

**Table 9.1** Astrometric precision measurements versus separation

| Telescope    | Type | Sep<br>( $''$ ) | $\langle\sigma\rangle$<br>(mas) | Exp<br>(s) | FWHM<br>( $''$ ) | Diam<br>(m) | $Q$ | Ref. |
|--------------|------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|-----|------|
| UCAC         | Ref  | 2460            | 30.0                            | 125        | 2.0              | 0.21        | 118 | 1    |
| YSO          | Ref  | 2160            | 25.0                            | 120        | 1.8              | 0.51        | 174 | 2    |
| MAP          | Sep  | 1200            | 5.2                             | 600        | 2.0              | 0.76        | 107 | 3    |
| KPNO         | Ref  | 928             | 10.1                            | 100        | 1.8              | 0.9         | 94  | 4    |
| UCAC         | Ref  | 840             | 15.0                            | 180        | 2.0              | 0.2         | 69  | 5    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 800             | 15.6                            | 10         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 201 | 6    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 800             | 7.8                             | 30         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 174 | 6    |
| KPNO/4m      | Ref  | 720             | 26.0                            | 10         | 1.1              | 4.0         | 207 | 7    |
| KPNO/4m      | Ref  | 720             | 10.0                            | 30         | 1.1              | 4.0         | 138 | 7    |
| CTIO         | Ref  | 544             | 8.2                             | 100        | 1.4              | 0.9         | 76  | 4    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 400             | 7.8                             | 10         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 100 | 6    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 400             | 5.7                             | 30         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 127 | 6    |
| MAP          | Sep  | 330             | 3.4                             | 600        | 2.0              | 0.76        | 69  | 3    |
| USNO         | Ref  | 256             | 2.7                             | 600        | 1.5              | 1.5         | 87  | 8    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 200             | 6.4                             | 10         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 82  | 6    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 200             | 5.0                             | 30         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 111 | 6    |
| WIYN/OPTIC   | Ref  | 186             | 2.0                             | 300        | 0.6              | 3.5         | 80  | 9    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 100             | 4.8                             | 10         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 62  | 6    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 100             | 3.5                             | 30         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 78  | 6    |
| Hale P&S Dec | Ref  | 38              | 1.4                             | 60         | 1.0              | 5.0         | 32  | 10   |
| Hale C       | Sep  | 24              | 7.2                             | 1.4        | 0.2              | 5.0         | 25  | 11   |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 20              | 1.4                             | 10         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 18  | 6    |
| Subaru       | Sep  | 20              | 1.4                             | 30         | 0.5              | 8.2         | 31  | 6    |
| Hale P&S RA  | Ref  | 18              | 0.8                             | 60         | 1.0              | 5.0         | 18  | 10   |
| Hale C       | Sep  | 12              | 4.9                             | 1.4        | 0.2              | 5.0         | 17  | 11   |
| VLT/NACO     | Sep  | 8               | 0.42                            | 34.4       | 0.078            | 8.2         | 10  | 12   |
| Hale C       | Sep  | 4               | 3.5                             | 1.4        | 0.2              | 5.0         | 12  | 11   |
| VLT/NACO     | Sep  | 4               | 0.26                            | 34.4       | 0.078            | 8.2         | 6   | 12   |
| VLT/NACO     | Sep  | 2               | 0.20                            | 34.4       | 0.078            | 8.2         | 5   | 12   |
| VLT/NACO     | Sep  | 1               | 0.19                            | 34.4       | 0.078            | 8.2         | 5   | 12   |
| VLT/NACO     | Sep  | 0.5             | 0.18                            | 34.4       | 0.078            | 8.2         | 4   | 12   |
| WIYN Speckle | Sep  | 0.5             | 1.1                             | 1.6        | 0.84             | 3.5         | 3   | 13   |
| CTIO Speckle | Sep  | 0.5             | 1.75                            | 0.4        | 0.84             | 4.0         | 3   | 14   |

References: 1 = US Naval Observatory astrograph at CTIO, Chile, Zacharias *et al.*, 2004, Fig. 8 mean rms; 2 = Yale Southern Observatory double astrograph at El Leoncito, Argentina, Vieira *et al.* 2010 mean rms; 3 = Allegheny Observatory Multichannel Astrometric Photometer at Pittsburg, PA, Han 1989, Fig. 3; 4 = KPNO Mayall telescope, in Arizona, Zacharais 1996, average used; 5 = See 1, Zacharias 1997, average of test data used; 6 = Subaru telescope at Hawaii, Monet (2010, private communication), linear model; 7 = KPNO Blanco telescope in Arizona, Platais *et al.* 2002, data from his Fig. 6; 8 = USNO astrometric reflector at Flagstaff, AZ, Harris, H. (2010, private communication), mean rms; 9 = WIYN reflector at KPNO in Arizona, Vieira *et al.* 2005, OPTIC camera, FWHM = 0.6"; 10 = Hale reflector in CA, Pravdo and Shaklan 1996, all exp.; 11 = See 10, Cameron *et al.* 2009, data from his Fig. 3 average used; 12 = VLT reflectors at Paranal, Chile, Fritz *et al.* 2010, data from his Fig. 3 NACO average used; 13 = See 9, Horch *et al.* 2011, data from his Figs. 1 and 4 external error; 14 = Blanco telescope at CTIO, Chile, Tokovinin *et al.* 2010, Blanco and SOAR external error.