

Partial Differential Equation Analysis in Biomedical Engineering

Table of Contents

(Chapter titles only)

- 1 Introduction to Partial Differential Equation
Integration in Space and Time
- 2 Antibody Binding Kinetics
- 3 Acid-mediated Tumor Growth
- 4 Retinal O₂ Transport
- 5 Hemodialyzer Dynamics
- 6 Epidermal Wound Healing
- 7 Drug Distribution from a Polymer Matrix

Table of Contents

1	Introduction to Partial Differential Equation Integration in Space and Time
1.1	Introduction
1.2	Hyperbolic PDEs
1.2.1	Spatial integration
1.2.2	A basic MOL format
1.2.2.1	Euler method
1.2.2.2	ODE MOL routine
1.2.3	Temporal integration
1.2.3.1	Modified Euler method
1.2.3.2	Fourth order Runge Kutta method
1.2.3.3	Stiff integration
1.2.4	Front resolution
1.3	Parabolic PDEs
1.3.1	Dirichlet BCs
1.3.2	Neumann BCs
1.3.3	Third Type BCs
1.4	Hyperbolic-parabolic PDEs
2	Antibody Binding Kinetics
2.1	ODE/PDE model equations
2.2	Units check
2.3	MOL routines
2.3.1	ODE/PDE routine
2.3.2	Main program
2.4	Model output
2.5	ODE stiffness
2.6	Parameter sensitivity analysis
3	Acid-mediated Tumor Growth
3.1	Tumor growth PDE model
3.1.1	Normal cell balance

3.1.2	Tumor cell balance
3.1.3	H ⁺ balance
3.2	MOL routines
3.2.1	ODE routine
3.2.2	Main program
3.3	Model output
3.4	Supplemental output
3.5	Extension of the model
3.6	Additional references
4	Retinal O ₂ Transport
4.1	Four-section PDE model
4.2	MOL routines
4.2.1	Main program
4.2.2	ODE routine
4.2.3	IC routine
4.2.4	Sparse matrix routine
4.3	Base Case Output for <code>ncase=2</code>
4.4	Model including photoreceptor cell density
4.4.1	ODE routine
4.4.2	Main program
4.4.3	IC routine
4.4.4	Sparse matrix routine
4.4.5	Model output
4.5	Model including VEGF production
4.5.1	ODE routine
4.5.2	Main program
4.5.3	IC routine
4.5.4	Sparse matrix routine
4.5.5	Model output
5	Hemodialyzer Dynamics
5.1	1D PDE model

5.2	MOL routines
5.2.1	Main program
5.2.2	ODE routine
5.3	Model output
6	Epidermal Wound Healing
6.1	One PDE model
6.1.1	Main program
6.1.2	ODE routine
6.1.3	Model output
6.1.3.1	Linear diffusion equation
6.1.3.2	Fisher-Kolmogorov equation
6.1.3.3	Nonlinear diffusion
6.1.3.4	Velocity of wound healing
6.2	Two PDE model
6.2.1	Main program
6.2.2	ODE routine
6.2.3	Two PDE model output
6.3	Conclusions concerning space and time discretizations
7	Drug Distribution from a Polymer Matrix
7.1	Linear model
7.1.1	Main program
7.1.2	ODE routine with FD explicit programming
7.1.3	Model output
7.1.4	ODE routine with FDs from library routines
7.2	Variable coefficient model
7.3	Nonlinear model
Appendix 1-	Origin of Convection-diffusion-reaction PDEs
A1.1	Derivation of a PDE from a conservation principle
A1.2	Approximations of derivatives
A1.3	Approximation of boundary conditions
A1.4	Derivation of a convection-diffusion-reaction PDE

A1.4.1 Cartesian coordinates

A1.4.2 Cylindrical coordinates

A1.4.3 Spherical coordinates

Appendix 2 - Stiffness and eigenvalue analysis of ODE systems

A2.1 Linear algebraic eigenvalue problem

A2.2 Exponential solutions

A2.3 Laplace transform solutions

A2.4 Numerical eigenvalue analysis