, 1895*. Boston, MA: New England Free Trade League, 1895.

New England Tariff Reform League. “James Russell Lowell’s Speech at the Dinner of the Tariff Reform League, Boston, December 24.” *In* *Our Day: A Record and Review of Current Reform*. 2 Vols. Boston, MA: Our Day Publishing Company, 1888.

New York Chamber of Commerce. *Commercial Union with Canada. Preamble and Resolution Adopted by the New-York Chamber of Commerce, at Its Regular Meeting, 3d November, 1887*.

New York Free Trade Club. *Organization of the New York Free Trade Club, 1882*.

 ———. *New York Free Trade Club Annual Dinner. May 28th, 1883. List of Toasts and Speakers*.

 ———. *Petition of the New York Free Trade Club to the Republican National Convention* (May 29, 1884).

 ———. *National Conference of Free Traders and Revenue Reformers. Chicago, November 11 and 12, 1885*. New York: New York Free Trade Club, 1885.

 ———. *The Spanish Treaty Opposed to Tariff Reform. Report of a Committee of Enquiry Appointed by the New York Free-Trade Club*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1885.

New York Reform Club. *Officers and Committees, Members, Constitution, By-Laws, Rules, Reports, etc., 1889*. New York: Reform Club, 1889.

 ———. *Reform Club, Officers and Committees, Members, Constitution, By-Laws, Rules, Reports, &c*. New York: Albert B. King, 1890.

 ———. *Report for 1890, with Summary Financial Statement*. New York: Reform Club, 1890.

 ———. *Officers and Committees, Members, Constitution, By-Laws, Rules, Reports, etc., 1891*.New York: Reform Club, 1891.

Nicholson, J. Shield. “Tariffs and International Commerce.” *Britannic Confederation*. Edited by Arthur Silva White. London: George Philip & Son, 1892. Pp. 95–122.

Nimmo, Joseph, Jr. *Canadian Protection Compared with the Provisions of the McKinley Tariff Act, a Reply to Sir John Macdonald’s Speech at Halifax* (October 1890).

Ohio Free Trade Club, *Richard Cobden’s Birthday*. Cleveland: Ohio Free Trade Club, 1889.

Osgood, William N. *An Open Letter to Hon. Henry Cabot Lodge, Relating to His Speech upon the Present Tariff Recently Delivered before the Harvard Finance Club*. Boston: Massachusetts Tariff Reform League, 1888.

Par. *The Three Americas. Their “Way Out” of Trouble. Monetary Science, International; and Domestic. “An American Monetary Union;” the Bond of the Western World*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1892.

Parkin, George Robert. *Imperial Federation, the Problem of National Unity*. London and New York: Macmillan and Co., 1892.

Perry, Arthur Latham. *Williamstown and Williams College*. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1899.

Phipps, R. W. *Free Trade and Protection, Considered with Relation to Canadian Interests*. Toronto: s.n., 1878.

Playfair, Sir Lyon. *The Tariffs of the United States in Relation to Free Trade*.London: Cassell & Co., 1890.

Post, Louis F. *The Prophet of San Francisco: Personal Memories & Interpretations of Henry George*. New York: Vanguard Press, 1930.

Power, Thomas C. *Silver, the Friend of the Farmer and the Miner*.Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1893.

*Proceedings at the Banquet given by Mr. Cyrus W. Field, at the Palace Hotel, Buckingham Gate, London, on Thursday the 28 November, 1872*. London: R. Clay, Sons, and Taylor, 1872.

*Protectionist’s Handbook. Being a Discussion on the Nature and Operation of the Laws of Trade*. Melbourne: The *Age* Office, 1895.

Putnam, George Haven. *Memories of a Publisher, 1865–1915*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1916.

Rea, Russell. *Two Theories of Foreign Trade*. London: Henry Good & Son, 1905.

Reid, George H. *Five Free Trade Essays: Inscribed to the Electors of Victoria*. Melbourne: Gordon & Gotch, 1875.

Reid, T. W., ed. *Memoirs and Correspondence of Lyon Playfair*. London: Cassell and Company, 1899.

Reid, Whitelaw. *Problems of Expansion, as Considered in Papers and Addresses*. New

York: The Century Company, 1900.

Republican National Convention. *Proceedings of the Tenth Republican National Convention, 1892*. Minneapolis, MN: Harrison and Smith, 1892.

Rice, David Hall. *Protective Philosophy: A Discussion of the Principles of the American Protective System as Embodied in the McKinley Bill*.Boston, MA: George B. Reed, 1890.

Richardson, James D., ed. *A Compilation of the Messages and Papers of the Confederacy Including the Diplomatic Correspondence 1861–1865*. 2 Vols. Nashville, TN: United States Publishing Company, 1905.

Robinson, William. *Protection to Native Industry: A Lecture Delivered at the Melbourne Mechanics’ Institute, on Monday, November 27, 1860, in Support of the Views Advocated by Those who are in Favor of a System of Protection to Native Industry*. Melbourne: W. H. Williams, 1861.

Roosevelt, Theodore. *Selections from the Correspondence of Theodore Roosevelt and Henry Cabot Lodge*. Edited by Henry Cabot Lodge and Charles F. Redmond. 2 Vols.New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1925.

———. *Campaigns and Controversies*. New York: C. Scribner’s Sons, 1926.

———. *Theodore Roosevelt Letters*. Edited by Elting E. Morison. 8 Vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1951–1954.

Root, John William. *The British West Indies and the Sugar Industry*.London: Hazell, Watson & Viney, 1899.

Russell, Henry B. *International Monetary Conferences*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1898.

Russell, John Edwards. *The Panics of 1837 and 1857. An Address Delivered Before the New England Free Trade League May 21, 1896*.

Ryerson, Egerton. [“A Canadian”] *Remarks on the Historical Mis-Statements and Fallacies of Mr. Goldwin Smith in His Lecture “On the Foundation of the American Colonies,” and His Letters on the Emancipation of the Colonies*. Toronto: Leader Steam Press Establishment, 1866 [1863].

Sands, Mahlon. *The Free Trade League to Its Subscribers and the Public* (1869).

Scanlan, John F. *Why Ireland is Poor. Ripe Fruit from the Tree of British Free Trade*. Chicago, IL: McCann & O’Brien, 1880.

Seeley, J. R. *Expansion of England*. London: Macmillan, 1883.

Sheppard, Edmund E. “The McKinley Bill and Imperial Federation.” *Belford’s Monthly* (1891), VI: 36–61.

Sherwood, Sidney. *Tendencies in American Economic Thought*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1897.

Smith, Adam. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. Edited by Edwin Cannan. New York: The Modern Library, 1937 [1776].

Smith, Francis Gould. *The Australian Protectionist*. Melbourne: Self-published, 1877.

———. *Danger Ahead! Anti Imperial Federation of Australasia* (Melbourne: Australasian-American Trading Company, 1889).

 Smith, Goldwin. *The Empire. A Series of Letters, Published in “The Daily News,” 1862, 1863*. Oxford and London: John Henry and James Parker, 1863.

———. *Speech of Mr. W. E. Forster, M. P., on the Slaveholders’ Rebellion; and Professor Goldwin Smith’s Letter on the Morality of the Emancipation Proclamation*. Manchester: Union and Emancipation Society’s Depot, 1863.

 ———. *A Letter to A Whig Member of the Southern Independence Association*. Boston, MA: Ticknor and Fields, 1864.

 ———. *England and America: A Lecture, Delivered by Goldwin Smith, before the Boston Fraternity During His Recent Visit to the United States*. Manchester: A. Ireland and Co., 1865.

 ———. *America & England their Present Relations. A Reply to Senator Sumner’s Recent Speech*. London: John Cambden Hotten, 1869.

 ———. *The Political Destiny of Canada*. Toronto: Willing & Williamson, 1878.

 ———.“Canada and the United States.” *North American Review* 131 (July 1880): 14–25.

 ———. *Canada and the Canadian Question*. London: MacMillan, 1891.

 ———.“New Light on the Jewish Question.” *North American Review* 153 (August 1891): 129–143.

 ———. “Anglo-Saxon Union: A Response to Mr. Carnegie.” *North American Review* 157 (August 1893): 170–185.

 ———. *Essays on Questions of the Day Political and Social*. New York and London: MacMillan and Co., 1893.

 ———. *Treaty of Washington: A Study in Imperial History*.Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1941.

Spence, James. *The American Union: Its Effect on National Character and Policy, with an Inquiry into Secession as a Constitutional Right, and the Causes of the Disruption*. London: Richard Bentley, 1862.

Spencer, Herbert. *Social Statics, Abridged and Revised: Together with the Man Versus the State*.New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1899.

Spencer, Herbert,and Thomas Mackay, eds., *A* *Plea for Liberty: An Argument against Socialism and Socialistic Legislation*. New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1891.

 Spring-Rice, Cecil. *The Letters and Friendships of Sir Cecil Spring-Rice*. Edited by Stephen Gwynn. 2 Vols. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1929.

 Stansfeld*,* Hamer. *Correspondence on Monetary Panics, with the Honorable Amasa Walker, Late Secretary of States for Massachusetts*. London: Simpkin, Marshall, & Co., 1860.

———. *Money and the Money Market Explained, and the Future Rate of Discount Considered, an appeal to Richard Cobden and John Bright*.London: Simpkin, Marshall, & Co., 1860.

Stebbins, Giles B. *“British Free Trade,” a Delusion. To the Farmers, Mechanics, Laborers, and All Voters of the Western & North-Western States*.Detroit: Self-published, 1865.

 ———. *Western Campaign of the Agents of the “American Free Trade League”: Their Plan of Free Trade and Tariff for Revenue the British Plan, it Works Badly There and Here: Wages, Real Tariff Reform*. Detroit: American Industrial League, 1869.

 ———. *Read and Circulate! The Free Trade Falsehood that “A Tariff is a Tax” Exposed*. Detroit: Self-published, 1871.

 ———. *Upward Steps of Seventy Years. Autobiographic, Biographic, Historic*. New York: United States Company, 1890.

Sturge, Joseph. *Visit to the United States in 1841*. London: Hamilton, Adams, and Co., 1842.

Sumner, Charles. *Orations and Speeches of Charles Sumner*. 2 Vols. Boston, MA: Ticknor, Reed, and Fields, 1850.

 ———. *The Works of Charles Sumner*. 15 Vols. Boston, MA: Lee and Shepard, 1870–1883.

 ———. *Memoir and Letters of Charles Sumner*. Edited by Edward L. Pierce. 4 Vols. Boston, MA: Roberts Brothers, 1893.

Sumner, William Graham. *The History of American Currency*. New York: John F. Trow & Sons, 1878.

———. *Protectionism: The –Ism Which Teaches that Waste Makes Wealth*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1888.

 ———.“Why I am a Free Trader.” *Twentieth Century* (April 24, 1890).

 ———.“Protectionism: The –Ism which Teaches that Waste Makes Wealth.” *Essays of William Graham Sumner*. Edited by Albert Galloway Keller and Maurice R. Davie. 2 Vols. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1934.

Syme, David. *Outlines of an Industrial Science*. Philadelphia, PA: Henry Carey Baird, 1876.

Tariff Commission, U.S. Congress. *Report of the Tariff Commission Appointed under Act of Congress Approved May 15, 1882*, 47 Cong., 2 Sess., Misc. Doc. No. 6, Part 1. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1882.

*Tariff Proceedings and Documents 1839–1857 Accompanied by Messages of the President, Treasury Reports, and Bills*. 3 Vols. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1911.

Taubeneck, H. E. *The Condition of the American Farmer*. Chicago, IL: Schulte Publishing Co., 1896.

Taussig, Frank W. *The Silver Situation in the United States*. Baltimore: Guggenheimer, Weil & Co., 1892.

Terrell, William G., ed. *An Appeal to the American People as a Jury: Speeches on the Tariff in the United States House of Representatives in the Great Debate, April 17–May 19, 1888*. Chicago, IL: Belford and Clark, 1888.

Thayer, William Roscoe. “Bright-Sumner Letters, 1861*–*-1872.” *Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society* 46 (October 1912–June 1913): 148–159.

Thompson, George. *Letters and Addresses by George Thompson from October 1, 1834 to November 27, 1835*. Edited and Introduction by William Lloyd Garrison. Boston, MA: Isaac Knaap, 1837.

———. *American Slavery. A Lecture*. London: Houlston & Stoneman, 1853.

Thompson, Robert Ellis. *Social Science and National Economy.* Philadelphia, PA: Porter and Coates, 1875.

Trumbull, M. M. *The American Lesson of the Free Trade Struggle in England*. Chicago, IL: Schumm and Simpson, 1884 [1882].

Tupper, Charles. *Preferential Trade Relations between Great Britain and Her Colonies: An Address Delivered before the Montreal Board of Trade, January 20, 1896*.

Twain, Mark. *A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur’s Court*. New York: C. L. Webster, 1889.

United States Department of State. *Index to the Executive Documents of the House of Representatives for the First Session of the 49th Congress*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1885*–*-1886.

United States Senate. *Majority Report of the Committee on Foreign Relations on the Fisheries Treaty*.Senate Misc. Doc. No. 109, 50 Cong., 1 Sess., 1888.

Universal Peace Congress. *Official Report of the Thirteenth Universal Peace Congress*. Boston, MA, 1904.

Villiers, Charles Pelham. *The Fiftieth Anniversary of the Repeal of the Corn Laws, June 27, 1896*. London: Cassell and Co., Ltd., 1896.

Vincent, Francis. *Essay Recommending the Union of Great Britain and Her Colonies and the United States, and the Final Union of the World into One Great Nation*.Wilmington, DE: George W. Vernon, 1870.

Vincent, Howard. *Commercial Union of the Empire* (Newbury: G.J. Cosburn, 1891).

Volwiler, Albert T., ed. *The Correspondence between Benjamin Harrison and James G. Blaine, 1882–1893*. Philadelphia, PA: American Philosophical Society, 1940.

Walker, Amasa. “Richard Cobden: His Services in the Cause of Peace.” *Advocate of Peace*. Boston, MA: American Peace Society, 1865.

 ———. *The Science of Wealth: A Manual of Political Economy. Embracing the Laws of Trade, Currency, and Finance*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, and Company, 1866.

Walker, B. E. *Why Canada is against Bimetallism*. London: Gold Standard Defence Association, 1897.

Walker, Francis A. *International Bimetallism*. New York: H. Holt and Company, 1896.

Walker, Robert J. *Letter of Mr. Walker Relative to the Annexation of Texas; in Reply to the Call of the People of Carroll County, Kentucky, to Communicate His Views on the Subject*. Washington, DC: The Globe Office, 1844.

———. “Report from the Secretary of the Treasury.” *State Papers and Speeches on the Tariff*. Edited by F. W. Taussig. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1893 [1845].

Wells, David Ames. *Report of the Special Commissioner of the Revenue,* 40 Cong., 3 Sess., Document 16. Washington, DC: Government Printing Press, 1869.

 ———. *Free Trade and Free Enterprise: Report of the Proceedings at the Dinner of the Cobden Club*.London: Cassell, Petter & Gilpin, 1873.

 ———. *The Cremation Theory of Specie Resumption*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1875.

 ———. *Robinson Crusoe’s Money*. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1876.

 ———. *Freer Trade Essential to Future National Prosperity and Development*. New York: Wm. C. Martin’s Steam Printing House, 1882.

 ———. *Free Trade*. New York and Milwaukee: M. B. Cary and Co., 1884.

 ———. *A Primer on Tariff Reform*. London: Cassell & Company, Limited, 1885.

 ———.“An Economic Study of Mexico.” *Popular Science Monthly* 28 (April 1886): 721–736.

 ———.“‘A Tariff for Revenue’: What it Really Means.” *Forum* 10 (September 1892): 51–66.

 ———.“Tariff Reform: Retrospective and Prospective.” *Forum* 14 (February 1893): 697–714.

 ———.“The United States and Great Britain. Their True Governmental and Commercial Relations.” In *America and Europe: A Study of International Relations*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1896. Pp. 3–72.

Welsh, John. *Protection under the Guise of Free-Trade as Practiced by Great Britain and Ireland Compared with Protection as Practised by the United States of America*. Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1880.

 ———. *Tariff Tract No. 1. 1880: Free Trade and Protection*.Philadelphia, PA: The American Iron and Steel Association, 1880.

Wheeler, Everett P. *Sixty Years of American Life: Taylor to Roosevelt, 1850 to 1910*.New York: E. P. Dutton & Company, 1917.

White, Horace. *Coin’s Financial Fool; or the Artful Dodger Exposed, a Complete Reply to “Coin’s Financial School*.*”* New York: J. S. Ogilvie, 1895.

Whitman, Walt. *Leaves of Grass*. New York: Fowler & Wells, 1856.

———. *Daybooks and Notebooks*. Edited by William White. 3 Vols. New York: New York University Press, 1977.

Williams, Edwin. *The Wheat Trade of the United States and Europe*. New York: New York Farmers’ Club, 1846.

Wilson, William L. *The Cabinet Diary of William L. Wilson, 1896-1897*. Edited by Festus P. Summers. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1957.

Wilson, Woodrow. *The Papers of Woodrow Wilson*. Edited by Arthur S. Link. 67 Vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1966–1992.

Wiman, Erastus, ed. *Commercial Union between the United States and Canada: Speech of Erastus Wiman at Lake Dufferin, Ontario, July 1, 1887*. Toronto: Toronto News Company, 1887.

——— *Commercial Union in North America. Some Letters, Papers, and Speeches*. Toronto: Toronto News Company, 1887.

 ———. *The Greater Half of the Continent*. Toronto: Hunter, Rose & Co., 1889.

Wise, Jonathan B. *The Farmer’s Question: Being a Reply to the Cobden Club Tract Entitled “The Western Farmer in America*.*”* Cambridge: University Press, John Wilson and Son, 1880.

Youmans, Edward Livingston, ed. *Herbert Spencer on the Americans and the Americans on Herbert Spencer*. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1883.

Young, Frederick. *A Pioneer of Imperial Federation in Canada*. London: George Allen, 1902.

**Published sources—secondary**

***Books***

Abel, Christopher and Colin Lewis eds. *Latin America, Economic Imperialism and the State: The Political Economy of the External Connection from Independence to the Present*. London: Athlone, 1985.

Adams, Charles Francis, Jr. *Before* *and After the Treaty of Washington: The American Civil War and the War in the Transvaal*.New York: New York Historical Society, 1902.

Adams, Ephraim Douglas. *British Interest and Activities in Texas, 1838–1846*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1910.

 ———. *Great Britain and the American Civil War*. 2 Vols. New York: Longmans, Green and Co., 1925.

Anderson, Stuart. *Race and Rapprochement: Anglo-Saxonism and Anglo-American Relations, 1895–1904*.Rutherford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1981.

Appleton’s. “James Solomon Moore.” *Appletons’ Annual Cyclopedia and Register of Important Events of the Year 1892* (New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1893), 561.

Archibugi, Daniele, and Jonathan Michie, eds. *Technology, Globalisation and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Armstrong, William M. *E. L Godkin and American Foreign Policy, 1865–1900*. New York: Bookman Associates, 1957.

Asselineau, Roger. *The Evolution of Walt Whitman*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press, 1999.

Ausubel, Herman. *In Hard Times: Reformers Among the Late Victorians*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1960.

Axford, Barrie. *The Global System: Economics, Politics and Culture*. Oxford: Polity, 1995.

Ayers, Edward L. *The Promise of the New South: Life after Reconstruction*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Bagwell, Philip S., and G. E. Mingay. *Britain and America 1850–1939*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1970.

Baldwin, Richard, and Simon Evenett, eds. *What World Leaders Should do to Halt the Spread of Protectionism*. London: CEPR, 2008.

Balogh, Brian. *A Government Out of Sight: The Mystery of National Authority in Nineteenth-Century America*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Barker, Charles Albro. *Henry George*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1955.

Barnes, James A. *John G. Carlisle, Financial Statesman*. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 1931.

Batra, Raveendra N. *The Myth of Free Trade: A Plan for America’s Economic Revival*. New York: C. Scribner’s Sons, 1993.

Baxter, Maurice Glen. *Henry Clay and the American System*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1995.

Bayly, C. A. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780–1914: Global Connections and Comparisons*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

Beard, Charles A. *The Open Door at Home: A Trial Philosophy of National Interest*.New York: The Macmillan Company, 1934.

 ———. *The Idea of National Interest: An Analytical Study in American Foreign Policy*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1934.

Beard, Charles A. and Mary R. Beard. *The Rise of American Civilization*. 2 Vols. New York: Macmillan, 1930 [1927].

Becker, William H. *The Dynamics of Business-Government Relations: Industry & Exports, 1893–1921*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Beckert, Sven. *New York City and the Consolidation of the American Bourgeoisie, 1850–1896*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Beisner, Robert L. *From the Old Diplomacy to the New, 1865–1900*. Wheeling, IL: Harlan Davidson, 1986 [1975].

Belich, James. *Replenishing the Earth: The Settler Revolution and the Rise of the Anglo-World, 1783–1939*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Bell, Duncan. *The Idea of Greater Britain: Empire and the Future of World Order, 1860–1900*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007.

 ———. ed. *Victorian Visions of Global Order: Empire and International Relations in Nineteenth-Century Political Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Bender, Thomas. *A Nation among Nations: America’s Place in World History*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2006.

Benedict, Michael Les. *The Fruits of Victory: Alternatives in Restoring the Union, 1865–1877*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1986.

Bennett, John D. *The London Confederates: The Officials, Clergy, Businessmen and Journalists who Backed the America South During the Civil War*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., 2008.

Bensel, Richard Franklin. *Yankee Leviathan: The Origins of Central State Authority in America, 1859–1877*.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

 ———. *The Political Economy of American Industrialization, 1877–1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

———. *Passion and Preferences: William Jennings Bryan and the 1896 Democratic National Convention*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Berberoglu, Berch. *Globalization of Capital and the Nation-State: Imperialism, Class Struggle, and the State in the Age of Global Capitalism*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003.

Berger, Carl. *The Sense of Power: Studies in the Ideas of Canadian Imperialism 1867–1914*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1970.

Bernstein, William J. *A Splendid Exchange: How Trade Shaped the World*. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press, 2008.

Bertram, Marshall. *The Birth of Anglo-American Friendship: The Prime Facet of the Venezuela Boundary Dispute: A Study in the Interaction of Diplomacy and Public Opinion*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1992.

Bigelow, John. *William Cullen Bryant*. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton, Mifflin, 1890.

Bishop, J. L. *A History of American Manufactures, from 1608–1860*. 2 Vols. Philadelphia, PA: F. Young & Co., 1864.

Blackburn, George M. *French Newspaper Opinion on the American Civil War*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1997.

Blackett, Richard J. M. *Divided Hearts: Britain and the American Civil War*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2001.

Blakey, Roy Gillespie. *The United States Beet Sugar Industry and the Tariff*. New York: Columbia University, 1912.

Blodgett, Geoffrey. *The Gentle Reformers: Massachusetts Democrats in the Cleveland Era*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1966.

Blue, Frederick J. *Salmon P. Chase: A Life in Politics*. Kent, OH: The Kent State University Press, 1987.

Bockman, Johanna. *Markets in the Name of Socialism: The Left-Wing Origins of Neoliberalism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2011.

Bodelson, C. A. *Studies in Mid-Victorian Imperialism*. London: Heinemann, 1960.

Boehm, Ernst Arthur. *Prosperity and Depression in Australia 1887–1897*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971.

Bolt, Christine. *The Anti-Slavery Movement and Reconstruction: A Study in Anglo-American Co-Operation, 1833–1877*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Borneman, Walter R. *Polk: The Man Who Transformed the Presidency and America*. New York: Random House, 2008.

Brands, H. W. *The Reckless Decade: America in the 1890s*. Chicago, IL and London: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

 ———. *The Money Men: Capitalism, Democracy, and the Hundred Years’ War over the American Dollar*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 2006.

 ———. *American Colossus: The Triumph of Capitalism, 1865–1900*. New York: Doubleday, 2010.

Brauer, Kinley J. *Cotton versus Conscience: Massachusetts Whig Politics and Southwestern Expansion, 1843–1848*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1967.

Brewer, Anthony. *Marxist Theories of Imperialism: A Critical Survey*. London: Routledge, 1990.

Bridge, Carl and Kent Fedorowich, eds. *The British World: Diaspora, Culture and Identity*.London: F. Cass, 2003.

Brown, Benjamin H. *The Tariff Reform Movement in Great Britain, 1881–1895*.New York: Columbia University Press, 1943.

Brown, Matthew, ed. *Informal Empire in Latin America: Culture, Commerce, and Capital*. Oxford: Blackwell Pub., 2008.

Brown, Robert Craig. *Canada’s National Policy 1883–1900: A Study in Canadian-American Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964.

Brown, Sherrod. *Myths of Free Trade: Why American Trade Policy has Failed*. New York: New Press, 2004.

Brunschwig, Henry. *French Colonialism, 1871–1914: Myths and Realities*.New York, Washington, DC, and London: Frederick A. Praeger, 1964 [1960].

Buckley, Peter J., and Pervez N. Ghauri, eds. *The Internationalisation of the Firm*. London: International Thomson Business Press, 1999.

Buckner, Phillip and R. Douglas Francis, eds. *Rediscovering the British World*.Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2005.

Burgin, Angus. *The Great Persuasion: Reinventing Free Markets since the Depression*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2012.

Burnett, Patrick. *From the Slave Trade to “Free” Trade: How Trade Undermines Democracy and Justice*. Chicago, IL: Pambazuka Press, 2007.

Burt, A. L. *Imperial Architects*. Oxford: B. H. Blackwell, 1918.

Butler, Leslie. *Critical Americans: Victorian Intellectuals and Transatlantic Liberal Reform*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2007.

Cain, P. J. and A. G. Hopkins. *British Imperialism, 1688–2000*. New York: Longman, 2002.

Caldwell, Robert. *James A. Garfield: Party Chieftain*. New York: Dodd, Mead and Company, 1931.

Calhoun, Charles W. *Gilded Age Cato: The Life of Walter Q. Gresham*. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky, 1988.

———. ed. *The Gilded Age: Essays on the Origins of Modern America*.Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, Inc., 1996.

 ———. *Conceiving a New Republic: The Republican Party and the Southern Question, 1869–1900*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2006.

 ———. *Minority Victory: Gilded Age Politics and the Front Porch Campaign of 1888*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2008.

Callahan, James Morton. *The Diplomatic History of the Southern Confederacy*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1901.

 ———. *American-Canadian Relations Concerning Annexation, 1846–1871*. Bloomington: Indiana University Studies, 1925.

———. *American Foreign Policy in Canadian Relations*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1937.

Calleo, D. P. *Beyond American Hegemony*. New York: Basic Books, 1987.

Campbell, Charles S, Jr. *From Revolution to Rapprochement: The United States and Great Britain, 1783–1900*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1974.

———. *The Transformation of American Foreign Relations, 1865–1900*. New York: Harper & Row, 1976.

Campbell, Duncan A. *English Public Opinion and the American Civil War*.Cambridge: Boydell & Brewer, 2003.

 ———. *Unlikely Allies: Britain, American and the Victorian Origins of the Special Relationship*. London: Hambledon Continuum, 2007.

Carter III, Samuel. *Cyrus Field:* *Man of Two Worlds*.New York: G. P. Putnam and Sons, 1968.

Casares, Gabriel Tortella. *Banking Railroads and Industry in Spain, 1829–1874*. New York: Arno Press, 1977.

Case, Lynn M., and Warren F. Spencer. *The United States and France: Civil War Diplomacy*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1970.

Cecil, Lady Gwendolen. *Life of Robert, Marquis of Salisbury*,2 Vols. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1915.

Celikkol, Ayse. *Romances of Free Trade: British Literature, Laissez-Faire, and the Global Nineteenth Century*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Chamberlain, D. H. *Charles Sumner and the Treaty of Washington*. New York: Riverside Press, 1901.

Chang, Ha-Joon. *Kicking Away the Ladder: Development Strategy in Historical Perspective*. London: Anthem, 2002.

———. *Globalization, Economic Development, and the Role of the State*. London: Zed Books, 2003.

———. *Bad Samaritans: The Myth of Free Trade and the Secret History of Capitalism*. New York: Bloomsbury Press, 2008.

Cheng, Seymour Ching-Yuan. *Schemes for the Federation of the British Empire*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1931.

Cohen, Nancy. *The Reconstruction of American Liberalism, 1865–1914*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.

Coletta, Paolo Enrico. *William Jennings Bryan*. 3 Vols. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1964–1969.

Conkin, Paul K. *Prophets of Prosperity: America’s First Political Economists*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1980.

Cook, Adrian. *The Alabama Claims: American Politics and Anglo-American Relations, 1865–1872*.Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1975.

Cossa, Luigi. *An Introduction to the Study of Political Economy*. Translated by Louis Dyer. London: Macmillan and Co., 1893.

Cottrell, P. L. *British Overseas Investment in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Macmillan, 1975.

Cox, William Van Zandt, and Milton Harlow Northrup. *Life of Samuel Sullivan Cox*. Syracuse, NY: M. H. Northrup, 1899.

Crapol, Edward P. *America for Americans: Economic Nationalism and Anglophobia in the Late Nineteenth Century*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1973.

 ———. *James G. Blaine: Architect of Empire.* Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, Inc., 2000.

Crawford, Martin. *The Anglo-American Crisis of the Mid-Nineteenth Century: The Times and America, 1850–1862*. Athens and London: The University of Georgia Press, 1987.

Creighton, Donald G. *John A. Macdonald, the Old Chieftain*. Toronto: Macmillan, 1952–1955.

Crook, David P. *The North, the South, and the Powers, 1861–1865*. New York: Wiley, 1974.

Crouch, Colin. *The Strange Non-Death of Neo-Liberalism*. Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2011.

Cullop, Charles C. *Confederate Propaganda in Europe 1861–1865*. Coral Gables, FL: University of Miami Press, 1969.

Dales, J. H. *The Protective Tariff in Canada’s Development*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1966.

Darby, Phillip. *Three Faces of Imperialism: British and American Approaches to Asia and Africa, 1870–1970*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1987.

Darwin, John. *Unfinished Empire: The Global Expansion of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2012.

Davis, Hugh. *Joshua Leavitt: Evangelical Abolitionist*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1990.

Dawson, Andrew. *Philadelphia Engineers: Capital, Class, and Revolution, 1830–1890*. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2004.

Dawson, William Harbutt. *Richard Cobden and Foreign Policy: A Critical Exposition, with Special Reference to Our Day and Its Problems*. London: G. Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1926.

De Grazia, Victoria. *Irresistible Empire: America’s Advance through Twentieth-Century Europe*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005.

DeBenedetti, Charles. *The Peace Reform in American History*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1980.

Dello Buono, Richard A., and Jose Bell Lara, eds. *Imperialism, Neoliberalism and Social Struggles in Latin America*. Leiden: Brill, 2007.

Dewey, Davis Rich. *The American Nation: A History, National Problems, 1885–1897*. Edited by Albert Bushnell Hart. 27 Vols. New York and London: Harper & Brothers Publishers, 1907.

Diehl, Carl. *Americans and German Scholarship, 1770–1870*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1978.

Donald, David. *Charles Sumner and the Coming of the Civil War*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1960.

Dorfman, Joseph. *The Economic Mind in American Civilization, 1606–1865*.New York: A. M. Kelley, 1946.

Dormois, Jean-Pierre, and Pedro Lains, eds. *Classical Trade Protectionism, 1815–1914*. London and New York: Routledge, 2006.

Doyle, Michael. *Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism*.New York: W.W. Norton, 1997.

Drescher, Seymour. *The Mighty Experiment: Free Labor versus Slavery in British Emancipation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Drezner, Daniel W. *U.S. Trade Strategy: Free versus Fair*.New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2006.

Dumenil, Gerard. *The Crisis of Neoliberalism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011.

Earle, Jonathan Halperin. *Antislavery and the Politics of Free Soil, 1824–1854*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.

Eckes, Alfred E., Jr. *Opening America’s Market: U.S. Foreign Trade Policy since 1776*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995.

Eckes, Alfred E., Jr., and Thomas Zeiler. *Globalization and the American Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Edsall, Nicholas C. *Richard Cobden, Independent Radical*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1986.

Edwards, Rebecca. *New Spirits: Americans in the Gilded Age*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Egnal, Marc. *Clash of Extremes: The Economic Origins of the Civil War*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2009.

Eisenhower, John S. D. *So Far from God: The U.S. War with Mexico, 1846–48*. New York: Random House, 1989.

Ellison, Mary. *Support for Secession: Lancashire and the American Civil War*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1972.

Eyal, Yonatan. *The Young America Movement and the Transformation of the Democratic Party, 1828–1861*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Fabre, Hector. *Confederation, Independence, Annexion: Conference faite a l’Institut candien de Quebec*. Quebec: Imprime au bureau de l’Evenement, 1871.

Fatout, Paul, ed. *Mark Twain Speaking*. Iowa City: Iowa University Press, 1976.

Fenster, Mark. *Conspiracy Theories: Secrecy and Power in American Culture.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999.

Ferguson, Niall. *Colossus: The Rise and Fall of the American Empire*. New York: Penguin, 2005.

Ferns, H. S. *Britain and Argentina in the Nineteenth Century*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1960.

Ferrell, Robert. *American Diplomacy*.New York: W. W. Norton, 1969.

Fine, Sidney. *Laissez Faire and the General-Welfare State: A Study of Conflict in American Thought, 1865–1901*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1956.

Fladeland, Betty. *Men and Brothers: Anglo-American Antislavery Cooperation*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1972.

Fleming, E. McClung. *R. R. Bowker: Militant Liberal*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1952.

Fletcher, Ian. *Free Trade Doesn’t Work: What Should Replace it and Why*. Washington, DC: US Business and Industry Council, 2010.

Foner, Eric. *A Short History of Reconstruction, 1863–1867*. New York: Harper & Row, 1990.

———. *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party before the Civil War*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1995 [1970].

Foner, Philip S. *British Labor and the American Civil War*. New York: Holmes & Meier, 1981.

Freeden, Michael. *Ideologies and Political Theory: A Conceptual Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.

———. ed. *Reassessing Political Ideologies: The Durability of Dissent*. London: Routledge, 2001.

———. *Liberal Languages: Ideological Imaginations and Twentieth-Century Progressive Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005.

Freehling, William W. *Prelude to Civil War: The Nullification Controversy in South Carolina, 1816–1836*.New York: Harper & Row, 1966.

Friedman, Thomas L. *The World is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-first Century*.New York: Picador/Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2007.

Fry, Joseph A. *Dixie Looks Abroad: The South and U.S. Foreign Relations, 1789–1973*.Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2002.

Garnett, Richard. *The Life of W.J. Fox*. London: John Lane, The Bodley Head, 1910.

Gavronsky, Serge. *The French Liberal Opposition and the American Civil War*. New York: Humanities Press, 1968.

Gillette, William. *Retreat from Reconstruction, 1869–1879*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979.

Gilpen, Robert. *The Economic Dimension of International Security*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989.

Go, Julian. *Patterns of Empire: The British and American Empires, 1688 to the Present*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Godwin, Parke. *A Biography of William Cullen Bryant, with Extracts from His Private Correspondence*. 2 Vols.New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1883.

Going, Allen Johnston. *Bourbon Democracy in Alabama, 1874–1890.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1951.

Goldstein, Judith. *Ideas, Interests, and American Trade Policy*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1993.

Golub, Philip S. *Power, Profit, and Prestige: A History of American Imperial Expansion.* London: Pluto Press, 2010.

Gomes, Leonard. *The Economics and Ideology of Free Trade: A Historical Review*. Cheltenham and Northampton, MA: Edward Elger, 2003.

Goodwin, Craufurd D. W. *Canadian Economic Thought: The Political Economy of a Developing Nation 1814–1914*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1961.

 ———. *Economic Enquiry in Australia*.Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1966.

Goswami, Manu. *Producing India: From Colonial Economy to National* *Space*.Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2004.

Gravil, Roger. *The Anglo-Argentine Connection, 1900–1930*. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1985.

Green, Arnold W. *Henry Charles Carey: Nineteenth-Century Sociologist*.Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1951.

Green, E. H. H. *The Crisis of Conservatism: The Politics, Economics and Ideology of the British Conservative Party, 1880–1914*. London and New York: Routledge, 1995.

———. *Ideologies of Conservatism: Conservative Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century*. London and New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Grenville, John A. S. and George B. Young. *Politics, Strategy, and American Diplomacy: Studies in Foreign Policy, 1873–1917*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1966.

Grimmer-Solem, Erik. *The Rise of Historical Economics and Social Reform in Germany, 1864–1894*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Griswold, Daniel T. *Mad About Trade: Why Main Street America Should Embrace Globalization*. Washington, DC: Cato Institute, 2009.

Grossman, Lawrence. *The Democratic Party and the Negro: Northern and National Politics, 1868–92*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1976.

Gujer, Bruno. *Free Trade and Slavery: Calhoun’s Defense of Southern Interests against British Interference, 1811–1848*. Zurich: aku-Fotodruck, 1971.

Haddow, Anna. *Political Science in American Colleges and Universities, 1636–1900*. New York: D. Appleton-Century Company, 1939.

Hall, Catherine. *Civilising Subject: Metropole and Colony in the English Imagination, 1830–1867*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Hamilton, Gail. *Biography of James G. Blaine*. Norwich, CT: The Henry Bill Publishing Company, 1895.

Hammarlund, Per A. *Liberal Internationalism and the Decline of the State: The Thought of Richard Cobden, David Mitrany, and Kenichi Ohmae*.New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

Hanson, David. *Limits to Free Trade: Non-Tariff Barriers in the European Union, Japan and United States*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2010.

Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri. *Empire*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.

Hartz, Louis. *The Liberal Tradition in America: An Interpretation of American Political Thought since the Revolution*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1955.

Harvey, David. *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Haynes, Sam W. *Unfinished Revolution: The Early American Republic in a British World*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2010.

Headrick, Daniel. *The Tools of Empire*.New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.

———. *The Tentacles of Progress: Technology Transfer in the Age of Imperialism, 1850–1940*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

———. *The Invisible Weapon: Telecommunications and International Politics, 1851–1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Heald, Edward Thornton. *The William McKinley Story*. Canton, OH: Stark County Historical Society, 1964.

Healy, David. *James G. Blaine and Latin America*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2001.

Hearden, Patrick J. *Independence & Empire: The New South’s Cotton Mill Campaign, 1865–1901*. DeKalb: North Illinois University Press, 1982.

Henderson, O. W. *Friedrich List: Economist and Visionary*. London: Frank Cass, 1985.

*Henry Ward Beecher as His Friends Saw Him*. Boston, MA and New York: The Pilgrim Press, 1904.

Herbst, Jurgen. *The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1965.

Hibben, Paxton. *The Peerless Leader, William Jennings Bryan*.New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1929.

Hietala, Thomas R. *Manifest Design: Anxious Aggrandizement in Late Jacksonian America*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1985.

Hilton, Boyd. *The Age of Atonement: The Influence of Evangelicism on Social and Economic Thought, 1795–1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

Hirst, Margaret E. *Life of Friedrich List*. London: Smith, Elder, 1909.

Hoare, Benjamin. *Preferential Trade. A Study of Its Esoteric Meaning*. London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., 1904.

Hobhouse, Stephen. *Joseph Sturge: His Life and His Work*. London: J. M. Dent and Sons, 1919.

Hobson, John A. *Imperialism: A Study*. London: James Nisbet & Co., 1902.

 ———. *Richard Cobden: The International Man*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1918.

Hodgson, Geoffrey. *How Economics Forgot History: The Problem of Historical Specificity in Social Science*. London and New York: Routledge, 2001.

Hoffman, Elizabeth Cobbs. *American Umpire*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.

Hofstadter*,* Richard. *The Age of Reform: From Bryan to F.D.R.* New York: Vintage Books, 1955.

———. *The Paranoid Style in American Politics and Other Essays*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1965.

Hoganson, Kristin L. *Fighting for American Manhood: How Gender Politics Provoked the Spanish-American and Philippine-American Wars*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1998.

———. *Consumers’ Imperium: The Global Production of American Domesticity, 1865–1920*.Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2007.

Holt, Michael F. *By One Vote: The Disputed Presidential Election of 1876*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2008.

Hoogenboom, Ari. *Outlawing the Spoils: A History of the Civil Service Reform Movement, 1865–1883*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1961.

 ———. *The Presidency of Rutherford B. Hayes*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1988.

Horsman, Reginald. *Race and Manifest Destiny: The Origins of American Racial Anglo-Saxonism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

Howe, Anthony. *Free Trade and Liberal England, 1846–1946*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.

———. “Gladstone and Cobden.” *Gladstone Centenary Essays*. Edited by David Bebbington and Roger Swift. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2000. Pp. 113–132.

 Howe, Anthony, and Simon Morgan, eds., *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006.

Hubbard, Charles M. *The Burden of Confederate Diplomacy*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1998.

Hudson, Michael. *Super Imperialism: The Origin and Fundamentals of U.S. World Dominance*. London: Pluto Press, 2003.

Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, ed. *The Free Trade Debate: Reports of the Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on the Future of American Trade Policy*. New York: Priority Press Publications, 1989.

Hunt, Michael H. *Ideology and U.S. Foreign Policy*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1987.

Huston, James. *The Panic of 1857 and the Coming of the Civil War*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1987.

Huzzey, Richard. *Freedom Burning: Anti-Slavery and Empire in Victorian Britain*. Ithaca, NY and London: Cornell University Press, 2012.

Immerman, Richard H. *Empire for Liberty: A History of American Imperialism from Benjamin Franklin to Paul Wolfowitz*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010.

Iriye, Akira. *Global Community: The Role of International Organizations in the Making of the Contemporary World*. Berkley: University of California Press, 2002.

Irwin, Douglas A. *Against the Tide: An Intellectual History of Free Trade*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.

———. *Free Trade Under Fire*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009, 3rd edition.

———. *Peddling Protectionism: Smoot-Hawley and the Great Depression*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011.

Isley, Jeter A. *Horace Greeley and the Republican Party, 1853–1861: A Study of the New York Tribune*.Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1947.

Jackson, H. B. *History of the Cobden Club*.London: Cobden-Sanderson, 1939.

Jacobson, Matthew Frye. *Barbarian Virtues: The United States Encounters Foreign Peoples at Home and Abroad, 1876–1914*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2000.

James, Harold. *The End of Globalization: Lessons from the Great Depression*.Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.

Jebb, Richard. *The Imperial Conference: A History and Study*. 2 Vols.London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1911.

Jenkins, Brian. *Britain & the War for the Union*. 2 Vols. Montreal: McGill-Queen’s Press, 1974–1989.

Jensen, Richard. *The Winning of the Midwest: Social and Political Conflict, 1888–1896*.Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1971.

Jeter, Jon. *Flat Broke in the Free Market: How Globalization Fleeced Working People*.New York: W. W. Norton, 2009.

Jones, Howard. *Union in Peril: The Crisis over British Intervention in the Civil War*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.

 ———. *Blue and Gray Diplomacy: A History of Union and Confederate Foreign Relations*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010.

Jones, Howard, and Donald A. Rakestraw. *Prologue to Manifest Destiny: Anglo-American Relations in the 1840s*. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 1997.

Jones, Stanley L. *The Presidential Election of 1896*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1964.

Jordan, Donaldson and Edwin J. Pratt. *Europe and the American Civil War*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1931.

Joyner, Fred Bunyan. *David Ames Wells, Champion of Free Trade*. Cedar Rapids: The Torch Press, 1939.

Judson, Isabella Field, ed. *Cyrus W. Field: His Life and Work*. New York: Harper & Brothers Publishers, 1896.

Kaplan, A. D. H. *Henry Charles Carey: A Study in American Economic Thought*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1931.

Katz, Irving. *August Belmont: A Political Biography*.New York: Columbia University Press, 1968.

Keller, Morton. *Affairs of State: Public Life in Late Nineteenth Century America*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1977.

Kelley, Robert. *The Transatlantic Persuasion: The Liberal-Democratic Mind in the Age of Gladstone*. New York: Knopf, 1969.

Kendle, J. E. *The Colonial and Imperial Conferences, 1887–1911*.London: Longmans, 1967.

 ———. *Federal Britain*. London and New York: Routledge, 1997.

Kennedy, Paul M. *The Samoan Tangle: A Study in Anglo-German-American Relations, 1878–1900*. Dublin: Irish University Press, 1974.

Kiely, Ray. *The Clash of Globalizations: Neo-Liberalism, the Third Way, and Anti-Globalization*. Leiden: Brill, 2005.

———. *The New Political Economy of Development: Globalization, Imperialism, Hegemony*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2007.

Kindleberger, Charles P. *The World in Depression, 1929–1939*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973.

Kinsley, Philip. *The Chicago Tribune, Its First Hundred Years*. Chicago, IL: The Chicago Tribune, 1945.

Kirkland, Edward C. *Industry Comes of Age: Business, Labor, and Public Policy, 1860–1897*. Chicago, IL: Quadrangle Books, 1967.

Klak, Thomas, ed. *Globalization and Neoliberalism: The Caribbean Context*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.

Klinghard, Daniel. *The Nationalization of American Political Parties, 1880–1896*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Kloppenberg, James T. *Uncertain Victory: Social Democracy and Progressivism in European and American Thought, 1870–1920*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Knaplund, P. *Gladstone and Britain’s Imperial Policy*.London: G. Allen & Unwin, 1927.

Knorr, Klaus E. *British Colonial Theories*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1963.

Koenig, Louis William. *Bryan: A Political Biography of William Jennings Bryan*.New York: Putnam, 1971.

Kohn, Edward P. *This Kindred People: Canadian-American Relations and the Anglo-Saxon Idea, 1895–1903*. McGill: Queen’s University Press, 2005.

Koot, Gerard M. *English Historical Economics, 1870–1926: The Rise of Economic History and Neomercantalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

Kose, Ahmet H., Fikret Sense, and Eric Yeldan, eds. *Neoliberal Globalization as New Imperialism: Case Studies on Reconstruction of the Periphery*. New York: Nova Science Pub Inc., 2007.

Koslowski, Peter, ed. *The Theory of Ethical Economy in the Historical School: Wilhelm Roscher, Lorenz von Stein, Gustav Schmoller, Wilhelm Dilthey and Contemporary Theory*. Berlin: Springer, 1997.

Krein, David F. *The Last Palmerson Government: Foreign Policy, Domestic Politics, and the Genesis of “Splendid Isolation*.*”* Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1978.

Krenn, Michael L., ed. *Race and U.S. Foreign Policy in the Ages of Territorial and Market Expansion, 1840–1900*. New York: Garland Pub., 1998.

Krueger, Anne O., ed. *The Political Economy of Trade Protection*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1996.

LaFeber, Walter. *The New Empire: An Interpretation of American Expansion, 1860–1898*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1963.

 ———. *The Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations Volume II: The American Search for Opportunity, 1865–1913*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

———. *Michael Jordan and the New Global Capitalism*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2002 [1999].

———. *The New Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations Volume II: America’s Search for Opportunity*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Lake, David A. *Power, Protection, and Free Trade: International Sources of U.S. Commercial Strategy, 1887–1939*.Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1988.

Lang, Tim. *The New Protectionism: Protecting the Future against Free Trade*. London: Earthscan, 1993.

Laughlin, J. Laurence and H. Parker Willis. *Reciprocity*. New York: The Baker & Taylor Co., 1903.

Lause, Mark A. *Young America: Land, Labor, and the Republican Community*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2005.

Lawrence, Elwood P. *Henry George in the British Isles*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1957.

Lawson, Andrew. *Walt Whitman and the Class Struggle*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press, 2006.

Lears, Jackson. *Rebirth of a Nation: The Making of Modern America, 1877–1920*. New York: Harper, 2009.

Lenin, V. I. *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism.* New York: International Publishers, 1939 [1917].

Link, Arthur S. *Road to the White House*.Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1947.

Lloyd, Caro. *Henry Demarest Lloyd, 1847–1903, A Biography*. 2 Vols. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons.

Logsdon, Joseph. *Horace White, Nineteenth Century Liberal*. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1971.

Louis, Wm. Roger, ed. *Imperialism: The Robinson and Gallagher Controversy*. New York: New Viewpoints, 1976.

Love, Eric T. L. *Race over Empire: Racism and U.S. Imperialism, 1865–1900*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.

Lustztig, Michael. *The Limits of Protectionism: Building Coalitions for Free Trade*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004.

Magee, Gary B. and Andrew S. Thompson, *Empire and Globalisation: Networks of People, Goods and Capital in the British World, C.1850–1914*.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Majewski, John. *Modernizing a Slave Economy: The Economic Vision of the Confederate Nation*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.

 Margolies, Daniel S. *Henry Watterson and the New South: The Politics of Empire, Free Trade, and Globalization*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 2006.

Marichal, Carlos. *A Century of Debt Crises in Latin American: From Independence to the Great Depression, 1820–1930*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989.

Marrison, Andrew, ed. *Free Trade and Its Reception 1815–1960*. 2 Vols. London: Routledge, 1998.

Masterman, Sylvia. *The Origins of International Rivalry in Samoa, 1845–1884*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1934.

Masters, Donald C. *The Reciprocity Treaty of 1854: Its History, Its Relation to British Colonial and Foreign Policy and to the Development of Canadian Fiscal Autonomy*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1937.

Matson, Cathy D. and Peter S. Onuf. *A Union of Interests: Political and Economic Thought in Revolutionary America*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1990.

May, Ernest R. *Imperial Democracy*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1961.

 ———. *American Imperialism: A Speculative Essay*. Chicago, IL: Imprint Publications, 1991 [1967].

May, Robert E., ed. *The Union, the Confederacy, and the Atlantic Rim*. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University Press, 1995.

Mayer, Henry. *All on Fire: William Lloyd Garrison and the Abolition of Slavery*. New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1998.

Mazlish, Bruce, and Akira Iriye. *Global History Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

MacArthur, John R. *The Selling of “Free Trade”: NAFTA, Washington, and the Subversion of American Democracy*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2000.

McClelland, Charles. *The German Historians and England: A Study in Nineteenth-Century Views*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971.

McClintock, Russell. *Lincoln and the Decision for War: The Northern Response to Secession*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2008.

McCormick, Richard L. *The Party Period and Public Policy: American Politics from the Age of Jackson to the Progressive Era*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

McCormick, Thomas. *China Market: America’s Quest for Informal Empire, 1893–1901*. Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, 1967.

McCully, Bruce Tiebout. *English Education and the Origins of Indian Nationalism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1940.

McDaniel, W. Caleb. *The Problem of Democracy in the Age of Slavery: Garrisonian Abolitionists & Transatlantic Reform*. Baton Rouge: Lousiana State University Press, 2013.

McDiarmid, O. J. *Commercial Policy in the Canadian Economy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1946.

McDonald, Patrick J. *The Invisible Hand of Peace: Capitalism, the War Machine, and International Relations Theory*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

McFarland, Gerald W. *Mugwumps, Morals & Politics, 1884–1920*. Amherst: The University of Massachusetts Press, 1975.

McGerr, Michael. *The Decline of Popular Politics: The American North, 1865–1928*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.

McJimsey, George T. *Genteel Partisan: Manton Marble, 1834–1917*. Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1971.

McLean, Simon J. *The Tariff History of Canada*. Toronto: Warwick Bros. & Rutter, 1895.

McPherson, James M. *The Struggle for Equality: Abolitionists and the Negro in the Civil War and Reconstruction*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1964.

———. *The Abolitionist Legacy: From Reconstruction to the NAACP*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1976.

———. *Battle Cry of Freedom: The Civil War Era*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

McWilliams, Tennant S. *The New South Faces the World: Foreign Affairs and the Southern Sense of Self, 1877–1950*. Baton Rouge and London: Louisiana State University Press, 1988.

Meade, Robert Douthat. *Judah P. Benjamin: Confederate Statesman*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1943.

Melley, Timothy. *Empire of Conspiracy: The Culture of Paranoia in Postwar America*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2000.

Merk, Frederick. *Manifest Destiny and Mission in American History*. New York: Vintage Books, 1966.

 ———. *The Oregon Question: Essays in Anglo-American Diplomacy and Politics*.Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1967.

Merli, Frank J. *The Alabama, British Neutrality, and the American Civil War*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.

Merrill, Horace Samuel. *Bourbon Democracy of the Middle West, 1865–1896*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1953.

———. *Bourbon Leader: Grover Cleveland and the Democratic Party*. London: A. & C. Black, 1958.

Mirowski, Philip, and Dieter Plehwe, eds. *The Road from Mont Pelerin: The Making of the Neoliberal Thought Collective*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.

Mitchell, Nancy. *The Danger of Dreams: German and American Imperialism in Latin America*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

Miyoshi, Masao. *Japan in the World*.Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1993.

Montague, Ludwell Lee. *Haiti and the United States, 1714–1938*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1940.

Morgan, H. Wayne. *McKinley and His America*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1963.

———. *From Hayes to McKinley: National Party Politics, 1877–1896*.Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1969.

 Morrison, Rodney J. *Henry C. Carey and American Economic Development*. Philadelphia, PA: American Philosophical Society, 1986.

Moser, John E. *Twisting the Lion’s Tail: Anglophobia in the United States, 1921–48*. Houndmills: Macmillan Press, 1999.

Moyn, Samuel, and Andrew Sartori, eds. *Global Intellectual History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.

Munroe, James Phinney. *A Life of* *Francis Amasa Walker*. New York: H. Holt and Company, 1923.

Muthyala, John. *Dwelling in American: Dissent, Empire, and Globalization*. Hanover, NH: Dartmouth College Press, 2012.

Muzzey, David S. *James G. Blaine: A Political Idol of Other Days*.New York: Dodd, Mead Co., 1934.

Myers, Gordon. *Banana Wars: The Price of Free Trade, a Caribbean Perspective*. London: Zed Books, 2004.

Myers, Phillip E. *Caution & Cooperation: The American Civil War in British-American Relations*. Kent, OH: Kent University Press, 2008.

Nader, Ralph, and Jerry Brown. *The Case Against Free Trade: GATT, NAFTA, and the Globalization of Corporate Power*. San Francisco, CA: Earth Island Press, 1993.

Nelson, Scott Reynolds. *A Nation of Deadbeats: An Uncommon History of America’s Financial Disasters*. New York: Knopf, 2012.

Nevins, Allan. *Grover Cleveland: A Study in Courage*.New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 1933.

———. *Hamilton Fish: The Inner History of the Grant Administration*. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1936.

———. *Emergence of Lincoln*. 2 Vols. New York: Scribner, 1950.

Ninkovich, Frank. *Global Dawn: The Cultural Foundation of American Internationalism, 1865–1890*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2009.

Novick, Peter. *That Noble Dream: The “Objectivity Question” and the American Historical Profession*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Nye, Joseph S. *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*. New York: Public Affairs, 2004.

O’Connor, Michael J. L. *Origins of Academic Economics in the United States*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1944.

Oldroyd, Osborn H. *The Lincoln Memorial*. New York: G. W. Carleton, 1882.

Olson, James C. *J. Sterling Morton*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1942.

Onuf, Nicholas, and Peter Onuf. *Nations, Markets, and War: Modern History and the American Civil War*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2006.

O’Rourke, Kevin H., and Jeffrey G. Williamson. *Globalization and History: The Evolution of a Nineteenth-Century Atlantic Economy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1999.

Orchard, David. *The Fight for Canada: Four Centuries of Resistance to American Expansion*.Toronto: Stoddart, 1993.

Osborne, Thomas J. *“Empire can Wait”: American Opposition to Hawaiian Annexation, 1893–1898*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1981.

———. *Annexation Hawaii*. Waimanalo, HI: Island Style Press, 1998.

Osgood, Robert. *Ideals and Self-Interest in American Foreign Relations: The Great Transformation of the Twentieth Century*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1953.

Osterhammel, Jurgen. *The Transformation of the World: A Global History of the Nineteenth Century*. Translated by Patrick Camiller. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.

Pakenham, Thomas. *The Scramble for Africa, 1876–1912*. New York: Random House, 1991.

Panitch, Leo, and Martijn Konings, eds. *American Empire and the Political Economy of Global Finance*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

Parker, William Belmont. *The Life and Public Services of Justin Smith Morrill*.Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1924.

Patterson, David. *Toward a Warless World: The Travail of the American Peace Movement, 1887–1914*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1976.

Paul, Ellen Frankel. *Moral Revolution and Economic Science: The Demise of Laissez-Faire in Nineteenth-Century British Political Economy*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979.

Peck, Jamie. *Constructions of Neoliberal Reason*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Perry, J. H. *Taxes, Tariffs, and Subsidies: A History of Canadian Fiscal Development*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1955.

Petras, James, and Henry Veltmeyer. *Globalization Unmasked: Imperialism in the 21st Century*. New York: Zed Books, 2001.

Phillips, Paul T. *The Controversialist: An Intellectual Life of Goldwin Smith*. Westport, CT and London: Praeger, 2002.

Pierce, Bessie Louis. *A History of Chicago, from Town to City, 1848–1871*. 2 Vols. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1940.

Pincus, Jonathan J. *Pressure Groups & Politics in Antebellum Tariffs*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.

Plesur, Milton. *America’s Outward Thrust: Approaches to Foreign Affairs, 1865–1890*. De Kalb: University of Illinois Press, 1971.

Pletcher, David M. *The Awkward Years: American Foreign Relations under Garfield and Arthur*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1962.

 ———. *The Diplomacy of Annexation: Texas, Oregon, and the Mexican War*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1973.

 ———. *The Diplomacy of Trade and Investment: American Economic Expansion in the Hemisphere, 1865–1900*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1998.

———. *The Diplomacy of Involvement: American Economic Expansion across the Pacific, 1784–1900*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2001.

Polakoff, Keith Ian. *The Politics of Inertia: The Election of 1876 and the End of Reconstruction*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1973.

Polanyi, Karl. *The Great Transformation*. New York: Rinehart & Co., 1944.

Porter, Bernard. *Empire and Superempire: Britain, America and the World*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2006.

Post, Louis F. *The Prophet of San Francisco: Personal Memories & Interpretations of Henry George*.New York: Vanguard Press, 1930.

Potter, David M. *The Impending Crisis, 1848–1861*. New York: Harper & Row, 1976.

Potter, Simon J. *News and the British World: The Emergence of an Imperial Press System, 1876–1922*.Oxford: Clarendon, 2003.

Pratt, Julius W. *Expansionists of 1898: The Acquisition of Hawaii and the Spanish Islands*. Chicago, IL: Quadrangle Books, 1964 [1936].

Preston, Richard A. *Canada and “Imperial Defense”: A Study of the Origins of the British Commonwealth’s Defense Organization, 1867–1919*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1967.

Rea, Russell. *Two Theories of Foreign Trade*. London: Henry Good & Son, 1905.

Redish, Angela. *Bimetallism: An Economic and Historic Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Reeves-Ellington, Barbara, Kathryn Sklar, and Connie Shemo, eds. *Competing Kingdoms: Women, Mission, Nation, and the American Protestant Empire, 1812–1960*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2010.

Reitano, Joanne. *The Tariff Question in the Gilded Age: The Great Debate of 1888*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1994.

Rhodes, Carolyn. *Reciprocity, U.S. Trade Policy, and the GATT Regime*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1993.

Richardson, Heather Cox. *The Greatest Nation of the Earth: Republican Economic Policies during the Civil War*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1997.

———. *The Death of Reconstruction: Race, Labor, and Politics in the Post-Civil War North, 1865–1901*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.

Ritter, Gretchen. *Goldbugs and Greenbacks: The Antimonopoly Tradition and the Politics of Finance in America, 1865–1896*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Robinson, Ronald, and John Gallagher with Alice Denny. *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*. London: Macmillan Press, 1981 [1961].

Rodgers, Daniel T. *Atlantic Crossings: Social Politics in a Progressive Age*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1998.

Rodrik, Dani. *One Economics, Many Recipes: Globalization, Institutions, and Economic Growth*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007.

———. *The Globalization Paradox: Democracy and the Future of the World Economy*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2012.

Rosenberg, Charles E. *The Trial of the Assassin Guiteau: Psychiatry and Law in the Gilded Age*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1968.

Rosenberg, Emily S. *Spreading the American Dream: American Economic and Cultural Expansion, 1890–1945*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1982.

———. *Financial Missionaries to the World: The Politics and Culture of Dollar Diplomacy, 1900–1930*. Durham and London: Duke University Press, 2003.

———, ed. *A World Connecting: 1870–1945*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 2012.

Ross, Earle D. *The Liberal Republican Movement*.New York: H. Holt and Co., 1919.

Rossiter, Clinton. *Conservatism in America*. New York: Knopf, 1955.

Roussakis, E. N. *Friedrich List, the Zollverein, and the Uniting of Europe*. Bruges: College of Europe, 1968.

Russel, Robert Royal. *Economic Aspects of Southern Sectionalism, 1840–1861*. Urbana: University of Illinois, 1924.

Ryden, G. H. *The Foreign Policy of the United States in Relation to Samoa*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1933.

Sally, Razeen. *New Frontiers in Free Trade: Globalization’s Future and Asia’s Rising Role*. Washington, DC: Cato Institute, 2008.

Sass, Steven A. *The Pragmatic Imagination: A History of the Wharton School 1881–1981*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1982.

Schafer, Axel R. *American Progressives and German Social Reform, 1875–1920*. Stuttgart: Steiner, 2000.

Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., ed. *History of American Presidential Elections, 1789–1968*. 4 Vols. New York: Chelsea House, 1971.

Schoen, Brian. *The Fragile Fabric of Union: Cotton, Federal Politics, and the Global Origins of the Civil War*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.

Schonberger, Howard B. *Transportation to the Seaboard: The Communication Revolution and American Foreign Policy, 1860–1911*.Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1971.

Schoonover, Thomas D. *Uncle Sam’s War of 1898 and the Origins of Globalization*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 2005.

Sears, Stephen W. *Landscape Turned Red: The Battle of Antietam*. New Haven, CT: Ticknor & Fields, 1983.

Sellers, Charles G. *James K. Polk: Continentalist, 1843–1846*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1966.

Semmel, Bernard. *The Rise of Free Trade Imperialism: Classical Political Economy and the Empire of Free Trade and Imperialism 1750–1850*. London and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1970.

———. *The Liberal Ideal and the Demons of Empire: Theories of Imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin*. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993.

Sexton, Jay. *Debtor Diplomacy: Finance and American Foreign Relations in the Civil War Era, 1837–1873*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2005.

 ———. *The Monroe Doctrine: Empire and Nation in Nineteenth-Century America*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2011.

Sherwood, Sidney. *Tendencies in American Economic Thought*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1897.

Shionoya, Yuichi, ed. *The German Historical School: The Historical and Ethical Approach to Economics*. London: Routledge, 2001.

———. *The Soul of the German Historical School: Methodological Essays on Schmoller, Weber and Schumpeter.* New York: Springer, 2005.

Shippee, Lester B. *Canadian-American Relations, 1849–1874*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1939.

Shor, Francis. *Dying Empire: US Imperialism and Global Resistance*. London and New York: Routledge, 2010.

Sievers, Harry J. *Benjamin Harrison Hoosier Statesman, 1865–1888*. Chicago, IL: H. Regnery Co., 1959.

Silbey, Joel H. *The American Political Nation, 1838–1893*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1991.

Sim, David. *A Union Forever: The Irish Question and U.S. Foreign Relations in the Victorian Age*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2014.

Simms, Henry Harrison. *Life of Robert M. T. Hunter: A Study in Sectionalism and Secession*. Richmond, VA: The William Byrd Press, 1935.

Skelton, Oscar Douglas. *Life and Times of Sir A. T. Galt*. Carleton: McClelland and Stewart, 1966.

Skrabec, Quentin R., Jr. *William McKinley: Apostle of Protectionism*. New York: Algora Publishing, 2008.

Slap, Andrew L. *The Doom of Reconstruction: The Liberal Republicans in the Civil War Era*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2006.

Smith, Tony. *The Pattern of Imperialism: The United States, Great Britain, and the Late-industrializing World since 1815*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Socolofsky, Homer E., and Allan B. Spetter. *The Presidency of Benjamin Harrison*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1987.

Sohn, Yul. *Japanese* *Industrial Governance: Protectionism and the Licensing State*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

Sorman, Guy. *Economics Does not Lie: A Defense of the Free Market in a Time of Crisis*. New York: Encounter Books, 2009.

Sperling, John. *Great Depressions: 1837–1844, 1893–1897, 1929–1939*. Chicago, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1966.

Sproat, John G. *“The Best Men”: Liberal Reformers in the Gilded Age*.New York: Oxford University Press, 1968.

Stanwood, Edward. *American Tariff Controversies in the Nineteenth Century*. 2 Vols. Boston, MA and New York: Houghton, Mifflin, 1903.

Stedman, Daniel. *Masters of the Universe: Hayek, Friedman, and the Birth of Neoliberal Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012.

Stephanson, Anders. *Manifest Destiny: American Expansion and the Empire of Right*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1995.

Stern, Clarence A. *Protectionist Republicanism: Republican Tariff Policy in the McKinley Period*. Oshkosh, WI: Self-published, 1971.

Stevens, Sylvester K. *American Expansion in Hawaii, 1842–1898*. Harrisburg: Archives Publishing Co of Pennsylvania, 1945.

Stiglitz, Joseph E. *Globalization and Its Discontents*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2003.

———. *Fair Trade for All: How Trade can Promote Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

———. *Making Globalization Work*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2006.

Stoddard, Henry L. *As I Knew Them: Presidents and Politics from Grant to Coolidge*.New York and London: Harper, 1927.

Summers, Festus P. *William L. Wilson and Tariff Reform*.New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1953.

Summers, Mark Wahlgren. *Rum, Romanism, and Rebellion: The Making of a President, 1884*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.

Suri, Jeremi. *Liberty’s Surest Guardian: American Nation-Building from the Founders to Obama*. New York: The Free Press, 2011.

Swain, James Barret, ed. *The Life and Speeches of Henry Clay*. New York: Greeley & M’Elraith, Tribune Office, 1843.

Szporluk, Roman. *Communism and Nationalism: Karl Marx versus Friedrich List*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Tansill, Charles C. *The United States and Santo Domingo, 1798–1873, a Chapter in Caribbean Diplomacy*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1938.

 ———. *The Foreign Policy of Thomas F. Bayard, 1885–1897*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1940.

 ———. *Canadian-American Relations, 1875–1911*.New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1943.

Tarbell, Ida Minerva. *The Tariff in our Times*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1915.

Tate, Merze. *Hawaii: Reciprocity or Annexation*. Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1968.

Taussig, F. W. *Free Trade, The Tariff and Reciprocity*. New York: The MacMillan Company, 1924.

———. *The Tariff History of the United States*. New York & London: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1931 [1888].

Tedesco, Paul Herbert. *Patriotism, Protection, and Prosperity: James Moore Swank, the American Iron and Steel Association, and the Tariff, 1873–1913*.New York: Garland, 1985.

Teilhac, Ernest. *Pioneers of American Economic Thought in the Nineteenth Century*. Translated by E. A. J. Johnson. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1936.

Temperley, Howard. *British Antislavery, 1833–1870*. London: Longman, 1972.

Terrill, Tom E. *The Tariff, Politics, and American Foreign Policy, 1874-1901*.Westport: Greenwood Press, 1973.

Thistlethwaite, Frank. *America and the Atlantic Community: Anglo-American Aspects, 1790–1850*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1959.

Thomas, John L. *Alternative America: Henry George, Edward Bellamy, Henry Demarest Lloyd and the Adversary Tradition*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1983.

Thompson, John Herd, and Stephen J. Randall. *Canada and the United States: Ambivalent Allies*.Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2002 [1994].

Thornton, Mark, and Robert B. Ekelund. *Tariffs, Blockades, and Inflation*. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 2004.

Tomlins, Christopher L. *The State and the Unions: Law and the Organized Labor Movement in America, 1880–1960.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Tompkins, E. Berkeley. *Anti-Imperialism in the United States: The Great Debate, 1890–1920*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1970.

Topik, Steven. *Trade and Gunboats: The United States in the Age of Empire*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1996.

Tracy, Michael. *Government and Agriculture in Western Europe, 1880–1988*.New York University Press, 1989.

Trentmann, Frank. *Free Trade Nation: Commerce, Consumption, and Civil Society in Modern Britain*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Tribe, Keith. *Strategies of Economic Order: German Economic Discourse, 1750–1950*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Trubowitz, Peter. *Defining the National Interest: Conflict and Change in American Foreign Policy*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

Tuchinsky, Adam-Max. *Horace Greeley’s New-York Tribune: Civil War-Era Socialism and the Crisis of Free Labor*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2009.

Tucker, David M. *Mugwumps: Public Moralists of the Gilded Age*.Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1998.

Tulloch, Hugh. *The Debate on the American Civil War Era*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999.

Turley, David. *The Culture of English Antislavery, 1780–1860*.London and New York: Routledge, 1991.

Tyler, Alice Felt. *The Foreign Policy of James G. Blaine*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1965 [1927].

Tyler, J. E. *The Struggle for Imperial Unity 1868–1895*. London: Longman, Green and Co., 1938.

Tyrrell, Ian. *Woman’s World/Woman’s Empire: The Woman’s Christian Temperance Union in International Perspective*. Chapel: University of North Carolina Press, 1991.

———. *Transnational Nation: United States History in Global Perspective since 1789*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

———. *Reforming the World: The Creation of America’s Moral Empire*.Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010.

Vardi, Liana. *The Physiocrats and the World of the Enlightenment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Villard, Oswald Garrison. *Some Newspapers and Newspaper Men*. New York: A. A. Knopf, 1923.

Waite, Peter B. *Canada 1874–1896: Arduous Destiny*. Toronto and Montreal: McClelland and Stewart, 1971.

Warner, Donald F. *The Idea of Continental Union: Agitation for the Annexation of Canada to the United States, 1849–1893*.Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1960.

Warren, Gordon H. *Fountain of Discontent: The Trent Affair and Freedom of the Seas*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 1981.

Weik, Jesse W. *Herndon’s Lincoln*. Chicago, IL: Belford-Clarke Co., 1889.

Welch, Richard E., Jr. *George Frisbie Hoar and the Half-Breed Republicans*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1971.

 ———. *The Presidencies of Grover Cleveland*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1988.

Wenzlhuemer, Roland. *Connecting the Nineteenth-Century World: The Telegraph and Globalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

White, Gerald T. *The United States and the Problem of Recovery after 1893*. University: The University of Alabama Press, 1982.

Williams, R. Hal. *Years of Decision: American Politics in the 1890s*.New York: Wiley, 1978.

Williams, William Appleman. *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*.Cleveland, OH: World Pub., 1959.

 ———. *The Contours of American History*. Cleveland, OH: World Pub. Co., 1961.

———. *The Great Evasion: An Essay on the Contemporary Relevance of Karl Marx and on the Wisdom of Admitting the Heretic into the Dialogue about America’s Future*. Chicago, IL: Quadrangle Books, 1964.

 ———. *The Roots of the Modern American Empire: A Study of the Growth and Shaping of Social Consciousness in a Marketplace Society*. New York: Vintage Books, 1969.

Williamson, Harold Francis. *Edward Atkinson: The Biography of an American Liberal, 1827–1905*. Boston, MA: Old Corner Book Store, 1934.

Willison, J. S. *Sir Wilfrid Laurier: A Political History, Volume 2*. Toronto: George N. Morang and Company, 1903.

Wilson, Ted. *Battles for the Standard: Bimetallism and the Spread of the Gold Standard in the Nineteenth Century*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.

Winks, Robin W. *Canadian-West Indian Union: A Forty-Year Minuet*. London: Athlone Press, 1968.

 ———. *Canada and the United States: The Civil War Years*. Montreal: Harvest House, 1971.

Winseck, Dwayne R., and Robert M. Pike, *Communication and Empire: Media, Markets, and Globalization, 1860–1930*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2007.

Wolman, Paul. *Most Favored Nation: The Republican Revisionists and U.S. Tariff Policy, 1897–1912*.Chapel Hill & London: University of North Carolina Press, 1992.

Woodham-Smith, Blanche Cecil. *The Great Hunger: Ireland, 1845–1849*. New York: Harper & Row, 1962.

Woodward, C. Vann. *Reunion and Reaction: The Compromise of 1877 and the End of Reconstruction*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, 1951.

Wright, Chester Whitney. *Wool-Growing and the Tariff: A Study in the Economic History of the United States*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1910.

Wright, Gavin. *The Political Economy of the Cotton South: Households, Markets, and Wealth in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1978.

———. *Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy since the Civil War*. New York: Basic Books, 1986.

Zimmerman, Andrew. *Alabama in Africa: Booker T. Washington, the German Empire, and the Globalization of the New South*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010.

***Articles/essays/chapters***

Adams, Ephraim. “English Interest in the Annexation of California.” *American Historical Review* 14 (July 1909): 744–763.

Ahern, Wilbert H. “Laissez Faire vs. Equal Rights: Liberal Republicans and Limits to Reconstruction.” *Phylon* 40 (1st Qtr. 1979): 52–65.

Anderson, Stuart. “‘Pacific Destiny’ and American Policy in Samoa, 1872–1899.” *Hawaiian Journal of History* 12 (1978): 45–60.

Ankli, Robert E. “The Reciprocity Treaty of 1854.” *Canadian Journal of Economics* 4 (February 1971): 1–20.

Arrington, Leonard J. “Science, Government, and Enterprise in Economic Development: The Western Beet Sugar Industry.” *Agricultural History* 41 (January 1967): 1–18.

Attard, Bernard. “From Free-Trade Imperialism to Structural Power: New Zealand and the Capital Market, 1856–1868.” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 35 (December 2007): 505–527.

Bailey, Thomas A. “America’s Emergence as a World Power: The Myth and the Verity.” *The Pacific Historical Review* 30 (Febraury 1961): 1–16.

Baker, George W. “Benjamin Harrison and Hawaiian Annexation: A Reinterpretation.” *Pacific Historical Review* 33 (August 1964): 295–309.

Barbieri, Katherine, and Gerald Schneider. “Globalization and Peace: Assessing New Directions in the Study of Trade and Conflict.” *Journal of Peace Research* 36 (1999): 387–404.

Barnes, James A. “The Gold-Standard Democrats and the Party Conflict.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 17 (December 1930): 422–450.

Barnett, D. F. “The Galt Tariff: Incidental or Effective Protection?” *Canadian Journal of Economics* 9 (1976): 389–407.

Barreyre, Nicolas. “The Politics of Economic Crises: The Panic of 1873, the End of Reconstruction, and the Realignment of American Politics.” *Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era* 10 (October 2011): 403–423.

Bastert, Russell H. “A New Approach to the Origins of Blaine’s Pan American Policy.” *Hispanic Historical Review* 39 (August 1959): 375–412.

Beal, Howard K. “The Tariff and Reconstruction.” *American Historical Review* 35 (January1930): 276–294.

Becker, William H. “American Manufacturers and Foreign Markets, 1870–1900: Business Historians and the ‘New Economic Determinists.’” *The Business History Review* 47 (Winter 1973): 466–481.

 ———. “Foreign Markets for Iron and Steel, 1893–1913: A New Perspective on the Williams School of Diplomatic History.” *Pacific Historical Review* 44 (May 1975): 233–248.

Beckert, Sven. “Democracy and Its Discontents: Contesting Suffrage Rights in Gilded Age New York.” *Past and Present* 174 (February 2002): 116–157.

———. “Emancipation and Empire: Reconstructing the Worldwide Web of Cotton Production in the Age of the American Civil War.” *American Historical Review* 109 (December 2004): 1405–1438.

Beito, David T., and Linda Royster Beito. “Gold Democrats and the Decline of Classical Liberalism, 1896–1900.” *Independent Review* 4 (Spring 2000): 555–575.

Bell, Duncan. “The Project for a New Anglo Century: Race, Space, and Global Order.” *Anglo-America and Its Discontents: Civilizational Identities beyond West and East*.Edited by Peter Katzenstein. London: Routledge, 2012. Pp. 33–56.

Bellows, Donald. “A Study of British Conservative Reaction to the American Civil War.” *Journal of Southern History* 51 (November 1985): 505–526.

Benedict, Michael Les. “Southern Democrats in the Crisis of 1876–1877: A Reconsideration of Reunion and Reaction.” *Journal of Southern History* 46 (November 1980): 489–524.

Billington, Louis. “British Humanitarians and American Cotton, 1840–1860.” *Journal of American Studies* 11 (December, 1977): 313–334.

Blackett, J. M. “Pressure from Without: African Americans, British Public Opinion, and Civil War Diplomacy.” *The Union, the Confederacy, and the Atlantic Rim*. Edited by Robert E. May. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University Press, 1995.

Blodgett, Geoffrey. “Reform Thought and the Genteel Tradition.” *The Gilded Age*. Edited by H. Wayne Morgan. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1970.

Blumenthal, Henry. “Confederate Diplomacy: Popular Notions and International Realities.” *Journal of Southern History* 32 (May 1966): 151–171.

Bourne, Kenneth. “British Preparations for War with the North, 1861–1862.” *English Historical Review* (October 1961): 600–632.

Boyce, Robert W. D. “Imperial Dreams and National Realities: Britain, Canada, and the Struggle for a Pacific Telegraph Cable, 1879–1902.” *English Historical Review* 115 (February 2000): 39–70.

Boyle, T. “The Venezuela Crisis and the Liberal Opposition, 1895–96.” *Journal of Modern History* 50 (September 1978): D1185–D1212.

Braeman, John. “Charles A. Beard: The English Experience.” *Journal of American Studies*, 15 (August 1981): 165–189.

Brauer, Kinley J. “British Mediation and the American Civil War: A Reconsideration.” *Journal of Southern History* 38 (February 1972): 49–64.

 ———.“The Slavery Problem in the Diplomacy of the American Civil War.” *Pacific Historical Review* 41 (August 1977): 439–469.

 ———. “The United States and British Imperial Expansion, 1815–1860.” *Diplomatic History* 12 (Winter 1988): 19–37.

Bretz, Julian P. “The Economic Background of the Liberty Party.” *American Historical Review* 34 (January 1929): 250–264.

Burn, D. L. “Canada and the Repeal of the Corn Laws.” *Cambridge Historical Journal* 2 (1928): 252–272.

Cain, Peter. “Capitalism, War, and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden.” *British Journal of International Studies* 5 (October 1979): 229–247.

Calhoun, Charles W. “Benjamin Harrison, Centennial President.” *Indiana Magazine of History* 84 (June 1988): 135–160.

 ———. “Benjamin Harrison, Centennial President: A Review Essay.” *Indiana Magazine of History* 84 (1988): 135–160.

 ———.“Late-nineteenth-century Politics Revisited.” *History Teacher* 27 (May 1994): 325–337.

Campbell, Charles S. “The Dismissal of Lord Sackville.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 44 (March 1958): 635–648.

 ———. “The Anglo-American Crisis in the Bering Sea, 1890–1891.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 48 (December 1961): 393–414.

 ———. “American Tariff Interests and Northeastern Fisheries, 1883–1888.” *Canadian Historical Review* 45 (September 1964): 212–228.

Carlander, Jay, and John Majewski. “Imagining ‘A Great Manufacturing Empire’: Virginia and the Possibilities of a Confederate Tariff.” *Civil War History* 49 (December 2003): 334–352.

Carleton, William D. “Tariffs and the Rise of Sectionalism.” *Current History* 42 (June 1962): 333–338.

Carman, Harry J. “English Views of Middle Western Agriculture, 1850–1870.” *Agricultural History* 8 (January 1934): 3–19.

Chapin, James. “Hamilton Fish and American Expansion.” *Makers of American Diplomacy: From Benjamin Franklin to Henry Kissinger*. Edited by Frank J. Merli and Theodore A. Wilson. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1974. Pp. 223–251.

Chin, Carol C. “Beneficent Imperialists: American Women Missionaries in China at the Turn of the Twentieth Century.” *Diplomatic History* 27 (June 2003): 327–352.

Church, R. A. “The Effect of the American Export Invasion on the British Boot and Shoe Industry 1885–1914.” *The Journal of Economic History* 28 (June 1968): 223–254.

Church, Robert L. “Sociology at Harvard 1891–1900.” *Social Sciences at Harvard, 1860–1920: From Inculcation to the Open Mind*. Edited by Paul Herman Buck. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1965.

Clark, R. C. “British and American Tariff Policies and Their Influence on the Oregon Boundary Treaty.” *Pacific Coast Branch of them American Historical Association Proceedings* 1 (1926): 32–49.

Collins, Bruce. “The Ideology of the Ante-Bellum Northern Democrats.” *Journal of American Studies* 11 (April 1977): 103–121.

Colquhoun, A. H. U. “The Reciprocity Negotiation with the United States in 1869.” *Canadian Historical Review* 8 (1927): 233–242.

Commager, Henry. “England and Oregon Treaty of 1846.” *Oregon Historical Quarterly* 28 (March 1927): 18–38.

Crapol, Edward P. “The Foreign Policy of Antislavery, 1833–1846.” *Redifining the Past: Essays in Diplomatic History in Honor of William Appleman Williams*. Edited by Lloyd C. Gardner. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press, 1986.

———. “Coming to Terms with Empire: The Historiography of Late-nineteenth-century American Foreign Relations.” *Paths to Power: The Historiography of American Foreign Relations to 1941*. Edited by Michael J. Hogan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Crook, D. P. “Portents of War: English Opinion on Secession.” *Journal of American Studies* 4 (February 1971): 163–179.

Curry, Richard O. “The Abolitionists and Reconstruction: A Critical Appraisal.” *Journal of Southern History* 34 (November 1968): 527–545.

Daunton, Martin. “Britain and Globalization since 1850: I. Creating a Global Order, 1850–1914.” *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 16 (2006): 1–33.

Davidson, John. “Canada and the Silver Question.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 12 (1898): 139–152.

Davis, Chester C. “Agriculture and the Tariff.” *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science in the City of New York* 12 (January 1927): 12–20.

Dawson, Andrew. “Reassessing Henry Carey (1793–1879): The Problems of Writing Political Economy in Nineteenth-Century America.” *Journal of American Studies* 34 (December 2000): 465–485.

De Santis, Hugh. “The Republican Party and the Southern Negro, 1877–1897.” *Journal of Negro History* 45 (April 1960): 71–87.

———. “The Imperialist Impulse and American Innocence, 1865–1900.” *American Foreign Relations: A Historiographical Review*. Edited by Gerald K. Haines and J. Samuel Walker.Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1981.

De Santis, Vincent. “American Politics in the Gilded Age.” *Review of Politics* 25 (October 1963): 551–561.

Dilley, Andrew. “Empire and Risk: Edwardian Financiers, Australia, and Canada, c. 1899–1914.” *Business and Economic History Online* 7 (2009): 1–12.

———. “‘Rules of the Game’: London Finance, Australia, and Canada, c. 1900–14.” *Economic History Review* 63 (November 2010): 1003–1031.

Dix, Ernest. “United States Influences on the Agriculture of Prince Edward County, Ontario.” *Economic Geography* 26 (July 1950): 179–182.

Dollar, Charles M. “The South and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff of 1922: A Study in Regional Politics.” *Journal of Southern History* 39 (February 1973): 45–66.

Dorfman, Joseph. “The Role of the German Historical School in American Economic Thought.” *American Economic Review* 45 (1955): 17–28.

Downey, Matthew T. “Horace Greeley and the Politicians: The Liberal Republican Convention in 1872.” *Journal of American History* 53 (March 1967): 727–750.

Dozer, Donald Marquand. “The Opposition to Hawaiian Reciprocity, 1876–1888.” *Pacific Historical Review* 14 (June 1945): 157–183.

 ———. “Benjamin Harrison and the Presidential Campaign of 1892.” *American Historical Review* 54 (October 1948): 49–77.

Dubrulle, Hugh. “‘We are Threatened with … Anarchy and Ruin’: Fear of Americanization and the Emergence of an Anglo-Saxon Confederacy in England during the American Civil War.” *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* 33 (Winter 2001): 583–613.

Eckes, Alfred. “Cobden’s Pyrrhic Victory.” *Chronicles* (October 1995): 14–16.

Egnal, Marc. “The Beards were Right: Parties in the North, 1840–1860.” *Civil War History* 47 (March 2001): 30–56.

Eichengreen, Barry, and Douglas A. Irwin. “Trade Blocs, Currency Blocs and the Reorientation of World Trade in the 1930s.” *Journal of International Economics* 38 (1995): 1–24.

Eiteman, Wilford J. “The Rise and Decline of Orthodox Tariff Propaganda.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 45 (November 1930): 22–39.

Epstein, David, and Sharyn O’Halloran. “The Partisan Paradox and the U.S. Tariff, 1877–1934.” *International Organization* 50 (Spring 1996): 301–324.

Evans, Frank B. “Wharton Barker and the Republican National Convention of 1880.” *Pennsylvania History* 27 (January 1960): 28–43.

Evans, Peter. “Counter-Hegemonic Globalization: Transnational Social Movements in the Contemporary Global Political Economy.” *The* *Handbook of Political Sociology: States, Civil Societies, and Globalization*. Edited by Thomas Janoski, Alexander Hicks, and Mildred Schwarts. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Pp. 655–670.

———. “Is an Alternative Globalization Possible?” *Politics & Society* 36 (June 2008): 271–305.

Ewan, Christopher. “The Emancipation Proclamation and British Public Opinion.” *The Historian* 67 (2005): 1–19.

Eyal, Yonatan. “Charles Eliot Norton, E. L. Godkin, and the Liberal Republicans of 1872.” *American Nineteenth Century History* 2 (Spring 2001): 53–75.

———.“Trade and Improvements: Young America and the Transformation of the Democratic Party.” *Civil War History* 51 (September 2005): 245–268.

Farr, David M. L. “Sir John Rose and Imperial Relations: An Episode in Gladstone’s First Administration.” *Canadian Historical Review* 33 (January 1952): 19–38.

Faulkner, Carol. “The Root of the Evil: Free Produce and Radical Antislavery, 1820–1860.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 27 (Fall 2007): 377–405.

Ferns, H. S. “The Baring Crisis Revisited.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 24 (1992): 241–273.

Fetter, Frank A. “The Early History of Political Economy in the United States.” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 87 (July 14, 1943): 51–60.

Field, James A., Jr. “American Imperialism: The Worst Chapter in Almost Any Book.” *American Historical Review* 83 (June 1978): 644–668.

Fine, Sidney. “Richard T Ely, Forerunner of Progressivism, 1880–1901.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 37 (March 1951): 599–624.

Fishel, Leslie H., Jr. “The Negro in Northern Politics, 1870–1900.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 42 (December 1955): 466–489.

Flaherty, Jane. “Incidental Protection: An Examination of the Morrill Tariff.” *Essays in Economic and Business History* 19 (2001): 103–118.

 ———. “‘The Exhausted Condition of the Treasury,’ on the Eve of the Civil War.” *Civil War History* 55 (June 2009): 244–277.

Forbes, Ian D. “German Informal Imperialism in South America before 1914.” *Economic History Review* 31 (August 1978): 384–398.

Ford, Lacy K. “Republican Ideology in a Slave Society: The Political Economy of John C. Calhoun.” *Journal of Southern History* 54 (August 1988): 405–424.

Ford, Worthington Chauncy. “Goldwin Smith in 1864.” *Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society* 44 (October 1910): 3–13.

Foster, Leonie. “The Victorian Imperial Federation League and the Genesis of the Australian Round Table.” *The Round Table: The Empire/Commonwealth and British Foreign Policy*. Edited by Andrea Bosco and Alex May. London: Lothian Foundation Press, 1997. Pp. 177–190.

Frieden, Jeffry A. “The Economics of Intervention: American Overseas Investments and Relations with Underdeveloped Areas, 1890–1950.” *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 31 (January 1989): 55–80.

———. “Invested Interests: The Politics of National Economic Policies in a World of Global Finance.” *International Organization* 45 (Autumn 1991): 425–451.

———. “International Investment and Colonial Control: A New Interpretation.” *International Organization* 48 (Autumn 1994): 559–593.

———. “Monetary Populism in Nineteenth-Century America: An Open Economy Approach.” *Journal of Economic History* 57 (June 1997): 367–395.

Fry, Joseph A. “Phases of Empire: Late-nineteenth-century U.S. Foreign Relations.” *The Gilded Age: Essays on the Origins of Modern America*. Edited by Charles W. Calhoun. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 1996.

Fuess, Claude Moore. “Carl Schurz, Henry Cabot Lodge, and the Campaign of 1884: A Study in Temperament and Political Philosophy.” *New England Quarterly* 5 (July 1932): 453–482.

Galbraith, John S. “Britain and American Railway Promoters in Late Nineteenth Century Persia.” *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* 21 (Summer 1989): 248–262.

Gallagher, John, and Ronald Robinson. “The Imperialism of Free Trade.” *Economic History Review* 6 (1953): 1–15.

Gaston, Jack. “The Free Trade Diplomacy Debate and the Victorian European Common Market Initiative.” *Canadian Journal of History* 22 (1987): 59–82.

Gerber, Richard A. “The Liberal Republicans of 1872 in Historiographical Perspective.” *Journal of American History* 62 (June 1975): 40–73.

Gerring, John. “A Chapter in the History of American Party Ideology: The Nineteenth-Century Democratic Party (1828–1892).” *Polity* 26 (Summer 1994): 729–768.

Gibb, Paul. “Selling out Canada? The Role of Sir Julian Pauncefote in the Bering Sea Dispute, 1889–1902.” *International History Review* 24 (December 2002): 817–844.

Gignilliat, John L. “Pigs, Politics, and Protection: The European Boycott of American Pork, 1879–1891.” *Agricultural History* 35 (January 1961): 3–12.

Ginzberg, Eli. “The Economics of British Neutrality during the American Civil War.” *Agricultural History* 10 (October 1936): 147–156.

Goldman, Lawrence. “Exceptionalism and Internationalism: The Origins of American Social Science Reconsidered.” *Journal of Historical Sociology* 11 (March 1998): 1–30.

Goodrich, Carter. “Public Aid to Railroads in the Reconstruction South.” *Political Science Quarterly* 71 (September 1956): 407–442.

Gougeon, Len. “Abolition, the Emersons, and 1837.” *New England Quarterly* 54 (September 1981): 345–365.

———. “Emerson and Abolition, the Silent Years: 1837–1844.” *American Literature* 54 (December 1982): 560–575.

———. “The Anti-Slavery Background of Emerson’s ‘Ode Inscribed to W. H. Channing.’” *Studies in the American Renaissance* 9 (1985): 63–77.

Gould, Lewis L. “Tariffs and Markets in the Gilded Age.” *Reviews in American History* 2 (June 1974): 266–271.

———. “Party Conflict: Republicans versus Democrats, 1877–1901.” *The Gilded Age: Essays on the Origins of Modern America*. Edited by Charles W. Calhoun. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 1996.

Graham, W. R. “Sir Richard Cartwright, Wilfrid Laurier, and Liberal Party Trade Policy, 1887.” *Canadian Historical Review* 33 (1952): 1–18.

Grant, Ian. “Erastus Wiman: a Continentalist Replies to Canadian Imperialism.” *Canadian Historical Review* 53 (1972): 1–20.

Green, E. H. H. “Rentiers versus Producers? The Political Economy of the Bimetallic Controversy c. 1880–1898.” *English Historical Review* 103 (July 1988): 588–612.

 ———.“The Bimetallic Controversy: Empiricism Belimed or the Case for the Issues.” *English Historical Review* 105 (July 1990): 673–683.

———. “Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Economic Policy, 1880–1914: The Debate over Bimetallism and Protectionism.” *Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Imperialism: The New Debate on Empire*. Edited by R. E. Dumett. London: Longman, 1999. Pp. 44–67.

 ———. “The Political Economy of Empire, 1880–1914.” *Oxford History of the British Empire: The Nineteenth Century*. Vol. 3. Edited by Andrew Porter. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001. Pp. 346–371.

Gwin, Stanford P. “Slavery and English Polarity: The Persuasive Campaign of John Bright against English Recognition of the Confederate States of America.” *Southern Speech Communication Journal* 49 (Summer 1984): 406–419.

Halsell, Willie D. “The Bourbon Period in Mississippi Politics, 1875–1890.” *Journal of Southern History* 11 (November 1945): 519–537.

Hardy, Osgood. “Ulysses S. Grant, President of the Mexican Southern Railroad.” *Pacific Historical Review* 24 (May 1955): 111–120.

Harlen, Christin Margerum. “A Reappraisal of Classical Economic Nationalism and Economic Liberalism.” *International Studies Quarterly* 43 (December 1999): 733–744.

Harrison, Royden. “British Labour and the Confederacy: A Note on the Southern Sympathies of Some British Working Class Journals and Leaders during the American Civil War.” *International Review of Social History* 2 (April 1957): 78–105.

Haynes, Frederick E. “The Reciprocity Treaty with Canada of 1854.” *Publications of the American Economic Association* 7 (November 1892): 9–12.

Haynes, Sam W. “Anglophobia and the Annexation of Texas: The Quest for National Security.” *Manifest Destiny and Empire: American Antebellum Expansionism*. Edited by Sam W. Haynes and Christopher Morris. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1997.

Hearn, Mark. “A Wild Awakening: The 1893 Banking Crisis and the Theatrical Narratives of the Castlereagh Street Radicals.” *Labour History* 85 (November 2003): 153–171.

Heckman, Richard A. “British Press Reaction to the Emancipation Proclamation.” *Lincoln Herald* 71 (Winter 1969): 150–157.

Henderson, O. W. “Friedrich List and the French Protectionists.” *Zeitschrift fur die gesamte Staatswissenchaft* 138 (1982): 262–275.

Hernon, Joseph M., Jr. “British Sympathies in the American Civil War: A Reconsideration.” *Journal of Southern History* 33 (August 1967): 356–367.

Hickley, T. C. “George Osgoodby and the Murchison Letter.” *Pacific Historical Review* 27 (November 1958): 359–370.

Hickson, Charles R., and John D. Turner. “Free Banking Gone Awry: The Australian Banking Crisis of 1893.” *Financial History Review* 9 (October 2002): 147–167.

Hirst, F. W. “Cobden and Cordell Hull.” *Contemporary Review* 155 (1939): 10–17.

Hofstadter, Richard. “The Tariff Issue on the Eve of the Civil War.” *American Historical Review* 44 (October 1938): 50–55.

Holbo, Paul S. “Economics, Emotion, and Expansion: An Emerging Foreign Policy.” In H. Wayne Morgan, ed. *The Gilded Age*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1970. Pp. 199–221.

Holman, Charles W. “The American Farmer and the Tariff.” *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 117 (January 1925): 166–176.

Hopkins, A. G. “Informal Empire in Argentina: An Alternative View.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 26 (May 1994): 469–484.

 ———. “Globalization – An Agenda for Historians.” *Globalization in World History*. Edited by A. G. Hopkins. New York: Norton, 2002.

 ———. “The History of Globalization – And the Globalization of History?” *Globalization in World History*. Edited by A. G. Hopkins. New York: Norton, 2002.

———. “Gentlemanly Capitalism in New Zealand.” *Australian Economic History Review* 43 (November 2003): 287–297.

 ———. “Introduction: Interactions between the Universal and the Local.” *Global History: Interactions between the Universal and the Local*. Edited by A. G. Hopkins. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

Horowitz, Daniel. “Genteel Observers: New England Economic Writers and Industrialization.” *New England Quarterly* 48 (March 1975): 65–83.

Howe, Anthony. “Bimetallism, c. 1880–1898: A Controversy Re-Opened?” *English Historical Review* 105 (April 1990): 377–391.

———. “Free Trade and the International Order.” *Anglo-American Attitudes: From Revolution to Partnership*. Edited by Fred M. Leventhal and Roland Quinault. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.

 ———.“From Pax Britannica to Pax Americana: Free Trade, Empire, and Globalisation, 1846–1948.” *Bulletin of Asia-Pacific Studies* 13 (2003): 137–159.

 ———. “Richard Cobden and the Crimean War.” *History Today* 54 (2004): 46–51.

 ———.“Cobden Club (act. 1866–1982).” *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

———. “Radicalism, Free Trade, and Foreign Policy in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Britain.” *The Primacy of Foreign Policy in British History, 1660–2000*. Edited by William Mulligan and Brendan Simms. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Pp. 167–180.

———. “Free Trade and Its Enemies.” *The Victorian World*. Edited by Martin Hewitt. New York: Routledge, 2012. Pp. 108–124.

Howe, Daniel W. “The Victorian Period of American History.” *The Victorian World*. Edited by Martin Hewitt. New York: Routledge, 2012. Pp. 708–724.

Howe, Stephen “New Empires, New Dilemmas – and Some Old Arguments.” *Global Dialogue*, 5 (Winter Spring 2003), <www.worlddialogue.org/content.php?id=216>.

Hunt, Michael H. “Ideology.” *Journal of American History* 77 (June 1990): 108–115.

Huston, James L. “A Political Response to Industrialism: The Republican Embrace of Protectionist Labor Doctrines.” *Journal of American History* 70 (June 1983): 35–57.

———. “Abolitionists, Political Economists, and Capitalism.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 20 (Autumn 2000): 487–521.

Huzzey, Richard. “Free Trade, Free Labour, and Slave Sugar in Victorian Britain.” *Historical Journal* 53 (2010): 359–379.

Irwin, Douglas A. “Free Trade and Protection in Nineteenth-Century Britain and France Revisited: A Comment on Nye.” *Journal of Economic History* 53 (March 1993): 146–152.

———. “The GATT in Historical Perspective.” *American Economic Review* 85 (May 1995) 323–328.

 ———. “Higher Tariffs, Lower Revenues? Analyzing the Fiscal Aspects of ‘The Great Tariff Debate of 1888.’” *Journal of Economic History* 58 (March 1998): 59–72.

———. “Did Late-Nineteenth-Century U.S. Tariffs Promote Infant Industries? Evidence from the Tinplate Industry.” *Journal of Economic History* 60 (June 2000): 335–360.

———. “Explaining America’s Surge in Manufactured Exports, 1880–1913.” *Review of Economics and Statistics* 85 (May 2003): 364–376.

 ———.“Antebellum Tariff Politics: Coalition Formation and Shifting Regional Interests.” *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series*, No. 12161 (April 2006): 1–43.

———. “The Impact of Federation on Australia’s Trade Flows.” *Economic Record* 82 (September 2006): 315–324.

 ———. “Tariff Incidence in America’s Gilded Age.” *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series*. No. 12162 (April 2006): 1–34.

Irwin, Douglas A., and Randall S. Kroszner. “Interests, Institutions, and Ideology in Securing Policy Change: The Republican Conversion to Trade Liberalization after Smoot-Hawley.” *Journal of Law and Economics* 42 (October 1999): 643–673.

 Jackson, Sheldon G. “Two Pro-British Plots in Alta California.” *Southern California Quarterly* 55 (Summer 1973): 105–140.

———. “The British and the California Dream: Rumors, Myths, and Legends.” *Southern California Quarterly* 57 (Summer 1975): 251–268.

James, Henry. “Globalization, Empire and Natural Law.” *International Affairs* 84 (2008): 423–436.

James, Scott C., and David A. Lake. “The Second Face of Hegemony: Britain’s Repeal of the Corn Laws and the American Walker Tariff of 1846.” *International Organization* 43 (Winter 1989): 1–29.

Jenkin, Thomas P. “The American Fabian Movement.” *Western Political Quarterly* 1 (June 1948): 113–123.

Jones, Charles. “‘Business Imperialism’ and Argentina, 1875–1900: A Theoretical Note.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 12 (1980): 437–444.

Jones, Howard. “History and Mythology: The Crisis over British Intervention in the Civil War.” *The Union, the Confederacy, and the Atlantic Rim*. Edited by Robert E. May. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University Press, 1995.

Jones, Peter d’A. “The History of a Myth: British Workers and the American Civil War.” *Support for Secession: Lancashire and the American Civil War*. Edited by Mary Ellison. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1972.

Jones, Robert H. “Long Live the King?” *Agricultural History* 37 (July 1963): 166–169.

Jordan, H. Donaldson. “The Case of Richard Cobden.” *Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society* 83 (1971): 34–45.

Kent, Christopher A. “Smith, Goldwin (1823–1910).” *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*. Edited by H. C. G. Matthew and Brian Harrison. Oxford, 2004; online ed., edited by Lawrence Goldman, January 2008, <www.oxforddnb.com.ezproxy.lib.utexas.edu/view/article/36142>.

Khasigian, Amos. “Economic Factors and British Neutrality, 1861–1865.” *Historian* 25 (August 1963): 451–465.

Kim, Hyung Min, and David L. Rousseau. “The Classical Liberals were Half Right (or Half Wrong): New Tests of the ‘Liberal Peace,’ 1960–88.” *Journal of Peace Research* 42 (September 2005): 523–543.

Kindleberger, C. P. “The Rise of Free Trade in Western Europe, 1820–1875.” *Journal of Economic History* 35 (March 1975): 20–55.

Kingman, Peter D., and David T. Geithman. “Negro Dissidence and the Republican Party, 1864–1872.” *Phylon* 40 (2nd Qtr. 1979): 172–182.

Knaplund, Paul. “Intra-Imperial Aspects of Britain’s Defence Question, 1870–1900.” *Canadian Historical Review* 3 (1922): 120–142.

Knight, Alan. “Britain and Latin America.” *The Oxford History of the British Empire, Vol. 3: The Nineteenth Century*. Edited by Andrew Porter.Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Pp. 122–143.

Kohn, Edward P. “Crossing the Rubicon: Theodore Roosevelt, Henry Cabot Lodge, and the 1884 Republican National Convention.” *Journal of Gilded Age & Progressive Era* 5 (January 2006): 18–45.

Koht, Halvdan. “The Origins of Seward’s Plan to Purchase the Danish West Indies.” *American Historical Review* 50 (July 1945): 762–767.

Kramer, Paul A. “Power and Connection: Imperial Histories of the United States in the World.” *American Historical Review* 116 (December 2011): 1348–1391.

Krasner, S. D. “State Power and the Structure of the International System.” *World Politics* 28 (1976): 317–347.

Kubicek, Robert V. “Economic Power at the Periphery: Canada, Australia, and South Africa, 1850–1914.” *Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Imperialism: The New Debate on Empire*. Edited by R. E. Dumett.London: Longmans, 1999. Pp. 113–127.

Kunz, Diane B. “The New Empire Redux.” *International Studies Review* 2 (Spring 2000): 136–138.

LaFeber, Walter. “United States Depression Diplomacy and the Brazilian Revolution, 1893–1894.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 40 (February 1960): 107–118.

 ———.“The Background of Cleveland’s Venezuelan Policy: A Reinterpretation.” *American Historical Review* 66 (July 1961): 947–967.

 ———. “Responses to Charles S. Maier, ‘Marking Time: The Historiography of International Relations.’” *Diplomatic History* 5 (Fall 1981): 353–382.

LaFeber, Walter, and Robert L. Beisner. “Comments.” *American Historical Review* 83 (June 1978): 669–678.

Lake, David A. “International Economic Structures and American Foreign Economic Policy, 1887–1934.” *World Politics* 35 (July 1983): 517–543.

———. “The State and American Trade Strategy in the Pre-Hegemonic Era.” *International Organization* 42 (Winter 1988): 33–58.

Lambert, Andrew. “Winning Without Fighting: British Grand Strategy and Its Application to the United States, 1815–1865.” *Strategic Logic and Political Rationality: Essays in Honour of Michael I. Handel*. Edited by B. A. Lee and K. F. Wallace(London: Frank Cass, 2003). Pp. 164–193.

Landon, Fred. “Canadian Opinion of Southern Secession, 1860–61.” *Canadian Historical Review* 1 (September 1920): 255–266.

Lawrence, Mark Atwood. “Open Door Policy.” *Encyclopedia of American Foreign Policy Volume 3*. Edited by Alexander DeConde, Richard Dean Burns, and Fredrik Logevall. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2002. Pp. 29–44.

Lee, Arthur. “Henry Carey and the Republican Tariff.” *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 81 (July 1957): 280–302.

Lee, Christopher M. “Organization for Survival: The Rice Industry and Protective Tariffs, 1921–1929.” *Louisiana History* 35 (Autumn 1994): 433–454.

Les Benedict, Michael. “Laissez Faire and Liberty: A Re-Evaluation of the Meaning and Origins of Laissez-Faire Constitutionalism.” *Law and History Review* 3 (Autumn, 1985): 293–331.

Levi-Faur, David. “Friedrich List and the Political Economy of the Nation-State.” *Review of International Political Economy* 4 (Spring 1997): 154–178.

Little, Richard. “British Neutrality versus Offshore Balancing in the American Civil War: The English School Strikes Back.” *Security Studies* 16 (January 2007): 68–95.

Lluch, Ernest. “La ‘gira trionfal’ de Cobden per Espanya (1846).” *Recerques* 21 (1988): 71–90.

Lobell, Steven E. “Second Image Reversed Politics: Britain’s Choice of Freer Trade or Imperial Preferences, 1903–1906, 1917–1923, 1930–1932.” *International Studies Quarterly* 43 (December 1999): 671–693.

Lorimer, Douglas A. “The Role of Anti-Slavery Sentiment in English Reactions to the American Civil War.” *Historical Journal* 19 (June 1976): 405–420.

Luthin, Richard H. “Abraham Lincoln and the Tariff.” *American Historical Review* 49 (July 1944): 609–629.

Lynch, G. Patrick. “U.S. Presidential Elections in the Nineteenth Century: Why Culture and Economics Both Mattered.” *Polity* 35 (Autumn 2002): 29–50.

MacDonagh, Oliver. “The Anti-Imperialism of Free Trade.” *Economic History Review* 14 (1962): 489–501.

MacDonald, Paul K. “Those Who Forget Historiography are Doomed to Republish it: Empire, Imperialism and Contemporary Debates About American Power.” *Review of International Studies* 35 (January 2009): 45–67.

MacLean, D. “Finance and ‘Informal Empire’ before the First World War.” *Economic History Review* 29 (May 1976): 291–305.

Magness, Phillip W. “Morrill and the Missing Industries: Strategic Lobbying Behavior and the Tariff, 1858–1861.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 29 (Summer 2009): 287–329.

Majewski, John. “Who Financed the Transportation Revolution? Regional Divergence and Internal Improvements in Antebellum Pennsylvania and Virginia.” *Journal of Economic History* 56 (December 1996): 763–788.

Mares, Detlev. “‘Not Entirely a Manchester Man’: Richard Cobden and the Construction of Manchesterism in Nineteenth-Century German Economic Thinking.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Pp. 141–160.

Marrison, Andrew. “Insular Free Trade, Retaliation, and the Most-Favoured-Nation Treaty, 1880–1914.” *Free Trade and Its Reception, 1815–1960: Freedom and Trade*. Edited by Andrew Marrison. 3 Vols. London and New York: Routledge, 1998.

Martin, Thomas P. “The Upper Mississippi Valley in Anglo-American Anti-Slavery and Free Trade Relations: 1837–1842.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 15 (September 1928): 208–211.

———. “Free Trade and the Oregon Question, 1842–1846.” *Facts and Factors in Economic History: Articles by Former Students of Edwin Francis Gay*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1932.

———. “Cotton and Wheat in Anglo-American Trade and Politics, 1846–1852.” *Journal of Southern History* 1 (August 1935): 293–319.

 ———. “Conflicting Cotton Interests at Home and Abroad, 1848–1857.” *Journal of Southern History* 7 (May 1941): 173–194.

———. “The Staff of Life in Diplomacy and Politics during the Early Eighteen Fifties.” *Agricultural History* 18 (January 1944): 1–15.

Martz, John D. “Economic Relationships and the Early Debate over Free Trade.” *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 526 (March 1993): 25–35.

Mason, Edward S., and Thomas S. Lamont. “The Harvard Department of Economics from the Beginning to World War II.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 97 (August 1982): 383–433.

Mason, Roger. “Robert Giffen and the Tariff Reform Campaign, 1865–1910.” *Journal of European Economic History* 25 (1996): 171–188.

Mathew, W. M. “The Imperialism of Free Trade: Peru, 1820–1870.” *Economic History Review* 21 (December 1968): 562–579.

Mathews, Joseph J. “Informal Diplomacy in the Venezuela Crisis of 1896.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 50 (September 1963): 195–212.

Mazlish, Bruce. “Comparing Global History to World History.” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 28 (Winter 1998): 385–395.

McAloon, Jim. “Gentlemanly Capitalism and Settler Capitalists: Imperialism, Dependent Development and Colonial Wealth in the South Island of New Zealand.” *Australian Economic History Review* 43 (July 2002): 204–223.

McCormick, Richard L. “The Party Period and Public Policy: An Exploratory Hypothesis.” *Journal of American History* 66 (September 1979): 279–298.

McDonald, Patrick J. “Peace through Trade or Free Trade.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48 (August 2004): 547–572.

McGuire, Robert A., and T. Norman van Cott. “The Confederate Constitution, Tariffs, and the Laffer Relationship.” *Economic Inquiry* 40 (July 2002): 428–438.

McPherson, James M. “The Fight against the Gag Rule: Joshua Leavitt and Antislavery Insurgency in the Whig Party, 1839–1842.” *Journal of Negro History* 48 (July 1963): 177–195.

Meardon, Stephen. “Richard Cobden’s American Quandary: Negotiating Peace, Free Trade, and Anti-Slavery.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006.

 ———. “Postbellum Protection and Commissioner Wells’s Conversion to Free Trade.” *History of Political Economy* 39 (Winter 2007): 571–604.

———.“From Religious Revivalism to Tariff Rancor: Preaching Free Trade and Protection during the Second American Party System.” *History of Political Economy* 40 (2008): 265–298.

———. “On the Evolution of U.S. Trade Agreements: Evidence from Taussig’s Tariff Commission.” *Journal of Economic Issues* 45 (June 2011): 475–483.

———. “Reciprocity and Henry C. Carey’s Traverses on ‘the Road to Perfect Freedom of Trade.’” *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 33 (September 2011): 307–333.

Meier, August. “The Negro and the Democratic Party, 1875-1915.” *Phylon* 17 (2nd Qtr. 1956): 173–191.

Melanson, Richard A. “The Social and Political Thought of William Appleman Williams.” *Western Political Quarterly* 31 (September 1978): 392–409.

Merk, Fredrick. “The British Corn Crisis of 1845–46 and the Oregon Treaty.” *Agricultural History* (July 1934): 95–123.

Merli, Frank and Theodore A. Wilson. “The British Cabinet and the Confederacy.” *Maryland Historical Magazine* 65 (Fall 1970): 239–262.

Metzler, Mark. “The Cosmopolitanism of National Economics: Friedrich List in a Japanese Mirror.” *Global History: Interactions between the Universal and the Local*. Edited by A. G. Hopkins. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2006.

Meyer, Lysle E. “Henry S. Sanford and the Congo: A Reassessment.” *African Historical Studies* 4 (1971): 19–39.

Miller, Rory. “British Investment in Latin America, 1850–1950.” *Itinerario* 19 (1995): 21–52.

Miller, Worth Robert. “Farmers and Third-Party Politics in Late-nineteenth-century America.” *The Gilded Age: Essays on the Origins of Modern America*. Edited by Charles W. Calhoun.Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, Inc., 1996.

 ———. “The Lost World of Gilded Age Politics.” *Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era* 1 (January 2002): 49–67.

Mitchell, Stewart. “The Man Who Murdered Garfield.” *Massachusetts Historical Society Proceedings* 67 (October 1941–May 1944): 452–489.

Moore, John A. “‘The Grossest and Most Unjust Species of Favoritism’: Competing Views of Republican Political Economy: The Tariff Debates of 1841 and 1842.” *Essays in Economic and Business History* 29 (2011): 59–74.

Morgan, H. Wayne. “Western Silver and the Tariff of 1890.” *New Mexico Historical Review* 35 (1960): 118–128.

———. “Book Review.” Of *The Awkward Years: American Foreign Relations under Garfield and Arthur* by David M. Pletcher. *Pacific Historical Review* 33 (February 1964): 100.

Morgan, Simon. “The Anti-Corn Law League and British Anti-Slavery in Transatlantic Perspective, 1838–1846.” *Historical Journal* 52 (February 2009): 87–107.

Morrison, Rodney J. “The Canadian-American Reciprocal Trade Agreement of 1874: A Pennsylvanian’s View.” *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 102 (October 1978): 457–468.

Nicholas, S. J. “The American Export Invasion of Britain: The Case of the Engineering Industry, 1870–1914.” *Technology and Culture* 21 (October 1980): 570–588.

Nicholls, David. “Richard Cobden and the International Peace Congress Movement, 1848–1853.” *Journal of British Studies* 30 (October 1991): 351–376.

Nichols, Jeannett P. “Silver Diplomacy.” *Political Science Quarterly* 48 (December 1933): 565–588.

 ———. “The Politics and Personalities of Silver Repeal in the United States Senate.” *American Historical Review* 41 (October 1935): 26–53.

———. “The United States Congress and Imperialism, 1861–1897.” *Journal of Economic History* 21 (December 1961): 526–538.

Ninkovich, Frank. “Ideology, the Open Door, and Foreign Policy.” *Diplomatic History* 6 (September 1982): 185–208.

Nishizawa, Tamotsu. “The Emergence of the Economic Science in Japan and the Evolution of Textbooks 1860s-1930s.” *The Economic Reader: Textbooks, Manuals, and the Dissemination of the Economic Sciences During the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* Edited by Massimo M. Augello and Marco E. L. Guidi. New York: Routledge, 2012.

Notz, William. “Frederick List in America.” *American Economic Review* 16 (June 1926): 249–265.

Novak, William J. “The Myth of the ‘Weak’ American State.” *American Historical Review* 113 (June 2008): 752–772.

Nye, John Vincent. “The Myth of Free-Trade Britain and Fortress France: Tariffs and Trade in the Nineteenth Century.” *Journal of Economic History* 51 (March 1991): 23–46.

 ———.“Reply to Irwin on Free Trade.” *Journal of Economic History* 53 (March 1993): 153–158.

O’Brien, Patrick K., and Geoffrey Allen Pigman. “Free Trade, British Hegemony and the International Economic Order in the Nineteenth Century.” *Review of International Studies* 18 (April 1992): 89–113.

O’Brien, Patrick K., and Armand Clesse, eds. *Two Hegemonies: Britain 1846–1914 and the United States 1941–2001*.Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002.

Officer, Lawrence H., and Lawrence B. Smith. “The Canadian-American Reciprocity Treaty of 1855 to 1866.” *Journal of Economic History* 28 (1968): 598–623.

Oneal, John R., and Bruce M. Russett. “The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence and Conflict, 1950–85.” *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (1997): 267–294.

Otter, A. A. Den. “Alexander Galt, the 1859 Tariff, and Canadian Economic Nationalism.” *Canadian Historical Review* 63 (1982): 151–178.

Palen, Marc-William. “Protection, Federation and Union: The Global Impact of the McKinley Tariff upon the British Empire, 1890–94.” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 38 (September 2010): 395–418.

———. “Laying an Old Controversy to Rest: The Ideological Origins of Henry Charles Carey.” Paper presented at the *Ireland, America, and the Worlds of Mathew Carey Conference*. Dublin, Ireland. November 17–19, 2011.

———. “A Canadian Yankee in King Cotton’s Court.” *Civil War History* 18 (June 2012): 224–261.

———. “Henry Charles Carey.” *The Dictionary of Early American Philosophers*. Vol. I. Edited by John R. Shook. New York: Continuum, 2012. Pp. 176–179.

———. “The Civil War’s Forgotten Transatlantic Tariff Debate and the Confederacy’s Diplomacy of Free Trade,” *Journal of the Civil War Era* 3 (March 2013): 35–61.

———. “Foreign Relations in the Gilded Age: A British Free-Trade Conspiracy?” *Diplomatic History* 37 (April 2013): 1–31.

———. “Adam Smith as Advocate of Empire, c. 1870–1932.” *Historical Journal* 57 (March 2014): 179–198.

———. “Revisiting the Election of 1876 and the Compromise of 1877.” *A Guide to Reconstruction Presidents, 1865–1881*. Edited by Edward O. Frantz. London: John Wiley & Sons, 2014. Pp. 415–430.

———. “The Imperialism of Economic Nationalism, 1890–1913.” *Diplomatic History* 39 (January 2015): 157-185.

———. “Free-Trade Ideology and Transatlantic Abolitionism: A Historiography.” *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* 37 (June 2015): 291–304.

Pandeleimon, Hionidis. “Greek Responses to Cobden.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Pp. 161–176.

Papachristou, Judith. “American Women and Foreign Policy, 1898–1905: Exploring Gender in Diplomatic History.” *Diplomatic History* 14 (Fall 1990): 493–507.

Parish, Peter J. “Daniel Webster, New England, and the West.” *Journal of American History* 54 (December 1967): 524–549.

Parrini, Carl P., and Martin J. Sklar. “New Thinking about the Market, 1896–1904: Some American Economists on Investment and the Theory of Surplus Capital.” *The Journal of Economic History* 43 (September 1983): 559–578.

Paulsen, George E. “Fraud, Honor, and Trade: The United States-Mexico Dispute over the Claim of La Abra Company, 1875–1902.” *Pacific Historical Review* 52 (May 1983): 175–190.

Pennanen, Gary. “American Interest in Commercial Union with Canada, 1854–1898.” *Mid-America* 47 (January 1965): 24–39.

Perelman, Michael. “Political Economy and the Press: Karl Marx and Henry Carey at the *New York Tribune*.” *Economic Forum* 16 (Winter 1986): 111–128.

 ———. “Retrospectives: Schumpeter, David Wells, and Creative Destruction.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 9 (Summer 1995): 189–197.

Peskin, Allan. “Was There a Compromise of 1877?” *Journal of American History* 60 (June 1973): 63–75.

 ———.“Who Were the Stalwarts? Who Were Their Rivals? Republican Factions in the Gilded Age.” *Political Science Quarterly* 99 (Winter 1984–1985): 703–716.

Peskin, Lawrence A. “Conspiratorial Anglophobia and the War of 1812.” *Journal of American History* 98 (December 2011): 647–669.

Peters, Lorraine. “The Impact of the American Civil War on the Local Communities of Southern Scotland.” *Civil War History* 49 (June 2003): 133–152.

Phelps, William L. “When Yale was Given to Sumnerology.” *Literary Digest International Book Review* 3 (1925): 661–663.

Pinkett, Harold T. “Efforts to Annex Santo Domingo to the United States, 1866–1871.” *Journal of Negro History* 26 (January 1941): 12–45.

Pitkin, Thomas M. “Western Republicans and the Tariff in 1860.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 27 (December 1940): 401–420.

Pitre, Merline. “Frederick Douglass and the Annexation of Santo Domingo.” *Journal of Negro History* 62 (October 1977): 390–400.

Platt, D. C. M. “The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations.” *Economic History Review* 21 (August 1968): 296–306.

 ———.“Further Objections to an ‘Imperialism of Free Trade,’ 1830–60.” *Economic History Review* 26 (February 1973): 77–91.

Pletcher, David M. “1861–1898: Economic Growth and Diplomatic Adjustment.” *Economics and World Power: An Assessment of American Diplomacy since 1789*. Edited by William H. Becker and Samuel F. Wells, Jr. New York: Columbia University Press, 1984.

 ———.“Reciprocity and Latin America in the Early 1890s: A Foretaste of Dollar Diplomacy.” *Pacific Historical Review* 47 (February 1978): 53–89.

Poulshock, S. Walter. “Pennsylvania and the Politics of the Tariff, 1880–1888.” *Pennsylvania History* 29 (July 1962): 291–305.

Prasch, Robert E. “Neoliberalism and Empire: How are they Related?” *Review of Radical Political Economics* 37 (Summer 2005): 281–287.

Pryke, Sam. “Economic Nationalism: Theory, History and Prospects.” *Global Policy*, 3 (September 2012): 281–291.

Pyenson, Lewis. “Science and Imperialism.” *Companion to the History of Modern Science*. Edited by Robert Cecil Olby and Geoffrey N. Cantor. London and New York: Routledge, 1990.

Quinalt, Roland. “John Bright and Joseph Chamberlain.” *Historical Journal* 28 (September 1985): 623–646.

Reeves, Thomas C. “Chester A. Arthur and the Campaign of 1880.” *Political Science Quarterly* 84 (December 1969): 628–637.

Reuter, William C. “The Anatomy of Political Anglophobia in the United States, 1865–1900.” *Mid-America* 61 (April–July 1979): 117–132.

Rice, C. Duncan. “The Anti-Slavery Mission of George Thompson to the United States, 1834–35.” *Journal of American Studies* 2 (April 1968): 13–31.

 ———.“‘Humanity Sold For Sugar!’ The British Abolitionist Response to Free Trade in Slave-Grown Sugar.” *Historical Journal* 13 (September 1970): 402–418.

Riddleberger, Patrick W. “The Break in the Radical Ranks: Liberals vs. Stalwarts in the Election of 1872.” *Journal of Negro History* 44 (April 1959): 136–157.

———. “The Radicals’ Abandonment of the Negro during Reconstruction.” *Journal of Negro History* 45 (April 1960): 88–102.

Robinson, Elwyn B. “The *North American*: Advocate of Protection.” *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 64 (July 1940): 345–355.

Robinson, Ronald. “Imperial Theory and the Question of Imperialism after Empire.” *Perspectives on Imperialism and Decolonization*. Edited by Robert F. Holland and Gowher Rizvi. London: Frank Cass, 1984.

Rodrik, Dani. “The New Mercantilist Challenge.” *Project Syndicate* (4 February 2013).

Roeckell, Lelia. “Bonds over Bondage: British Opposition to the Annexation of Texas.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 19 (Summer 1999): 257–278.

Rogers, Edmund. “The United States and the Fiscal Debate in Britain, 1873–1913.” *Historical Journal* 50 (2007): 593–622.

Romani, Robert. “The Cobdenian Moment in the Italian Risorgimento.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Pp. 117–140.

Rosenberg, Emily S. “A Call to Revolution: A Roundtable on Early U.S. Foreign Relations.” *Diplomatic History* 22 (Winter 1998): 63–70.

Rosenberg, Nathan. “Some Institutional Aspects of the Wealth of Nations.” *Journal of Political Economy* 68 (December 1960): 557–570.

Rothstein, Morton. “America in the International Rivalry for the British Wheat Market, 1860–1914.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 47 (December 1960): 401–418.

Russ, William A., Jr. “The Role of Sugar in Hawaiian Annexation.” *Pacific Historical Review* 12 (December 1943): 339–350.

Salisbury, Robert S. “The Republican Party and Positive Government: 1860–1890.” *Mid-America* 48 (1986): 15–34.

Saunders, S. A. “Reciprocity Treaty of 1854: A Regional Study.” *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science* 2 (February 1936): 41–53.

Schafer, Axel R. “W. E. B. Du Bois, German Social Thought, and the Racial Divide in American Progressivism, 1892–1909.” *Journal of American History* 88 (December 2001): 925–949.

Scheinberg, Stephen. “Invitation to Empire: Tariffs and American Economic Expansion in Canada.” *Business History Review* 47 (Summer 1973): 218–238.

Schmidt, Bernard. “The Influence of Wheat and Cotton in Anglo-American Relations during the Civil War.” *Iowa Journal of History and Politics* 16 (1918): 401–439.

Schmidt-Nowara, Christopher. “National Economy and Atlantic Slavery: Protectionism and Resistance to Abolitionism in Spain and the Antilles, 1854–1874.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 78 (November 1998): 603–629.

Schoonover, Howard, and Edward P. Crapol. “The Shift to Global Expansion, 1865–1900.” *From Colony to Empire: Essays in the History of American Foreign Relations*. Edited by William Appleman Williams. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1972.

Sewell, Mike. “Rebels or Revolutionaries? Irish-American Nationalism and American Diplomacy, 1865–1885.” *Historical Journal* 29 (September 1986): 723–733.

———. “‘All the English-Speaking Race is in Mourning’: The Assassination of President Garfield and Anglo-American Relations.” *Historical Journal* 34 (September 1991): 665–686.

 Sexton, Jay. “The Funded Loan and the *Alabama* Claims.” *Diplomatic History* 27 (September 2003): 449–478.

———. “Toward a Synthesis of Foreign Relations in the Civil War Era, 1848–77.” *American Nineteenth Century History* 5 (Fall 2004): 50–73.

———. “The Global View of the United States.” *Historical Journal* 48 (March 2005): 261–276.

 ———. “The United States, the Cuban Rebellion, and the Multilateral Initiative of 1875.” *Diplomatic History* 30 (June 2006): 335–366.

Shi, David E. “Seward’s Attempt to Annex British Columbia, 1865–1869.” *Pacific Historical Review* 47 (May 1978): 217–238.

Silver, Beverly J., and Giovanni Arrighi. “Polanyi’s ‘Double Movement’: The Belle Epoques of British and U.S. Hegemony Compared.” *Politics & Society* 31 (June 2003): 325–355.

Simon, Mathew, and David E. Novack. “Some Dimensions of the American Commercial Invasion of Europe, 1871–1914: An Introductory Essay.” *Journal of Economic History* 24 (December 1964): 591–605.

Sloan, Jennie A. “Anglo-American Relations and the Venezuelan Boundary Dispute.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 18 (November 1938): 486–506.

Smith, Andrew. “Thomas Bassett Macaulay and the Bahamas: Racism, Business and Canadian Sub-imperialism.” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 37 (March 2009): 29–50.

Smith, George Winston. “A Rising Industry’s Battle for the Morrill Tariff.” *Bulletin of the Business Historical Society* 16 (December 1942): 106–111.

Smither, Harriet. “English Abolitionism and the Annexation of Texas.” *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 32 (January 1929): 193–205.

Spall, Richard Francis. “Free Trade, Foreign Relations, and the Anti-Corn-Law League.” *International History Review* 10 (August 1988): 405–432.

Spetter, Allan. “Harrison and Blaine: Foreign Policy, 1889–1893.” *Indiana Magazine of History* 65 (September 1969): 214–227.

 ———. “Harrison and Blaine: No Reciprocity for Canada.” *Canadian Review of American Studies* 12 (1981): 143–156.

Stamp, Robert M. “J. D. Edgar and the Liberal Party: 1867–96.” *Canadian Historical Review* 45 (1964): 93–115.

Stouffer, Allen P. “Avoiding a ‘Great Calamity’: Canada’s Pursuit of Reciprocity, 1864–1870.” *Upper Midwest History* 4 (1984): 39–55.

Sylla, Richard. “The Progressive Era and the Political Economy of Big Government.” *Critical Review*, 5 (1992): 531–557.

Tallman, Ronald D. “Reciprocity, 1874: The Failure of Liberal Diplomacy.” *Ontario History* 65 (1973): 87–105.

Tate, Merze. “British Opposition to the Cession of Pearl Harbor.” *Pacific Historical Review* 29 (November 1960): 381–394.

Taylor, Miles. “Imperium et Libertas? Rethinking the Radical Critique of Imperialism during the Nineteenth Century.” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 19 (January 1991): 1–23.

Terrill, Tom E. “An Economic Aspect of the Spanish-American War.” *Ohio History* 76 (Winter/Spring 1967): 73–75.

———. “David A. Wells, the Democracy, and Tariff Reduction, 1877–1894.” *Journal of American History* 56 (December 1969): 540–555.

Thies, Clifford F., and Gary M. Pecquet. “The Shaping of the Political-Economic Thought of a Future President: Professor Ely and Woodrow Wilson at ‘The Hopkins.’” *Independent Review* 15 (Fall 2010): 257–277.

Thompson, Andrew. “Informal Empire? An Exploration in the History of Anglo-Argentine Relations, 1810–1914.” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 24 (May 1992): 419–436.

 Thompson, Andrew, and Gary Magee, “A Soft Touch? British Industry, Empire Markets, and the Self-Governing Dominions, c. 1870–1914.” *Economic History Review* 56 (November 2003): 694–696.

Todd, David. “John Bowring and the Global Dissemination of Free Trade.” *Historical Journal* 51 (June 2008): 373–397.

Trainor, Luke. “The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890–1895.” *Historical Journal* 13 (March 1970): 68–84.

———. “The Imperial Federation League in Britain and Australia, c. 1884–1900.” *The Round Table: The Empire/Commonwealth and British Foreign Policy*. Edited by Andrea Bosco and Alex May. London: Lothian Foundation Press, 1997. Pp. 161–176.

Trentmann, Frank. “The Transformation of Fiscal Reform: Reciprocity, Modernization, and the Fiscal Debate within the Business Community in Early Twentieth-Century Britain.” *Historical Journal* 39 (1996): 1005–1048.

 Tribe, Keith.“Friedrich List and the Critique of ‘Cosmopolitical Economy.’” *Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies* 56 (March 1988): 17–36.

———. “Natural Liberty & *Laissez Faire:* How Adam Smith Became a Free Trade Ideologue.” *Adam Smith’s Wealth of Nations: New Interdisciplinary Essays*. Edited by Stephen Copley and Kathryn Sutherland. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1995.

Tuffnell, Stephen. “‘Uncle Sam is to be Sacrificed’: Anglophobia in Late Nineteenth-Century Politics and Culture.” *American Nineteenth Century History* 12 (March 2011): 77–99.

Tyrrell, Alex. “‘La Ligue Francaise’: The Anti-Corn Law League and the Campaign for Economic Liberalism in France During the Last Days of the July Monarchy.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Pp. 99–116.

Viner, Jacob. “Adam Smith and Laissez-Faire.” *Journal of Political Economy* 35 (April 1927): 198–232.

Volwiler, Albert T. “Harrison, Blaine, and American Foreign Policy, 1889–1893.” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 79 (1938): 637–648.

Walker, Francis Amasa. “Protection and Protectionists.” *Discussions in Economics and Statistics*. Edited by Davis R. Dewey, 2 Vols. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1899.

Waller, John O. “Charles Dickens and the American Civil War.” *Studies in Philology* 57 (July 1960): 535–548.

Walsh, Harry. “The Tolstoyan Episode in American Social Thought.” *American Studies* 17 (1976): 49–68.

Ward, Judson C., Jr. “The Republican Party in Bourbon Georgia, 1872–1890.” *Journal of Southern History* 9 (May 1943): 196–209.

Weigle, Richard D. “Sugar and the Hawaiian Revolution.” *Pacific Historical Review* 16 (February 1947): 41–58.

Wellborn, Fred. “The Influence of the Silver Republican Senators, 1889–1891.” *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 14 (March 1928): 462–480.

Wenzer, Kenneth C. “Tolstoy & Bryan.” *Nebraska History* 77 (Fall/Winter 1996): 140–148.

Whiteridge, Arnold. “British Liberals and the American Civil War.” *History Today* 12 (October 1962): 688–695.

Wilgus, A. Curtis. “James G. Blaine and the Pan American Movement.” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 5 (November 1922): 662–708.

Williams, William Appleman. “Open Door Interpretation.” *Encyclopedia of American Foreign Policy Volume 3*. Edited by Alexander DeConde, Richard Dean Burns, and Fredrik Logevall. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2002. Pp. 21–28.

Willis, H. Parker. “Friedrich List: Grundlinien einer Politischen Okonomie und Andere Beitrage der Amerikanischen Zeit, 1825–1832.” *American Economic Review* 22 (December 1932): 699–700.

Winch, Donald. “Between Feudalists and Communists: Louis Mallet and the Cobden Creed.” *Rethinking Nineteenth-Century Liberalism: Richard Cobden Bicentenary Essays*. Edited by Anthony Howe and Simon Morgan. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006.

Winks, Robin W. “The American Struggle with ‘Imperialism’: How Words Frighten.” *The American Identity Fusion and Fragmentation*. Edited by Rob Kroes. Amsterdam: Amerika Instituut, 1980.

Winn, P. “British Informal Empire in Uruguay in the Nineteenth Century.” *Past and Present* 73 (November 1976): 100–126.

Wood, Gordon S. “Conspiracy and the Paranoid Style: Causality and Deceit in the Eighteenth Century.” *William and Mary Quarterly* 39 (July 1982): 401–441.

Wright, D. G., and D. E. Wright. “English Opinion on Secession: A Note.” *Journal of American Studies* 5 (August 1971): 151–154.

Wyatt-Walter, Andrew. “Adam Smith and the Liberal Tradition in International Relations.” *Review of International Studies* 22 (January 1996): 5–28.

Yannielli, Joseph. “George Thompson among the Africans: Empathy, Authority, and Insanity in the Age of Abolition.” *Journal of American History* 96 (March 2010): 979–1000.

Young, Bradley J. “Silver, Discontent, and Conspiracy: The Ideology of the Western Republican Revolt of 1890–1901.” *Pacific Historical Review* 64 (May 1995): 243–265.

Young, George B. “Intervention under the Monroe Doctrine: The Olney Corollary.” *Political Science Quarterly* 57 (June 1942): 247–280.

Zebel, Sydney H. “Fair Trade: An English Reaction to the Breakdown of the Cobden Treaty System.” *Journal of Modern History* 12 (June 1940): 161–185.

 ———.“Joseph Chamberlain and the Genesis of Tariff Reform.” *Journal of British Studies* 7 (November 1967): 131–157.

Zeiler, Thomas. “Managing Protectionism: American Trade Policy in the Early Cold War.” *Diplomatic History* 22 (Summer 1998): 337–360.

Zorn, Roman J. “John Bright and the British Attitude to the American Civil War.” *Mid America* 38 (July 1956): 131–145.